

**The North/South Language Body  
Annual Report and Accounts  
for the year ended  
31 December 2002**

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**An Foras Teanga  
Tuarascáil Bhliantúil agus Cuntais  
don bhliain dár chríoch  
31 Nollaig 2002**

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**Tha Boord o Leid  
An Acoont o tha Darg  
for the year hinmaist  
31 Decemmer 2002**

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The North / South Language Body

# Annual Report and Accounts

for the year ended 31 December 2002

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*Laid before each House of Parliament  
in accordance with the North/South Co-operation  
(Implementation Bodies) (Northern Ireland) Order 1999 Schedule 1, Annex 2, Part 7,  
paragraphs 1.3 and 2.6*

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*2 May 2007*

*Ordered by The House of Commons to be printed  
2 May 2007*

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## **Board Members of The Language Body**

Lord Laird of Artigarvan (Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch Chairman)

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín (Foras na Gaeilge Chairperson)

Liam Corey\*

Anne Craig\*

Jim Devenney\*\*

John Erskine\*\* (Completed term 12 December 2002)

Dr Linde Lunney\*\*

Gordon McCoy\*

Patrick Mc Glone\*

John McIntyre\*\* (Completed term 12 December 2002)

Aodán Mac Póilin\*

Gearóid Mac Siacais\*

Treasa Ní Ailpín\*

Caitríona Ní Cheallaigh\* (Appointed 13 December 2002)

Jacqueline Ní Fhearghusa\*

Mairéad Nic Seaghain\* (Appointed 15 April 2002)

Maolsheachlainn Ó Caollai\*

Leachlain Ó Catháin\*

Liam Ó Cuinneagáin\*

Eddie O' Donnell\*\*

Pádraig Ó Duibhir\*

Gearóid Ó hEara\*

Diarmuid Ó Murchú\* (Appointed 13 December 2002)

Séamus Ó Tonnaigh\* (RIP January 16 2002)

Dr Philip Robinson\*\* (resigned 22 July 2002)

Alastair Simpson\*\* (Appointed 13 December 2002)

Robert Stoker\*\* (Appointed 13 December 2002)

Bríd Uí Néill\*

Pat Wall\*\*

\* Foras na Gaeilge

\*\* Tha Boord o Ulstèr Scotch

# Comhaltaí Boird an Fhorais Teanga

An Tiarna Laird Ard Tí Garbháin (Cathaoirleach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch)

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín (Cathaoirleach Foras na Gaeilge)

Liam Corey\*

Anne Craig\*

Jim Devenney\*\*

John Erskine\*\* (Chríochnaigh a théarma 12 Nollaig 2002)

Dr Linde Lunney\*\*

Gordon McCoy\*

Patrick Mc Glone\*

John McIntyre\*\* (Chríochnaigh a théarma 12 Nollaig 2002)

Aodán Mac Póilin\*

Gearóid Mac Siacais\*

Treasa Ní Ailpín\*

Jacqueline Ní Fhearghusa\*

Caitríona Ní Cheallaigh\* (Ó 13 Nollaig 2002)

Mairéad Nic Seaghain\* (Ó 15 Aibreán 2002)

Maolsheachlainn Ó Caollaí\*

Leachlain Ó Catháin\*

Liam Ó Cuinneagáin\*

Eddie O'Donnell\*\*

Pádraig Ó Duibhir\*

Gearóid Ó hEara\*

Diarmuid Ó Murchú\* (Ó 13 Nollaig 2002)

Séamus Ó Tonnaigh\* (RIP Eanáir 16 2002)

Dr Philip Robinson\*\* (Éirithe as 22 Iúil 2002)

Alastair Simpson\*\* (Ó 13 Nollaig 2002)

Robert Stoker\*\* (Ó 13 Nollaig 2002)

Bríd Uí Néill\*

Pat Wall\*\*

\* Foras na Gaeilge

\*\* Tha Boord o Ulstèr Scotch

## **Joint Introduction**

The North/South Language Body is pleased to present its Annual Report and Accounts for the year 2002. While the two Agencies which form the Language Body continued to face different challenges to their service delivery and linguistic development, the continuing development of joint working initiatives assisted the development of a positive working relationship which continues to flourish to this day.

During the year Foras na Gaeilge commenced a recruitment campaign to enhance the capacity and capability of the organisation. This will be continued in the future to enable us to address the challenges and opportunities which face the language. As a result of recruitment Foras na Gaeilge announced the appointment of two new Directors, Corporate Services and Development Services. Foras na Gaeilge also opened its Belfast Office. Staff for this office will be recruited in the New Year.

One of the major initiatives The Ulster Scots Agency established was the Education project at Stranmillis University College. This was a highly significant step towards the production of materials suitable for use in the classroom.

The Agency decided to publish a pilot edition of a newspaper dedicated to the promotion of the Ulster-Scots language and culture, in the autumn of 2002.

While the newspaper was intended to serve as a useful tool for communicating important Agency news to Ulster-Scots communities, it would also be an invaluable way of communicating to non Ulster-Scots about the language and culture.

As the Language Body and its two Agencies have evolved the benefits of their development have become apparent to all communities on the island of Ireland and we look forward to gathering and presenting evidence of our individual or joint working successes in future years.

*Maighréad Uí Mháirtín*  
CHAIRPERSON  
FORAS NA GAEILGE

*Mark Thompson*  
CHAIRMAN  
THA BOORD O ULSTÈR-SCOTCH

## Comhréamhrá

Tá lúcháir ar an Fhoras Teanga a Thuarascáil Bhliantúil agus Chuntais don bhliain 2002 a chur i láthair. In ainneoin nár bhí ionann na dúshláin ar leith a bhí roimh an dá Ghníomhaireacht ar comhchodanna den Fhoras Teanga iad, ó thaobh seachadta seirbhísí agus forbartha teanga de, cuireadh roinnt comhthionscnamh oibre ar bun a leag síos dúshraith mhaith don chomhoibriú dearfach a leanann i gcónaí.

Le linn na bliana chuir Foras na Gaeilge túis le feachtas earcaíochta leis an eagraíocht a chumasú. Leanfar den obair seo sa todhchaí le go mbeidh an eagraíocht in inmhe tabhairt faoi na dúshláin agus na deiseanna atá roimh an teanga. Mar thoradh ar an phróiseas seo ceapadh Stiúrthóir Seirbhísí Corparáideacha agus Stiúrthóir Seirbhísí Forbartha. Chomh maith leis seo osclaíodh oifig Fhoras na Gaeilge i mBéal Feirste. Earcófar foireann don oifig seo san athbhliaín.

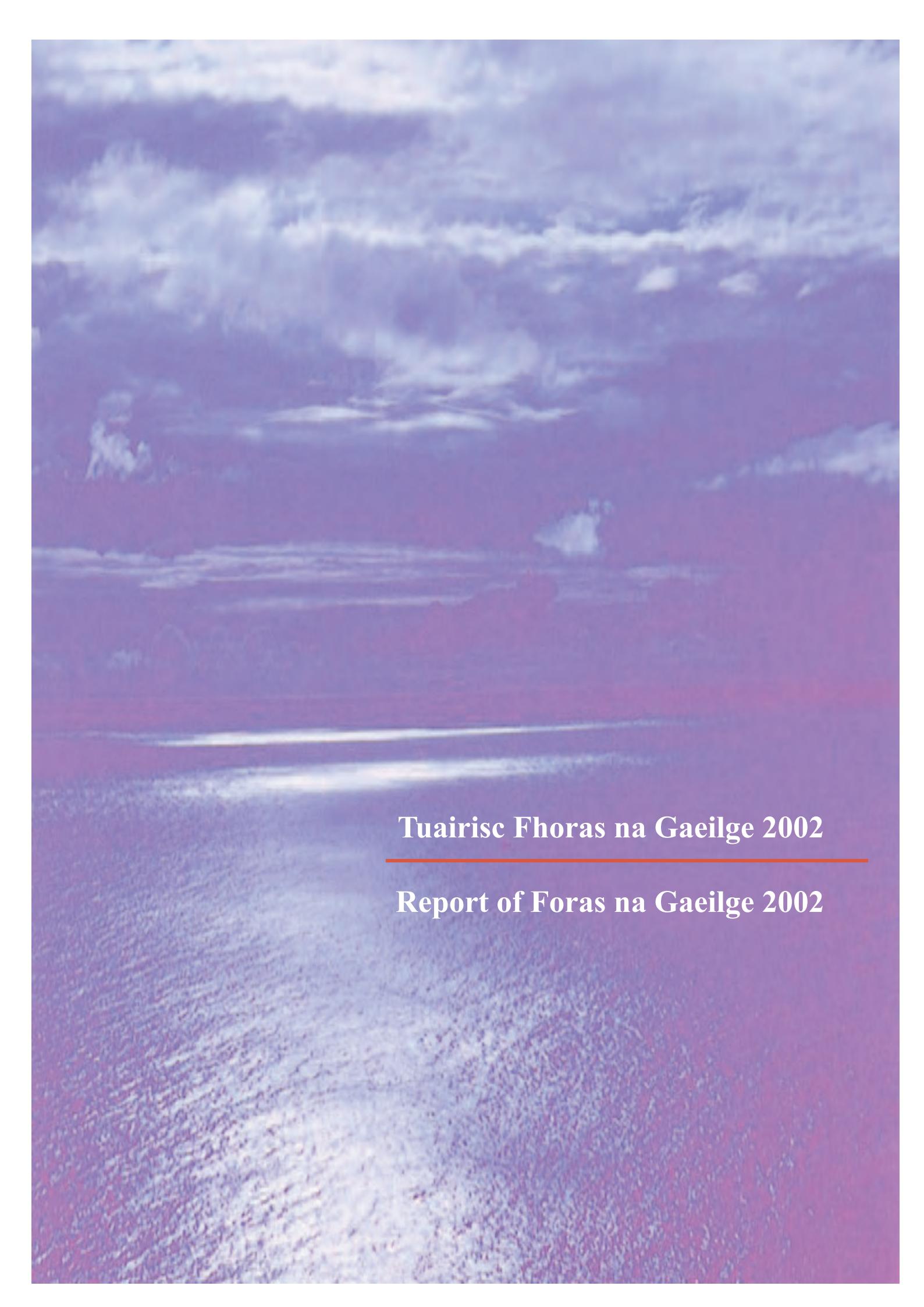
Chuir Bord na hUltaise túis le tionscadal oideachais ag Coláiste Ollscoile an tSrutháin Mhilis. Céim mhór chun tosaigh a bhí sa tionscadal seo a chuirfidh aiseanna oiriúnacha teagaisc ar fáil. Le linn fómhar 2002 foilsíodh eagrán piolótach de nuachtán a bhfuil sé mar aidhm aige teanga agus cultúr na hUltaise a chur chun cinn. Cé gurbh é aidhm an nuachtáin pobal na hUltaise a chur ar an eolas faoi mhórimeachtaí Bhord na hUltaise bheadh sé, leis, mar áis poiblíochta don teanga agus don chultúr.

De réir agus atá An Foras Teanga agus a dhá Ghníomhaireacht tar éis teacht chun cinn, tá na buntáistí a bhaineann lena bhforbairt soiléir don phobal uile ar fud oiléán na hÉireann agus táimid ag dúil go mór le tuilleadh eolais a chur ar fáil faoin dul chun cinn a dhéanfaimid inár gcuid oibre ar leith agus i bpáirt lena chéile sna blianta atá romhainn.

*Maighréad Uí Mháirtín*  
CATHAOIRLEACH  
FORAS NA GAEILGE

*Mark Thompson*  
CATHAOIRLEACH  
THA BOORD O ULSTÈR-SCOTCH



The background of the entire page is a scenic landscape photograph. It features a vast, hilly terrain in the foreground and middle ground, with a body of water in the distance under a sky filled with soft, white and grey clouds.

**Tuairisc Fhoras na Gaeilge 2002**

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**Report of Foras na Gaeilge 2002**

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## **Chairperson's Introduction**

It gives me great pleasure to present our Annual Report for 2002 to the public.

Foras na Gaeilge's main objectives are – raising the status of the language, improving ability in the language and increasing the use of the language in both public and private life. A brief perusal of this Annual Report shows that much was done during the year to advance those aims with the stakeholders who are working in partnership with us to promote the Irish language and its attendant culture.

We must build on the progress made over the last few years. The close communication with our stakeholders continued and was further strengthened. Especially with the Sponsor Departments – The Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs and The Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure – with our colleagues in The Ulster-Scots Agency, with the Joint Secretariat of the North / South Ministerial Council and with the other North / South implementation bodies.

We commenced a recruitment campaign to enhance the capacity and capability of the organisation. We will continue to increase the capacity in the future to enable us to address the challenges and opportunities which face the language. We had two major developments during the year: The appointment of two new Directors, Corporate Services and Development Services and the opening of our Belfast Office. We will recruit staff for this office in the New Year.

*Maighréad Uí Mháirtín*  
Chairperson  
Foras na Gaeilge

## Réamhrá an Chathaoirligh

Tá an-áthas orm Tuarascáil Bhliantúil 2002 Fhoras na Gaeilge a chur faoi bhráid an phobail.

Is iad na príomhaidhmeanna atá againn - íomha na Gaeilge a ardú, cumas an duine aonair sa Ghaeilge a ardú agus cur le húsáid na Gaeilge sa saol poiblí agus priobháideach. Léiríonn spléachadh trí an Tuarascáil seo go ndearnadh obair mhór le linn na bliana leis na haidhmeanna againn a chur chun cinn i gcomhpháirt leis na páirtithe leasmhara atá ag saothrú ar son na Gaeilge agus an chultúir Ghaelaigh.

Is gá tógáil ar an dul chun cinn a rinneadh le cúpla bliain. Leanadh de agus tógadh ar an dlúth-chumarsáid lenár bpáirtithe leasmhara uile. Ach go háirithe leis na Ranna Urraíochta – An Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus An Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta, lenár gcomhghleacaithe i mBord na hUltaise agus le Comhrúnaíocht na Comhairle Aireachta Thuaidh / Theas agus leis na comhlactaí forfheidhmithe Thuaid / Theas eile.

Chomh maith cuireadh tú le feachtas earcaíochta leis an eagraíocht a chumasú. Leanfar den obair seo sa todhchaí le go mbeidh an eagraíocht in inmhe tabhairt faoi na dúshláin agus na deiseanna atá roimh an teanga. Bhí dhá mhórócaíd ann le linn na bliana: Ceapadh Stiúrthóir Seirbhísí Corparáideacha agus Stiúrthóir Seirbhísí Forbartha agus oscalaíodh oifig Fhoras na Gaeilge i mBéal Feirste. Earcófar foireann don oifig seo san athbhlain.

*Maighréad Uí Mháirtín  
Cathaoirleach  
Foras na Gaeilge*

## **Communications, Community and Business Section**

In the areas of Communications, Community and Business, the objectives for the year 2002 were:

- to promote the image of the Irish language and the image of An Foras throughout the island of Ireland
- to develop and promote new rationales in order to raise the status of the Irish language throughout the island of Ireland
- to ensure the promotion and effective marketing of Irish
- to increase the number of Irish speakers on this island
- to create opportunities for the people of Ireland to use Irish

### **Communications**

#### **[www.beo.ie](http://www.beo.ie)**

Foras na Gaeilge signed a new contract with Oideas Gael to publish the Internet magazine, *Beo*, during 2002/2003. *Beo* has contributed greatly to the reading of Irish and is available all day, everyday, throughout the world. The Web site looks modern, with aspects of the latest technology employed to advantage.

#### **Saol**

*Saol*, the Irish-language community newsletter, is published monthly. 15,000 copies are printed and distributed in Ireland, on the continent and worldwide.

#### **Irish Broadcasting Commission**

In partnership with The Irish Broadcasting Commission, Lisa Ní Choisdealbha was appointed Irish-language Coordinator to the Commission, and *Nathanna Cainte don Raidió* – a booklet of terms for radio presenters – was published and launched.

#### **Programme of Sponsorships by Foras na Gaeilge**

Foras na Gaeilge sponsored the programme *Ros na Rún* on TG4 and the Special Olympics World Summer Games, which take place in Ireland in 2003. Sponsorship of the All-Ireland Camogie Final was continued. In addition to some smaller sponsorships, An Foras also sponsored the St. Patrick's Day Festival and *Féile an Phobail* in Belfast.

#### **An Foclóir Parlaiminte / Dictionary of Parliamentary Terms**

An Ceann Comhairle, Séamus Pattison, T.D., launched *An Foclóir Parlaiminte / Dictionary of Parliamentary Terms* in the Foras na Gaeilge head office in Dublin, while Lord Alderdice, MLA, launched it at an event in Stormont Castle. The purpose of the dictionary is to comprise in one source the vocabulary, terminology and phrases most commonly used in parliamentary business, north and south, and available in Acts of the Oireachtas, documents of the European Union, legal and administrative affairs, the media and ordinary conversation. It also provides modern terms and phrases which have come to the fore due to their general usage in Irish and English.

## An Rannóg Cumarsáide, Pobail agus Gnó

Is iad na haidhmeanna a bhí ag an Rannóg Cumarsáide, Pobail agus Gnó don bhliain 2002 ná

- íomhá na Gaeilge agus íomhá an Fhorais a chur chun cinn ar fud oileán na hÉireann;
- réasúnaíochtaí nua a phorbairt agus a chothú d'fhoínn stádas na Gaeilge a fheabhsú ar fud oileán na hÉireann;
- cúram a dhéanamh de chur chun cinn agus margáiocht éifeachtach na Gaeilge;
- líon lucht labhartha na Gaeilge ar an oileán seo a mhéadú;
- deiseanna a chruthú do phobal na hÉireann chun an Ghaeilge a úsáid.

## An Réimse Cumarsáide

### **www.beo.ie**

Rinne Foras na Gaeilge conradh nua le hOideas Gael chun an iris *Beo* a fhoilsiú le linn 2002/2003. Tá *Beo* tar éis cur go mór le léitheoireacht na Gaeilge agus tá sé ar fáil ceithre huaire is fiche sa lá, gach lá, ar fud an domhain. Tá cuma nua-aimseartha ar an suíomh agus baintear leas as gnéithe éagsúla den teicneolaíocht is úire ann.

### **Saol**

Foilsítear *Saol*, nuachtlitir phobal na Gaeilge, uair sa mhí. Cuirtear 15,000 cóip i gcló agus scaptear iad in Éirinn, ar an Mór-Roinn agus ar fud an domhain.

### **Coimisiún Craolacháin na hÉireann**

I gcompháirt le Coimisiún Craolacháin na hÉireann ceapadh Lisa Ní Choisdealbha ina Comhordaitheoir Gaeilge leis an gCoimisiún, agus foilsíodh agus seoladh an leabhrán *Nathanna Cainte don Raidió* – leabhrán téarmaíochta le haghaidh láithreoirí raidió.

### **Clár Urraíochtaí an Fhorais**

Rinne Foras na Gaeilge urraíocht ar an gclár *Ros na Rún* ar TG4, agus ar Chomórtas Domhanda Samhraidh na gCluichí Oilimpeacha a bheidh ar siúl in Éirinn i 2003. Leanamar lenár n-urraíocht ar Chraobh Camógaíochta na hÉireann. Chomh maith le roinnt mionurraíochtaí, rinne an Foras urraíocht ar Fhéile Lá ‘le Pádraig agus ar Fhéile an Phobail i mBéal Feirste.

### **An Foclóir Parlaiminte**

Sheol an Ceann Comhairle, Séamus Pattison, T.D., *An Foclóir Parlaiminte* i gceannáras an Fhorais i mBaile Átha Cliath agus sheol an Tiarna Alderdice, MLA, é ag ócaid i gCaisleán Stormont. Is é is cuspóir don fhoclóir an chuid is coitianta den stór focal, den téarmaíochta agus de na frásáí a úsáidtear i ngnóthaí parlaiminte thuaidh is theas agus a bhfuil teacht orthu in achtanna den Oireachtas, i ndoiciméid de chuid an Aontais Eorpaigh, i ngnóthaí dlí is riarracháin, sna meáin chumarsáide agus sa ghnáthchaint a thabhairt le chéile in aon fhoinsé amháin. Gheobhfarr ann freisin téarmaí nua-aoiseacha agus frásáí atá tagtha chun cinn de thoradh a ngnáthúsáide i nGaeilge agus i mBéarla.

### **Advertising by Foras na Gaeilge**

A new series of press advertisements were designed, outlining three specific areas - reading of Irish, use of Irish and learning of Irish - which appeared in a wide range of publications, from sports' magazines to educational magazines, and from local to national newspapers.

A special advertising campaign was run in the period prior to Christmas in order to publicise the wide range of high-quality books available. In addition to the advertisements, Hector Ó hEochagáin, from the programme *Amú i Meiriceá*, was asked to write a brief critique of the books he enjoyed most and this was published with the advertisements in local and national newspapers and in various journals.

### **Press Relations**

An Foras kept regular contact with Irish- and English-language media at national and local levels. This is a key aspect of the work of An Foras, by which information concerning the work of An Foras and of other Irish-language activities is disseminated. Contact was made with the press in the North and South regarding a wide range of areas and subjects, including book launches by An Gúm, The Young Scientists' Exhibition, and the launching of *An Foclóir Parlaiminte*.

### **Foras na Gaeilge Information Stands**

An Foras hosted information stands at many events during the year, including: Scoil Gheimhrídh Merriman; Open Day at Coláiste Phádraig, Drumcondra; Tóstal na Gaeilge in Galway; the Fianna Fáil Ard-Fheis; INTO and ASTI conferences; the Fleadh Nua in Ennis; the Milwaukee Irish Festival; and the Gaelscoileanna Annual Conference.

## **Community affairs**

### **The Irish-Language organisations and other Initiatives**

During 2002, discussions were held on an ongoing basis with Irish-language organizations, north and south, and, on the basis of an agreed agenda, An Foras provided funding for over twenty different organizations. Among the organizations with which An Foras held discussions were Comhdháil Náisiúnta na Gaeilge, Conradh na Gaeilge, Glór na nGael, Gael-Linn, Comhlúdar, An Comhlachas Náisiúnta Drámaíochta, Cumann na bhFiann, An tOireachtas, Iontaobhas Ultach, Pobal and Forbairt Feirste.

### **Schemes and Projects**

As well as funding Irish-language organizations, north and south, An Foras made grants available to more than 40 other groups and organizations throughout the island in respect of projects being undertaken by them at national and local level. These included Áras Chrónáin in Dublin, An Gaeláras in Derry, Ciarraí Beo Teo. in Kerry, Gael-Fhorbairt na Gaillimhe in Galway and Cultúrlann MacAdam Ó Fiaich in Belfast.

### **Information Service to the Public**

During the year, more than 5,000 queries from the public and from groups and organizations were dealt with. Amongst the most common requests for information in 2002 was information on Irish classes and courses, on summer colleges, about translation services and about the services that are available to the Irish speaking public.

### **The Tidy Towns' Competition**

Arising from the partnership between An Foras and the Department of the Environment and Local Government, An Foras sponsored two prizes again this year. Listowel, Co. Kerry, won first prize for the town that did most to

### Fógraíocht Fhoras na Gaeilge

Cuireadh sraith preasfhógraí nua ar fáil, le trí réimse ar leith á bhfógaírt iontu: léamh na Gaeilge, úsáid na Gaeilge agus foghlaim na Gaeilge. Bhí siad le feiceál i raon leathan foileachán, ó irisí spóirt go hirisí oideachasúla, agus ó nuachtáin áitiúla go nuachtáin náisiúnta.

Ritheadh feachtas fógraíochta ar leith sa tréimhse roimh Nollaig chun bolscaireacht a dhéanamh ar an réimse leathan de leabhair ardchaighdeáin atá ar fáil. Chomh maith leis sin iarradh ar Hector Ó hEochagáin, ón gclár *Amú i Meiriceá*, léirmheas gairid a dhéanamh ar na leabhair is mó a thaitin leis féin, agus foilsíodh é in éineacht leis an bhfógra sna meáin áitiúla agus náisiúnta, agus in irisí éagsúla eile.

### Caidreamh leis an bPreas

Bhí teagmháil rialta ag an bhForas leis na meáin Ghaeilge agus Bhéarla ag an léibhéal náisiúnta agus go háitiúl. Is gné fhíorthábhachtach í seo d'obair an Fhorais, mar is tríd a scaiptear eolas faoina chuid oibre agus faoi ghníomhaíochtaí eile na Gaeilge. Déileáladh leis an bpreas i mBaile Átha Cliath agus i Stormont maidir le raon leathan réimsí agus ábhar, lena n-airitear seoltai leabhar an Ghúim, Comórtas na nEolaithe Óga, agus seoladh *An Foclór Parlaiminte*.

### Seastáin Eolais an Fhorais

Bhí seastán coláis ag an bhForas ag an-chuid ócáidí i mbliana, ina measc: Scoil Gheimhridh Merriman, Lá Oscailte Choláiste Phádraig, Droim Conrach, Tóstal na Gaeilge i nGaillimh, Ard-Fheis Fhianna Fáil, comhdhálacha Chumann Múinteoirí Éireann agus Chumann na Meánmhúinteoirí, An Fleá Nua in Inis, Féile Ghaelach Milwaukee agus Comhdháil Bhliantúil Ghaelscoileanna.

## An Réimse Pobail

### Na heagrais Ghaeilge agus Tionscnaimh eile

Le linn 2002 bhí plé leanúnach leis na heagrais Ghaeilge, thuaidh agus theas, agus, ar bhonn clár oibre comhaontaithe, chuir an Foras maoiniú ar fáil do bhrefis is 20 eagrás éagsúil. I measc na n-eagrás ar bhuailleamar leo bhí Comhdháil Náisiúnta na Gaeilge, Conradh na Gaeilge, Glór na nGael, Gael-Linn, Comhluadar, An Comhlachas Náisiúnta Drámaíochta, Cumann na bhFiann, An tOireachtas, Iontaobhas Ultach, Pobal agus Forbairt Feirste.

### Scéimeanna agus Tionscadail

Chomh maith le maoiniú na n-eagrás Gaeilge, thuaidh agus theas, chuir an Foras deontais ar fáil do brefris is 40 grúpa agus eagraíocht eile ar fud an oiléáin, i leith na dtionscadal éagsúla a bhí ar siúl acu ar bhonn náisiúnta agus áitiúil. Ina measc bhí, Áras Chrónáin i mBaile Átha Cliath, An Gaeláras i nDoire, Ciarraí Beo Teo., Gael-Fhorbairt na Gaillimhe agus Cultúrlann MacAdam Ó Fiach i mBéal Feirste.

### Eolas don Phobal

Déileáladh le breis is 5,000 fiosrú ón bpobal, ó ghrúpaí agus ó eagrais i rith na bliana. I measc na bpriomhfhiosruithe a bhí ag an bpobal i 2002 bhí eolas á lorg maidir le ranganna/cúrsaí Gaeilge, faoi choláistí samhraidh, maidir le seirbhísí aistriúcháin, agus maidir leis na seirbhísí éagsúla a chuirtear ar fáil do phobal na Gaeilge.

### Comórtas na mBailte Slachtmhara

Ag éirí as a chomhpháirtíocht leis An Roinn Comhshaoil agus Rialtais Áitiúil, rinne an Foras urraíocht ar dhá dhuais arís i mbliana. Bhuaigh Lios Tuathail, Co.Ciarraí, an duais don bhaile is mó a chuir an dátheangachas

promote bilingualism, while another prize was presented for the best shopfront in Irish or bilingually to the Bia Blasta restaurant in Co. Wicklow.

### **CLÁR**

In partnership with the Department of Agriculture and Rural Development (which has since transformed into the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs), a new Irish-language signage scheme was initiated under the aegis of CLÁR. This scheme is directed towards high-requirement districts and includes three different aspects: Public Signage, Private Signage and Signage in Townlands. Under this scheme, Foras na Gaeilge pays up to half the cost of producing and erecting new signs, on condition that they are entirely bilingual.

### **Ré Nua Don Teanga**

The booklet, *Ré Nua don Teanga*, which describes the best ways for learning, using and practising Irish, was reprinted. Among the wide range of material contained in this booklet is a list of the main providers of classes, Irish-language cafés and restaurants, and the self-teaching aids available for Irish.

## **The Business Support Unit**

### **Aid & Assistance**

Applications for Aid and Assistance were processed from organizations engaged in a wide range of activities, from corner shop or public house to the largest supermarkets in the land. Most of the contact made with the unit concerned accuracy of signage, but applications were also received regarding matters such as branding and packaging.

During the year, *An Pacáiste Comharthaíochta*, which contains 14 temporary signs for use in shops, restaurants, offices etc, was reprinted for the third time.

chun cinn, agus bronnadh duais don Éadan Siopa is Fearr, i nGaeilge nó go dátheangach, ar an mbialann Bia Blasta i gContae Chill Mhantáin.

## CLÁR

Cuireadh tús le scéim nua comharthaíochta don Ghaeilge i gcomhpháirt leis an Roinn Talmhaíochta agus Forbartha Tuaithe (atá anois ina Roinn Forbartha Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta) faoi choimirce na scéime CLÁR. Is ar na ceantair ardriachtanais atá an scéim seo dírithe. Tá trí ghné dhifriúla den scéim ann: Comharthaíocht Phoiblí, Comharthaíocht Phríobháideach agus Comharthaíocht sna Bailte Fearainn. Faoin scéim seo iocann Foras na Gaeilge suas le leath an chostais a bhaineann le comharthaí nua a dhéanamh agus a chrochadh, ar choinníoll go mbíonn na comharthaí go hiomlán dátheangach. Mairfidh an scéim ar feadh dhá bhliain.



An tAire Éamon Ó Cuív TD ag seoladh CLÁR  
Minister Éamon Ó Cuív TD at the launch of CLÁR

## Ré Nua Don Teanga

Cuireadh athchló ar an leabhrán *Ré Nua don Teanga*, a dhéanann cur síos ar na bealaí is fearr chun an Ghaeilge a fhoghlaím, a úsáid agus a chleachtadh. I measc an raoin leathan ábhar sa leabhrán tá cur síos ar na príomhsholáthróirí ranganna, na caiféanna/ bialanna Gaeilge agus na háiseanna féinteagaisc atá ar fáil don Ghaeilge.

## An tAonad Tacaíochta Gnó

### Cabhair agus Cúnamh

Déileáladh le hiarratais ar chabhair agus chúnamh ó chomhlachtaí atá ag gabháil do réimse leathan gníomhaíochtaí, ón siopa beag ar an gcúinne nó teach tábhairne áitiúil go dtí na hollmhargaí is mó sa tir. Is i dtaobh cruinneas comharthaíochta is mó a rinneadh teagmháil leis an aonad, ach fuarthas iarratais faoi ábhair eile, freisin, mar shampla, brandáil agus pacáistiú.

Le linn na bliana cuireadh an tríú hathcló ar *An Pacáiste Comharthaíochta*, a chuimsíonn 14 comhartha sealadach a bheadh úsáideach i siopáí, i mbialanna, in oifigí etc.

## The Education Section

The objective of the Education Section is to support education through the medium of Irish as well as the effective teaching and learning of Irish, in order to extend its use as a medium of communication.

To this end, the Education Section encourages initiatives in a wide range of educational activities and provides funding for them sometimes in partnership with other organizations.

During 2002, emphasis was maintained on:

- provision of teaching resources for Irish-medium education
- teaching of other subjects through Irish
- effective teaching and learning of Irish as a subject

### **Support for the Irish-Language Educational Organizations**

As an intrinsic part of its work, the Education Section provides funding for Irish-language educational organizations. Accordingly, funding was provided for the following organizations during 2002: Gaelscoileanna, Comhairle na Gaelscolaíochta, Gaeloiliúint and Comhar na Múinteoirí Gaeilge. In addition, aid was continued to Forbairt Naónraí Teo., in association with Údarás na Gaeltachta, Government Departments and other state bodies, North and South.

## **Irish-Language Resources**

### **An tÁisaonad Lán-Ghaeilge, Coláiste Mhuire, Belfast**

With the help of funding from Foras na Gaeilge, Irish-language resources are being provided by An tÁisaonad Lán-Ghaeilge, for the teaching of Irish and of subjects through the medium of Irish.

### ***An Leitheoir Éasca/Easy Reader***

During 2002, Foras na Gaeilge gave a grant to Pat McCormack to help develop *Easy Reader*, a digital course for the teaching of Irish to adults. It will be piloted in schools and classes for adults in 2003.

Among the resources associated with this course are:

- a sound system for the various dialects
- an accompanying comprehensive Irish/English vocabulary
- a facility for listening to material in the various dialects
- a facility for teachers or pupils to record material
- a spellcheck facility for use on any document, including documents on the Internet
- a connection to the Internet, e.g. Irish-language sites

### **Gael-Linn**

Foras na Gaeilge provided assistance for Gael-Linn to commission research from Lansdowne Market Research on an e-learning system for Irish, the results of which will be made available to An Foras in 2003.

### ***Speakwrite in Ulster Irish***

Assistance was approved for NUIG (National University of Ireland, Galway) to provide an Ulster version of the *Speakwrite* software. ‘Speakwrite’ is a CD Rom designed to help both learners and improvers to develop their Irish.

## An Rannóg Oideachais

Tá sé mar aidhm ag an Rannóg Oideachais tacaíocht a thabhairt don oideachas trí mheán na Gaeilge agus do mhúineadh agus d'fhoghlaim éifeachtach na Gaeilge, d'fham a húsáid mar mheán cumarsáide a mhéadú.

Chuige seo spreagann an Rannóg Oideachais tionscnaimh i réimse leathan imeachtaí oideachasúla agus cuireann sí maoiniú ar fáil dóibh i gcompháirt le heagraíochtaí eile.

Sa bhliain 2002 coinníodh béis ar na gnéithe seo:

- soláthar acmhainní teagaisc d'oideachas trí mheán na Gaeilge
- múineadh ábhar eile trí Gaeilge
- múineadh agus foghlaim éifeachtach na Gaeilge mar ábhar

### Tacaíocht do na hEagraíochtaí Oideachasúla Gaeilge

Mar ghné dhilis dá cuid oibre, cuireann an rannóg oideachais maoiniú ar fáil d'eagrais oideachasúla áirithe Gaeilge. Dá réir sin, cuireadh maoiniú ar fáil le linn 2002 do na heagrais seo a leanas: Gaelscoileanna, Comhairle na Gaelscolaíochta, Gaeloiliúint agus Comhar na Múinteoirí Gaeilge. Chomh maith leis sin, leanadh leis an gcúnamh d'Fhorbairt Naónraí Teo, i gcomhar le hÚdaras na Gaeltachta, Ranna Rialtais agus eagrais eile stáit, thuaidh agus theas.

## Acmhainní Gaeilge

### An tÁisaonad Lán-Ghaeilge, Coláiste Mhuire, Béal Feirste

Tá acmhainní Gaeilge á gcur ar fáil ag an Áisaonad Lán-Ghaeilge, le cúnamh ó Foras na Gaeilge, do mhúineadh na Gaeilge agus do mhúineadh ábhar trí mheán na Gaeilge.

### An Léitheoir Éasca/Easy Reader

I mbliana thug Foras na Gaeilge deontas do Pat Mc Cormack chun cuidiú leis *Easy Reader*, cúrsa digiteach i múineadh na Gaeilge, a phorbadh do dhaoine fásta. Beidh an cúrsa á thriail ar bhonn píolóta i scoileanna agus i ranganna d'aosaigh le linn 2003.

I measc na n-acmhainní a bhaineann leis an gcúrsa seo tá

- cóiríocht fuaime do na canúintí éagsúla
- foclóir cuimsitheach Gaeilge/Béarla
- áis chun éisteacht le hábhar sna canúintí éagsúla
- áis do mhúinteoirí agus do dhaltá le hábhar a thaifeadadh
- seiceálaí litrithe ar féidir é a úsáid ar aon doiciméad, lena n-áirítear doiciméid ar an Idirlion
- ceangal leis an Idirlion, m.sh., le suíomhanna Gaeilge

### Gael-Linn

Thug Foras na Gaeilge cúnamh do Ghæl-Linn chun taighde a choimisiúnú ó **Lansdowne Research** ar riomhfhoghlaim na Gaeilge, agus beidh tortaí an taighde á gcur ar fáil don Foras i 2003.

### *Speakwrite Ultach*

Ceadáodh cúnamh d'Ollscoil na hÉireann, Gaillimh, chun leagan Ultach den bhogearra *Speakwrite* a chur ar fáil. Is éard atá sa phacáiste '*Speakwrite*' ná CD-Rom a chabhraíonn le foghlaimeoirí agus feabhsaitheoirí a gcuideann Gaeilge a fheabhsú.

### **Applications for Funding of Books**

A revised Irish-language curriculum is being implemented in primary schools in the South, but there are not enough textbooks or teaching aids available to meet the requirements. In order to alleviate the shortage, Foras na Gaeilge has provided assistance for companies and individuals to produce suitable textbooks and reading material for children. Among those funded were Clólann Bheann Madagáin, Spraoi, Nóirín Ní Nuadhain and Anraí Maynes.

### **Language Centre, National University of Ireland, Maynooth**

Because of its value as a learning resource for Irish, funding was given to Vifax again this year to help them provide comprehension, vocabulary and grammar exercises based on the TG4 news free-of-charge to schools.

### **Oideas Gael Uladh**

Aid was provided for Oideas Gael to run a scholarship scheme designed to give adults the opportunity of attending their summer courses.

### **Development of Irish-Language Digital Resources**

Cooperation with the National Centre for Technology in Education [NCTE] was continued. During the DigiScoil Conference, organized in association with NCTE, the lack of high-quality digital resources was identified, and both organizations are now endeavouring to promote appropriate resources for the teaching of Irish and of other subjects through the medium of Irish. Fiontar has completed broad-based research on the availability of digital resources and the results are now being used to guide and strengthen activity in this area. Large suppliers believe that the market for Irish-languages digital resources is limited and they are not prepared to invest a large amount of money in them. Discussions are taking place with smaller suppliers of digital resources, and with teachers, etc., to advance the recommendations of DigiScoil, and in particular:

- to encourage the development of new digital materials
- to make existing resources suitable for Irish-language use, with an input from the wide range of participants in this sphere of activity

The emphasis is now on enabling teachers to create their own resources by providing necessary training for them. Foras na Gaeilge had an input into OILTE, a pilot training initiative for teachers coordinated by Institiúid Teangeolaíochta Éireann [ITÉ – The Irish Linguistics Institute], to train teachers in the use of digital technology as a language-teaching aid. A valuable exchange of information took place between teachers and experts in languages taught in Irish schools. The Irish-language teachers involved were employed to train other teachers, and also serve as a source of expertise in the area.

### **Scéilín ó Bhéilín**

Funding was given to Oidhreacht Chorca Dhuibhne to produce *Scéilín ó Bhéilín*, a compilation of children's stories on compact disc. This collection serves as a useful resource for teaching/learning and serves to provide insight into the rich heritage of the Corca Dhuibhne district. The collection has two main objectives: to keep the lore of the district alive, and add to the stock of material in Irish suitable for young children.

### **Corbis**

This Web site provides valuable resources for both pupils and teachers. The *Corbis* site was given assistance to help Leaving Certificate pupils gain access to helpful resources such as notes, advice and past examination paper

### Iarratais ar Mhaioniú do Leabhair

Tá curaclam athbhreithnithe don Ghaeilge á chur i bhfeidhm i mbunscoileanna sa Deisceart, ach níl dóthain téacsleabhar ná áiseanna teagaisc agus foghlama ar fáil chuige seo. Chun maolú ar an nganntanas, thug an Rannóg Oideachais cúnamh do chomhlachtaí agus do dhaoine aonair chun téacsleabhair agus leabhair léitheoireachta do pháistí a tháirgeadh. Ina measc siúd a fuair tacaíocht bhí Clólann Bheann Madagáin, Spraoi, Nóirín Ní Nuadhair agus Anraí Maynes.

### Ionad na dTeangacha, Ollscoil na hÉireann, Má Nuad

Mar gheall ar a luach mar acmhainn foghlama don Ghaeilge tugadh cúnamh arís i mbliana do Vifax chun ceachtanna bunaithe ar nuacht Gaeilge TG4 a sholáthar saor in aisce do scoileanna.

### Oideas Gael Uladh

Tugadh cúnamh d’Oideas Gael chun scéim scoláireachta a reáchtáil a thugann deis do dhaoine fásta freastal ar a gcúrsaí samhraidh.

### Forbairt acmhainní digiteacha don Ghaeilge

Leanadh forsta den chomhoibriú leis an Ionad Náisiúnta don Teicneolaíocht san Oideachas [NCTE]. Le linn Comhdháil DigiScoil, a eagraíodh i gcomhar leis an NCTE, aithníodh go bhfuil easpa acmhainní digiteacha ar ardchaighdeán ann, agus tá an dá eagraíocht anois ag saothrú chun acmhainní cuí a fhorbairt do mhúineadh na Gaeilge agus do mhúineadh ábhar eile trí Ghaeilge. Chríochnaigh *FIONTAR* taighde leathan ar na hacmhainní digiteacha atá ar fáil agus tá leas á baint as torthaí an taighde seo chun gníomhaíocht sa réimse seo a threorú agus a threisiú. Feictear do sholáthróirí móra nach bhfuil margadh mór ann d’acmhainní digiteacha Gaeilge agus níl siad sásta infheistíocht mhór a dhéanamh iontu. Tá plé á dhéanamh le mionsoláthróirí na n-acmhainní digiteacha agus le múinteoirí etc. chun moltaí DigiScoil a chur chun cinn, go háirithe:

- spreagadh a thabhairt d’fhorbairt ábhar nua digiteach
- acmhainní atá ann cheana féin a chur in oiriúint don Ghaeilge, le hionchur ón raon leathan rannpháirtithe atá ag gníomhú sa réimse seo

Tá an bhéim anois ar mhúinteoirí a chumasú lena n-acmhainní féin a chruthú, trí oiliúint a chur ar fáil dóibh. Bhí ionchur ag Foras na Gaeilge in OILTE, tionscnamh píolótach oiliúna do mhúinteoirí, a bhí á chomhordú ag Institiúid Teangeolaíochta Éireann (ITÉ), chun müinteoirí a oiliúint in úsáid na teicneolaiochta digití mar áis múinte teanga. Tharla malartú luachmhar eolais idir oiliúnóirí/ saineolaithe na dteangacha a mhúintear i scoileanna na hÉireann. Baineadh feidhm as na müinteoirí Gaeilge a bhí páirteach chun müinteoirí eile a oiliúint, agus mar fhoinsé saineolais don réimse.

### Scéilín ó Bhéilín

Tugadh maioniú d’Oidhreacht Chorca Dhuibhne i leith cnuasaigh scéalta do pháistí ar dhlúthdhiosca, *Scéilín ó Bhéilín*. Tá an cnuasach seo úsáideach mar acmhainn teagaisc/foghlama agus tugann sé léargas, ag an am céanna, ar oidhreacht shaibhir cheantar Chorca Dhuibhne. Tá dhá móraigheamh ag an genuasach: scéalaíocht an cheantair a choinneáil beo agus cur le líon na n-ábhar Gaeilge atá oiriúnach do pháistí óga.

### Corbis

Tá acmhainní luachmhara á soláthar ag an suíomh Idirlín seo do dhaltaí agus do mhúinteoirí araon. Tugadh cúnamh do *Corbis* chun acmhainní cúnta, idir notaí, comhairle agus iarpháipéis scrúdaithe, a chur ar fáil do dhaltaí na hArdteistiméireachta.

### **The Capall**

Aid was given to Imperium Teo., which is based in the Invent Centre, DCU (Dublin City University), for the provision of this exuberant Internet magazine for teenagers.

## **Primary Level**

### **Irish National Teachers Association [INTO]**

Foras na Gaeilge provided funding to assist in the provision of summer courses run by the INTO in the Kerry, Galway, Mayo and Ráth Cairn, Co. Meath Gaeltacht areas.

## **Post-Primary Level**

### **Link between Primary and Post-Primary Levels**

Some schools are experiencing difficulties as a result of changes in the primary school system, which now requires schools to recruit pupils from their own catchment areas. We were pleased to facilitate a pilot initiative for pupils transferring from primary to post-primary schools. The activity is built on the experience of schools participating in *Carabhat* last year. The emphasis will be on facilitating pupils who wish to transfer from ordinary primary schools to Irish-medium post-primary schools.

### **Coláiste UISCE**

In order for adventure and sports' centres to offer courses through Irish, a supply of good coaches with Irish-language competence is required. Funding was given during the year to Coláiste UISCE to provide training for coaches so that adventure centres will be able to find coaches fluent in Irish. Funding was also provided for a dictionary/handbook of Irish-language terminology for water sports, which will further enhance the initiative.

## **Third Level**

### **The Central Applications Office**

Aid was provided to the Central Applications Office in order to create the infrastructure that will enable pupils proceeding to third level and who wish to avail of service through Irish, to do so without difficulty.

### **Centre for Spoken Irish, National University of Ireland, Cork**

The Centre for Spoken Irish in UCC has decided to introduce a Diploma course in the computer-aided learning and teaching of Irish next year. Foras na Gaeilge provided aid for the purchase of an Apple mobile classroom, which will enable the centre to run computer-aided classes in any room – whether in the Centre for Spoken Irish or elsewhere.

### **FIONTAR**

The pioneering third-level course in Finance, Computing and Enterprise through the medium of Irish offered by Fiontar, Dublin City University, is still prospering, and skills are being developed among the young entrepreneurs to set up their own businesses. In the current year, they are undertaking a marketing programme for the course, with assistance from Foras na Gaeilge. The purpose is to set the course on a firm footing in the future.

## The Capall

Cuireadh cúnamh ar fáil d'Imperium Teo, comhlacht atá lonnaithe in Ionad Invent, Ollscoil Chathair Bhaile Átha Cliath, chun an iris spleodrach Idirlín seo do dhéagóirí a sholáthar.

## Bunleibhéal

### Cumann Múinteoirí Éireann [INTO]

Chuir Foras na Gaeilge maoiniú ar fáil chun cabhrú le cúrsaí samhraidh i gceantair Ghaeltachta Chiarraí, na Gaillimhe, Mhaigh Eo agus Ráth Cairn na Mí, a bhí á reáchtáil ag Cumann Múinteoirí Éireann [INTO].

## Iar-bhunleibhéal

### Nasc idir bunleibhéal agus iar-bhunleibhéal

Tá deacraachtai á gcruthú do roinnt scoileanna de bharr athruithe sa chóras bunscolaíochta, a thugann ar scoileanna daltaí a earcú óna n-abhantracha féin. Bhí áthas orainn cuidiú le tionscnamh piolótach chun tacú le daltaí atá ag aistriú ón mbunscoil go dtí an iar-bhunscoil, agus beidh imeachtaí chuige seo á reáchtáil i scoileanna i gCorcaigh agus i mBaile Átha Cliath. Cuireadh bonn faoin ngníomhaíocht seo le cabhair ó thaithí na scoileanna a ghlac páirt in *Carabhat* anuraidh. Beidh an bhéim ar shocruithe chun aistriú na ndaltaí ó ghnáth-bhunscoileanna go hiar-bhunscoileanna Gaeilge a éascú.

### Coláiste UISCE

Chun go mbeidh ar chumas na n-ionad eachtraíochta agus spóirt cúrsaí trí Ghaeilge a thairiscint, tá gá le soláthar oiliúnóirí maithe le Gaeilge. Tá maoiniú curtha ar fáil do Choláiste UISCE le hoiliúnóirí a oiliúint i rith na bliana, i dtreo is mbeidh teacht ag na hionaid eachtraíochta ar oiliúnóirí le Gaeilge. Cuireadh maoiniú ar fáil, freisin, chun foclóir/lámhleabhar téarmaíochta a sholáthar le haghaidh spóirt uisce, rud a chuirfidh go mór leis an tionscnamh seo.

## Tríú Leibhéal

### An LárOifig Iontrála

Tugadh cúnamh don LárOifig Iontrála chun bonneagar a chruthú a chuirfidh ar chumas na ndaltaí a rachaidh ar aghaidh go dtí an tríú leibhéal agus atá ag iarraidh seirbhís a fháil trí mheán na Gaeilge, an tseirbhís sin a fháil gan dua.

### Ionad na Gaeilge Labhartha in Ollscoil na hÉireann, Corcaigh

Tá beartaithe ag Ionad na Gaeilge Labhartha in Ollscoil na hÉireann, Corcaigh, cúrsa Dioplóma a thionscnamh i bhfoghlaim agus múineadh ríomhchuidithe na Gaeilge an bhliain seo chugainn. Tá cúnamh curtha ar fáil ag Foras na Gaeilge i leith seomra ranga gluaisteach Apple, a chuirfidh ar a gcumas ranganna ríomhchuidithe a reáchtáil i seomra ar bith – bíodh sin in Ionad na Gaeilge Labhartha nó in aon ionad eile.

## FIONTAR

Tá an cúrsa ceannródaíoch tríú leibhéal san Airgeadas, Ríomhaireacht agus Fiontraíocht trí mheán na Gaeilge de chuid Fiontar, Ollscoil Chathair Bhaile Átha Cliath, faoi bhláth i gceónaí agus tá na scileanna á gcothú i bhfiontraithe óga, freisin, chun tabhairt faoi bhunú a ngnóthas féin. I mbliana tá clár margáiochta á thionscnamh don chúrsa le cúnamh ó Phoras na Gaeilge. Tá sé seo á dhéanamh chun go mbeidh bonn níos daingne faoin gcúrsa feasta.

### **Spoken Irish**

An increasing number of universities have set up Committees for Spoken Irish, along with an Officer for Spoken Irish, the purpose of which is to facilitate the use of Irish in these institutions.

FIONTAR, and Coláiste Mhuire, Marino, and other third-level institutions participated in a Foras na Gaeilge scheme designed to encourage the use of Irish, by which prizes are presented to students who promote Irish. Aid is also available in respect of events and activities which seek to raise the profile of Irish in universities, training colleges, technology institutions, etc.

### **Ráth Cairn Cooperative**

Aid was provided for Comharchumann Ráth Cairn to run third-level courses through Irish locally, in cooperation with the National University of Ireland, Maynooth.

### **Adult Education**

Foras na Gaeilge is active in the development of courses for adults and promoting ways of teaching Irish to adults. Some positions as Development Officers for Irish have been grant-aided, e.g., in Gairm Doire and Pobal Fhearr Manach.

### **An Chrannóg**

Aid was provided to *An Chrannóg*, Derrybeg, Co. Donegal, this year to run a Diploma course in Irish. This language-teaching centre operates under the aegis of the National University of Ireland, Galway.

### **Ogmios**

*Ogmios* received assistance from Foras na Gaeilge to produce *Tús Maith*, a self-teaching course in Irish. There is a dearth of quality Irish-language resources available in this area and *Tús Maith* is welcomed as a valuable resource for those wishing to learn Irish, especially those wishing to acquire Ulster Irish.

## **Arts, Culture and Heritage Section**

### **Irish-Language Drama**

During 2002, financial aid and advice was provided for many drama companies, including *Aisling Ghéar*, *Graffiti*, *Ababú*, *POC Productions* (Diarmuid de Faoite), *An Grianán*, *Upturn Theatre in Education*, *Aisteoirí Bulfin*, *Branar Drámaíochta Teo*.

**Spás Amharclainne @ An Mionta** was developed as a centre for Irish-language plays, and the companies which staged plays there included:

*POC Productions* (one-man show by Diarmuid de Faoite)

*An Comhlachas Náisiúnta Drámaíochta* (Aisteoirí Bulfin / Aisteoirí Chúil Aodha)

*Aisling Ghéar* (Damhsa ag Lúnasa, Úr Te Bruite, Aistriúcháin)

*An Grianán* (Salomé)

*An Taibhdhearc* (Lasair Choille / Amuigh Liom Féin)

*Modh an Aoibhnis* ran an acting school for children on a weekly basis, while also providing acting workshops for the Dublin Gaelscoileanna.

### An Ghaeilge Labhartha

Tá borradh le tamall anuas faoi líon na n-ollscoileanna a bhfuil Coiste Gaeilge Labhartha bunaithe acu, mar aon le hOifigeach Gaeilge Labhartha, d'fhonn úsáid na Gaeilge a éascú sna hinstiúidí céanna.

Ghlac FIONTAR, agus Coláiste Mhuire, Marino agus institiúidí tríú leibhéal eile, páirt i scéim de chuid Phoras na Gaeilge chun an Ghaeilge a spreagadh trí dhuaiseanna a bhronnadh ar mhic léinn a chuireann an Ghaeilge chun cinn. Tá cúnamh ar fáil, chomh maith, d'imreachtáil agus do ghníomhaíochtaí a thionscnaíonn ollscoileanna, coláistí oiliúna, institiúidí teicneolaíochta etc., chun próifil na Gaeilge a ardú.

### Comharchumann Ráth Cairn

Tugadh maoiniú do Chomharchumann Ráth Cairn chun cúrsaí tríú leibhéal trí Ghaeilge a reáchtáil go háitiúil, i gcomhar le hOllscoil na hÉireann, Maigh Nuad.

### Aosoideachas

Bíonn Foras na Gaeilge gníomhach i bhforbairt agus i gcothú cúrsaí atá dirithe ar aosaigh agus ar bhealaí chun an Ghaeilge a mhúineadh d'aosaigh. Cuireadh deontais ar fáil do phoist mar oifigigh forbartha Gaeilge - i nGairm Doire agus i bPobal Fhear Manach, mar shampla.

### An Chrannóg

Cuireadh maoiniú ar fáil don Chrannóg, Na Doirí Beaga, Co. Dhún na nGall i mbliana, chun cúrsa Dioplóma sa Ghaeilge a reáchtáil. Tá an t-ionad teagaisc teanga seo ag feidhmiú faoi scáth Ollscoil na hÉireann, Gaillimh.

### Ogmios

Thug Foras na Gaeilge maoiniú d'Ogmios chun an cúrsa féinteagaisc Gaeilge *Tús maith* a chur ar fáil. Tá easpa acmhainní maithe Gaeilge ina bhac sa réimse seo agus fáiltítear roimh an gcúrsa seo mar acmhainn luachmhar do lucht foghlama na Gaeilge, agus go háirithe dóibh siúd atá ag iarraidh Gaeilge Uladh a shealbhú.

## Réimse na nEalaíon, an Chultúir agus na hOidhreachta

### Drámaíocht na Gaeilge

Le linn 2002, cuireadh cabhair airgid agus comhairle ar fáil do go leor complachtaí drámaíochtaí, ina measc *Aisling Ghéar*, *Graffiti*, *Ababú*, *POC Productions* (Diarmuid de Faoite), *An Grianán*, *Upturn Theatre in Education*, *Aisteoirí Bulfin*, *Branar Drámaíochta Teo*.

Forbraíodh **Spás Amharclainne @ An Mionta** mar ionad do dhrámaí Gaeilge agus i measc na gcomplachtaí a léirigh drámaí ann bhí

*POC Productions* (seo aon – fhir le Diarmuid Faoite)

*An Comhlachas Náisiúnta Drámaíochta* (Aisteoirí Bulfin / Aisteoirí Chúil Aodha).

*Aisling Ghéar* (Damhsa ag Lúnasa, Úr Te Bruite, Aistriúcháin)

*An Grianán* (Salomé)

*An Taibhdhearc* (Lasair Choille / Amuigh Liom Féin)

D'éirigh le “Modh an Aoibhniis”, an scoil aisteoireachta do pháistí a reáchtáil ar bhonn seachtainiúil, agus ina theannta san, ceardlanna aisteoireachta a chur ar fáil do Ghaelscoileanna Bhaile Átha Cliath.

### **Training Workshops**

An Foras provided a grant for Cló Iar-Chonnachta to run two workshops for playwrights, one in Conamara and the other in Belfast. Eight dramatists attended the workshops, under the direction of Mícheál Ó Conghaile, and concentrated on perfecting their own newly-written plays.

Under the aegis of Graffiti, workshops for Irish-language teachers were run in Cork, with the object of developing the required skills for teaching Irish-language drama to primary school children.

A series of workshops for professional writers of Irish was run in Tralee and Dublin. It was funded by Foras na Gaeilge and directed by Comhar na Múinteoirí Gaeilge and Coiscéim.

POC Productions (Diarmuid de Faoite) was funded to run a workshop for Irish-language actors.

### **The Biographies' Scheme**

During 2002, commissions were awarded to Nollaig Ó Muraile to write a biography of Seán Ó Donnabháin, to Liam Mac Uistín for a biography of Pádraig Mac Piarais, and to Máire Ní Néill to write short biographies of prominent women of the last century.

### **Iomairt Cholm Cille ('or Colmcille')**

Iomairt Cholm Cille is an initiative aimed at promoting support for Scots Gaelic in Scotland and Irish in Ireland, north and south, and at strengthening contacts between Gaelic speakers in Scotland and Ireland. An Foras provides ongoing support for An Iomairt and the manager for Arts, Culture and Heritage is one of the directors of the body.

The most important activity of An Iomairt in 2002 was publication of *An Leabhar Mòr*. The First Minister of the Scottish Executive, Jack McConnell, launched a major international tourism exhibition and publication of Canongate books in Glasgow's Gallery of Modern Art on Friday, 1 November, 2002; and Éamon Ó Cuív, TD, Minister for Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs, launched it in the Foras na Gaeilge head-office on 10 December, 2002. This project is sponsored by Iomairt Cholm Cille, in association with other organizations in Scotland, and An Iomairt will play a central role in it for a number of years.

It brings together the work of more than 200 poets, visual artists and calligraphers from Scotland and Ireland, creating a major work of contemporary art in the form of a visual anthology.

The 100 Irish-language/Gàidhlig poems include some nominated by poets and writers such as Séamus Heaney, Hamish Henderson and Alastair Macleod, as well as poems by major poets such as: Somhairle Mac Gill Eathainn, Iain Crichton Smith, Kevin MacNeil, Nuala Ní Dhomhnaill, Cathal Ó Searcaigh and Michael Davitt.

The 100 visual artists – 50 from each country – were commissioned to produce representations of these poems in a wide variety of media, artists such as Will Maclean, Alan Davie, Frances Walker, John Byrne, Alasdair Gray, Calum Colvin, Brian McGuire, Anna Macleod, Shane Cullen, Noel Sheridan, Rita Duffy and Alasdair MacLennan.

*An Leabhar Mòr* is the subject matter of a film by Murray Grigor for BBC television, a BBC radio series, an educational package by Dr. Anne Lorne Gillies, a Web site and a programme of events. The exhibition will travel to the United States and throughout Scotland, Ireland and internationally for the next five years. When its extensive journey is completed the works of art will be bound into a single volume as a permanent exhibition.

### **Ceardlanna Oiliúna**

Chuir An Foras deontas ar fáil do Chló Iar-Chonnachata chun dhá cheardlann do dhrámadóirí a reáchtáil, ceann i gConamara agus ceann i mBéal Feirste. D'fhreastail ochtar drámadóir ar na ceardlanna agus, faoi stiúir Mhichíl Uí Chonghaile, agus dhíriodar ar dhrámaí nua-scríofa dá gcuid féin a thabhairt chun fórfeachta.

Faoi scáth Graffiti, reáchtáladh ceardlanna do mhúinteoirí Gaeilge i gCorcaigh d'fhonn na scileanna is gá a fhorbairt i gcomhtheács múineadh na drámaíochta Gaeilge do pháistí bunscoile.

Reáchtáladh sraith de cheardlanna do scríbhneoirí gairmiúla Gaeilge i dTrá Lí agus i mBaile Átha Cliath, maoinithe ag Foras na Gaeilge agus faoi stiúr Chomhar na Múinteoirí na Gaeilge agus Cóiscéim.

Tugadh maoiniú do POC Productions (Diarmuid de Faoite) ceardlann d'aisteoirí Gaeilge a reáchtáil.

### **Scéim na mBeathaisnéisí**

Le linn 2002, bronnadh coimisiún ar Nollaig Ó Muráile chun beathaisnéis Sheáin Uí Dhonnabháin a scríobh, ar Liam Ó Uistin le haghaidh beathaisnéis ar Phádraig Mac Piarsais agus ar Mháire Ní Néill chun sraith de ghearrbheathnésí a scríobh ar mhná aithnidíúla na haoise seo caite.

### **Iomairt Cholm Cille (nó ‘Colmcille’)**

Tionscnamh atá in Iomairt Cholm Cille, a bhfuil sé mar aidhm aige tacaíocht a chothú don Ghaeilge in Albain agus in Éirinn, thuaidh agus theas, agus cайдreamh a neartú idir Gaeil na hAlban agus Gaeil na hÉireann. Tá tacaíocht leanúnach á tabhairt ag an bhForas don Iomairt agus tá an bainisteoir Ealaíon, Cultúir agus Oidhreachta ar dhuine de stiúrthóirí an chomhlachta.

Ba í an ghníomhaíocht ba thábhactaí ag an Iomairt i 2002 ná foilsíú *An Leabhar Mór*. Rinne Céad-Aire Fheidhmeannas na hAlban, Jack McConnell, mórtuaispeántas turasóireachta idirnáisiúnta agus foilseachán leabhar de chuid Canongate a sheoladh i nGáilearaí Nua-Ealaíne Ghlaschú Dé hAoine, 1 Samhain 2002. Sheol Éamon Ó Cuív TD, Aire Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta, an leabhar i gceannáras Fhoras na Gaeilge ar an 10 Nollaig, 2002. Tá an tionscadal seo á urrú ag Iomairt Cholm Cille, i gcomhar le heagrais eile in Albain, agus beidh ról lárnach ag an Iomairt ann go ceann roinnt blianta.

Tugtar le chéile ann saothar ó bhreis is 200 file, ealaíontóir amhairc agus peannaire ó Albain agus Éirinn, chun mórshaothar ealaíne comhaimseartha a chruthú i bhfoirm duanaire amhairc.

I measc an 100 dán Gaeilge/Gáidhlige tá roinnt a d'ainmnigh filí agus scríbhneoirí mar Shéamus Heaney, Hamish Henderson agus Alastair Macleod, chomh maith le dánta le filí móra mar iad seo: Somhairle Mac Gill Eathainn, Iain Crichton Smith, Kevin MacNeil, Nuala Ní Dhomhnaill, Cathal Ó Searcaigh agus Michael Davitt.

Coimisiúnaíodh céad ealaíontóir amhairc - leathchéad ó gach té - chun freagairt don fhilíocht seo trí an iliomad meán. Ar na healaíontóirí sin tá Will Maclean, Alan Davie, Frances Walker, John Byrne, Alasdair Gray, Calum Colvin, Brian McGuire, Anna Macleod, Shane Cullen, Noel Sheridan, Rita Duffy agus Alasdair MacLennan.

Tá *An Leabhar Mór*, freisin, mar ábhar do scannán de chuid Murray Grigor ar theilifís BBC, do shraith ar raidió BBC, do phacáiste oideachais leis an Dr Anne Lorne Gillies, do láithreán Gréasáin agus do chlár imeachtaí. Sna cúig bliana atá romhainn beidh an taispeántas ag dul go dtí na Stáit Aontaithe agus

## The Northern Ireland Arts Council

In November 2001, the Northern Ireland Arts Council issued a guideline document and invited submissions for the task of researching Irish and Ulster-Scots arts. The task arose:

- from the manner in which the Arts Council understood its responsibilities under Section 75 of the Northern Ireland Act, 1998, regarding the promotion of good relations between people not connected with the same religion, not holding the same political views, or those associated with different races
- from the Arts Council's need for information to guide a funding policy which would promote cultural diversity via the theme of cross-community arts, established to create the conditions 'in which the different cultural arts of Northern Ireland can be developed'

The Arts Council's partners in commissioning this work were Foras na Gaeilge, The Ulster-Scots Agency (both organizations which were established in the aftermath of the British-Irish Agreement (1998) as functioning agencies of the Language Body/An Foras Teanga), and An Iontaobhas Ultach (an organization established in 1989 to spread understanding of the Irish language and culture throughout the community in Northern Ireland).

The guideline directed attention towards:

- the arts that are presented by and to the Irish-language and Ulster-Scots communities
- recognising the types of arts that flourish within linguistic frameworks
- issues connected with ethnicity and the arts

Advisers (John Edmond and Maureen Mackin) were appointed to undertake the work, and a draft report was presented in December 2002.

## Joint-Initiatives with Tha Boord o Ulster-Scotch

Among the joint-initiatives between An Foras and Tha Boord o Ulstèr – Scotch were:

- **Room to Rhyme** in association with An Chomhairle Béaloideas – a seminar and report on the traditions and customs associated with mumming
- A reception and concert in Hillsborough Castle on 3 October 2002, in association with Altnaveigh House Cultural Society
- The organization of a Summer School in Coleraine University from the 6-8 June, 2002, in order to display and celebrate the cultures of Ulster-Scots and the Irish language
- To provide the costs of appointing and employing a Cultural Officer, based in Altnaveigh House Cultural Society in Newry.

ag taisteal ar fud na hAlban, na hÉireann agus thíortha an domhain. Nuair a bheidh an turas fairsing seo tugtha chun críche, ceanglófar na saothair ealaíne mar thaispeántas buan in imleabhar amháin.

## Comhairle Ealaíon Thuaisceart Éireann

I mí na Samhna 2001 d'eisigh Comhairle Ealaíon Thuaisceart Éireann doiciméad treorach agus iarratas ar thairiscintí i dtaca le hobair thaighde ar ealaíona na Gaeilge agus na hUltaise. D'eascair an obair seo:

- ón gcaoi ar aithin an Chomhairle Ealaíon a freagrachtaí faoi Alt 75 den *Northern Ireland Act 1998* maidir le dea-chaidreamh a chothú idir daoine nach mbaineann leis an aicme chéanna creidimh, daoine nach bhfuil na tuairimí céanna polaitíochta acu nó daoine a bhaineann le ciníocha éagsúla
- ón ngá atá ag an gComhairle Ealaíon le heolas a threoródh a polasaí maoinithe d'fhonn éagsúlacht chultúir a chothú trí théama na n-ealaíon trascultúrtha, a bunaíodh chun dálaí a chruthú “trínaí féidir forbairt a dhéanamh ar ealaíona cultúir éagsúla Thuaisceart Éireann”

Ba iad compháirtithe na Comhairle Ealaíon i gcoimisiúnú na hoibre seo ná Foras na Gaeilge agus The Boord o Ulstèr – Scotch (eagraíochtaí a bunaíodh i ndiaidh Chomhaontú na Breataine-na hÉireann, 1999, mar ghníomhreachtaí feidhmiúla an Fhorais Teanga), agus an tionscail Ultach (eagraíocht a bunaíodh i 1989 chun tuiscint ar an nGaeilge agus ar an gcultúr Gaelach a leathnú ar fud an phobail i dTuaisceart Éireann).

Dhírigh an treoir aird ar:

- na healaíona a chuirtear i láthair ag agus do phobal na Gaeilge agus phobal na hUltaise
- na cineálacha ealaíon a bhlátháíonn laistigh de chreata teangeolaíochta a aithint
- saincheisteanna a bhaineann le heitneachas agus leis na healaíona

Ceapadh comhairleoirí (John Edmond agus Maureen Mackin) chun dul i mbun na hoibre agus cuireadh dréacht-tuarascáil ar fáil i Nollaig 2002.

## Comhthionscnaimh le Tha Boord o Ulstèr–Scotch

I measc na gcomhthionscnamh idir Foras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr – Scotch bhí:

- **Room to Rhyme**, i gcomhar leis an gComhairle Bhéaloideasa – seimineár agus tuarascáil ar na traidisiúin agus níosmhaireachtaí a ghabhann le cúrsaí cleamaireachta
- Fáiltiú agus ceolchoirm i gCaisleán Hillsborough ar 3 Deireadh Fómhair, 2002, i gcomhar le Altnaveigh House Cultural Society
- Scoil Samhraídha eagraíodh in Ollscoil Chúil Raithin ón 6 – 8 Meitheamh, 2002 d'fhonn cultúir na hUltaise agus na Gaeilge a léiriú agus a cheiliúradh
- Soláthar na gcostas a bhain le ceapadh agus fostú Oifigeach Cultúir, lonnaithe in Altnaveigh House Cultural Society, An tlúr.

## Translation Sector

### Translation Workshops

Another series of translation workshops, under the aegis of Foras na Gaeilge, were run during 2002. 47 people in all attended the workshops, which were organized and taught by Antain Mac Lochlainn and Donncha Ó Cróinín. They took the form of:

- five daytime workshops ('Aspects of Translation') which were run in various centres in Dublin, Limerick, Belfast, Cork and Galway
- a week's course ('From English to Irish'), which was run in the office of Foras na Gaeilge in Dublin

### Aspects of Translation

The object of this workshop is to present some of the most common problems arising in translation work from English to Irish. Most of the day is spent in a series of activities designed for the workshop by Antain Mac Lochlainn. This section is called 'Problems in Translating'. Donncha Ó Cróinín runs a separate session entitled 'The Translator and the Computer', in which he describes the electronic aids available to facilitate translation work.

Since time is limited, there is insufficient opportunity to spend time with members of the workshop or to discuss their translations with them. Instead, they are asked to translate three short texts beforehand and return them to Antain Mac Lochlainn, who evaluates and writes a line-by-line commentary on them.

### 'From English to Irish'

This weeklong course is based on a course in translation written by Antain Mac Lochlainn. Difficulties of vocabulary, terminology and syntax associated with translation from English to Irish were addressed and the critical ability of participants to assess the quality of a translation was improved. Vivian Uibh Eachach, senior translator from the Rannóg an Aistriúcháin (the Government Translation Section), lectured on simultaneous translation, and a practical session was organized. Donncha Ó Cróinín spoke on 'The Translator and the Computer' and on Translation Memory packages. As in the case of the one-day workshops, texts for translation were set in advance for participants in the workshop.

### Translation Schemes

As part of its strategy to extend bilingualism in Irish society, north and south, Foras na Gaeilge is offering assistance to the private translation sector, under the following schemes:

- **Companies' Scheme:** Grants are provided to companies to help them train staff, buy software, reference materials, etc.
- **Projects' Scheme:** Foras na Gaeilge welcomes proposals from companies and individuals in connection with research or products which facilitate or improve English-Irish/Irish-English translation. Funding was provided for appropriate projects in areas such as software, training, reference materials, etc.

About 80 inquiries were received and grants provided for 23 applications – 14 applications under the **Companies' Scheme** and 9 applications under the **Projects' Scheme**.

## Earnáil an Aistriúcháin

### Ceadlanna Aistriúcháin

Reáchtáladh sraith eile de cheardlanna aistriúcháin faoi choimirce Fhoras na Gaeilge le linn 2002. D'fhreastail 47 duine ar fad ar na ceardlanna. Ba iad Antain Mac Lochlainn agus Donncha Ó Cróinín a bhí i mbun eagrú agus theagasc na gceardlann seo, mar a bhí:

- cúig cheardlann lae ('Gnéithe den Aistriúchán') a reáchtáladh in ionaid éagsúla i mBaile Átha Cliath, Luimneach, Béal Feirste, Corcaigh agus Gaillimh
- cúrsa seachtaine ('Ó Bhéarla go Gaeilge') a reáchtáladh in oifig Fhoras na Gaeilge i mBaile Átha Cliath

### "Gnéithe den Aistriúchán"

Is é cuspóir na ceardlainne seo ná cuid de na fadhbanna is coitianta a thagann chun cinn in obair aistriúcháin ó Bhéarla go Gaeilge a chur i láthair. Caitear bunús an lae le sraith de ghníomhaiochtaí a cheap Antain Mac Lochlainn don cheardlann. 'Fadhbanna san Aistriúchán' an t-ainm atá ar an mír seo. Bíonn seisiún ar leith ag Donncha Ó Cróinín dar teideal 'An tAistritheoir agus an Ríomhaire', ina gcuireann sé síos ar na háiseanna leictreonacha atá ar fáil chun obair an aistriúcháin a éascú.

Ó tharla an t-am a bheith gann, ní bhíonn deis ann móran ama a chaitheamh le lucht na ceardlainne ná a gcuid obair aistriúcháin a phlé leo. Dá réir sin, iarrtar orthu trí cinn de théacsanna gearra a aistriú roimh ré agus a sheoladh ar ais chuig Antain Mac Lochlainn. Déanann seisean iad a mheas agus tráchtaireseacht a scríobh orthu, líne ar líne.

### "Ó Bhéarla go Gaeilge"

Cúrsa seachtaine a bhí anseo, bunaithe ar chúrsa aistriúcháin a scríobh Antain Mac Lochlainn. Cíoradh na deacrachtáí foclóra, téarmaíochta agus comhréire a bhaineann leis an aistriúchán ó Bhéarla go Gaeilge agus cuireadh feabhas ar chumas critice lucht an chúrsa chun caighdeán an aistriúcháin a mheas. Thug Vivian Uíbh Eachach, aistritheoir sinsearach le Rannóg an Aistriúcháin, léacht ar an aistriúchán comhuaineach, agus eagraíodh seisiún praiticiúil. Labhair Donncha Ó Cróinín ar 'An tAistritheoir agus an Ríomhaire' agus ar phacáistí Cuimhne Aistriúcháin. Ach oiread leis na ceardlanna lae, bhí téacsanna le haistriú roimh ré ag lucht na gceardlann.

### Scéimeanna Aistriúcháin

Mar chuid dá straitéis chun an dátheangachas a leathadh i sochaí na hÉireann, thuaidh agus theas, tá Foras na Gaeilge ag tairiscint cabhrach don earnáil phríobháideach aistriúcháin faoi na scéimeanna seo a leanas:

- **Scéim na gCuideachtaí:** Cuirtear deontais ar fáil do chuideachtaí chun cabhrú le hoiliúint foirne, agus le ceannach bogearraí, ábhar tagartha agus eile.
- **Scéim na dTionscadal:** Fáiltíonn Foras na Gaeilge roimh mholtáí ó chuideachtaí agus ó dhaoine aonair maidir le taighde nó tárgí a d'éascódh nó a d'fheabhsódh an t-aistriúchán Béarla-Gaeilge/Gaeilge-Béarla. Cuireadh maoiniú ar fáil do thionscadail chuí i réimsí mar bhogearraí, oiliúint, ábhair thagartha agus eile.

Fuarthas c.80 fiosrú agus cuireadh deontais ar fáil do 23 iarratas – 14 iarratas faoi **Scéim na gCuideachtaí** agus 9 n-iarratas faoi **Scéim na dTionscadal**.

### Acmhainn.ie

Foras na Gaeilge funds **acmhainn.ie**, a Web site for translators, which was launched in February, 2002. The content of the site is updated monthly. Three years' funding has been provided for the project.



*Donncha Ó Cróinín and Antain Mac Lochlainn of Acmhainn.ie  
Donncha Ó Cróinín agus Antain Mac Lochlainn, bunaitheoirí Acmhainn.ie*

Available on the **acmhainn.ie** site are:

- (i) **Dictionaries and Terminology Lists** :dictionaries and terminology lists which are in a searchable electronic format (e.g. lists compiled by An Coiste Tearmaíochta and *An Foclóir Parlaiminte / Dictionary of Parliamentary Terms.*)
- (ii) **The E-mail Forum** : a forum in which translators can question and advise one another.
- (iii) **Reprint** : It is intended to republish electronically here a series of important texts connected with the writing and use of Irish. For example, permission has been obtained to make available two important works by Seán Mac Maoláin: *Lorg an Bhéarla* (1957) and *Gàidhlig agus Gaeilge* (1962).
- (iv) **Oideas**: A series of articles on common problems in translation from English to Irish. This material may be used for private study or for the training of translators.
- (v) **Text Store** : ‘*An tAistritheoir Tapa*’ is a collection of standard texts (application forms for jobs, forms to access records under the Freedom of Information Act, etc). The objective of ‘*An tAistritheoir Tapa*’ is to avoid duplication of work (similar letters being translated again and again by various organizations) and a collection of links is provided to sites containing authoritative and other specialized texts. [www.acmhainn.ie/taisce.htm](http://www.acmhainn.ie/taisce.htm)
- (vi) **Links and News** : Current news and other links.

The number of hits to date (**30,991**) is impressive, especially bearing in mind that the material published is quite specialized.

## Acmhainn.ie

Maoiníonn Foras na Gaeilge **acmhainn.ie**, an láithreán Greasáin d'aistritheoirí, atá ar fáil ó mhí Feabhra 2002. Déantar ábhar an láithreáin a athnuachan in aghaidh na míosa. Tá maoliniú trí bliana curtha ar fáil don tionscadal.

Is éard atá ar fáil ar láithreán **acmhainn.ie** ná:

- (i) **Foclóirí agus Liostaí Téarmaíochta :** foclóirí agus liostaí téarmaíochta atá i bhfoirm leictreonach inchuardaithe, (m.sh. liostaí de chuid An Choiste Tearmaíochta, agus *An Foclór Parlaiminte*.)
- (ii) **An Fóram Ríomhphoist :** fóram inar féidir le haistritheoirí ceisteanna agus comhairle a chur ar a chéile.
- (iii) **Athchló:** Tá sé i gceist sraith de théacsanna tábhachtacha a bhaineann le scríobh agus le húsáid na Gaeilge a athfhoilsíú anseo go leictreonach. (m.sh. Tá cead faighe dhá shaothar thábhachtacha le Seán Mac Maoláin, *Lorg an Bhéarla* (1957) agus *Gàidhlig agus Gaeilge* (1962) a chur ar fáil).
- (iv) **Oideas:** Sraith alt ar fhadhanna coitianta san aistriúchán ó Bhéarla go Gaeilge. Tá cead úsáid a bhaint as an ábhar seo ar mhaith le staidéar príobháideach nó oiliúint aistritheoirí.
- (v) **Taisce Téacsanna:** Is bailiúchán é ‘An tAistritheoir Tapa’ de théacsanna caighdeánacha (foirmeacha iarratais ar phoist, foirmeacha chun taifid a rochtain faoin Acht um Shaoráil Faisnéise agus araile). Is é cuspóir an ‘An tAistritheoir Tapa’ ná dúbailt oibre a sheachaint (litreacha den chineál céanna a bheith á n-aistriú arís is arís eile ag eagraíochtaí éagsúla) agus tá bailiúchán nasc anseo chomh maith chuig láithreáin ina bhfuil téacsanna údarásacha agus sainiúla eile ar fáil. [www.acmhainn.ie/taisce.htm](http://www.acmhainn.ie/taisce.htm)
- (vi) **Naisc agus Nuacht:** Nuacht reatha agus naisc eile

Tá an líon amas go dtí seo (**30,991**) an-sásúil, go háirithe nuair a chuimhnítear gurb ábhar réasúnta sainiúil a bhíonn á fhoilsíú.

## The State and Planning Section

### **Irish Language Officers' Scheme**

Foras na Gaeilge has a special scheme for the appointment of Irish Language Development Officers in the areas of local government and health boards, and this scheme was further developed during 2002. An Foras entered into partnership with 8 local authorities: Galway County Council, Waterford County Council, Roscommon County Council, Kerry County Council, Cork County Council, Donegal County Council, Dublin City Council and, for the first time, Galway City Council. In the area of health boards, Irish-Language Development Officers were working in the following: the Southern Health Board, the South-Eastern Health Board and the Midland Health Board, and for the first time the Western Health Board, the Mid-Western Health Board, the North-Eastern Health Board.

### **Development of New Schemes**

In the course of these partnerships, An Foras attached special importance to the preparation and implementation of activity programmes for Irish in the various organizations. When the Official Languages Bill has been enacted, it may be necessary to develop this scheme further among other units of the public sector so as to ensure that the language schemes mentioned in the Bill are set out and implemented. An Foras maintains regular contact with each individual officer and a day seminar on the Official Languages Bill was held in the Foras na Gaeilge head-office during the year.

### **The Official Languages Bill**

Foras na Gaeilge was pleased to prepare a submission for the Minister for Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs, Éamon Ó Cuív, T.D., on the Official Languages Bill, and has had regular discussions with the Department concerning its proposals. The progress made on the Bill during 2002 is a matter of satisfaction to An Foras.

### **An Garda Síochána**

Foras na Gaeilge continued its cooperation with state organizations and, with its assistance, An Garda Síochána published *Lámhleabhar Gaeilge an Gharda Síochána* in October 2002. An Foras also provided aid and advice for the public sector with regard to translation and bilingual design, and took part in the Annual Convention of the General Council of County Councils in Bundoran, Co. Donegal.

### **Advisory Group for Irish in the Local Government Service**

During 2002, ongoing discussion took place with the Department of the Environment and Local Government concerning the establishment of an Advisory Group for Irish in the Local Government Service, as specifically mentioned in the Local Government Act, 2001. An Foras looks forward to the establishment of this group during the coming year or such other provision as may be recommended in the Official Languages Act so as to ensure continuation of the good work carried out by the previous group.

### **Other Activities**

An Foras gave a demonstration of its work to the Joint Heritage and Irish Language Committee of the Houses of the Oireachtas in February, and to the Culture, Arts and Entertainment Committee in Stormont in October. During 2002 an Foras raised specific cases with public stakeholders regarding the lack of services through Irish.

# An Rannóg Stáit agus Pleanála

## Scéim na nOifigeach Gaeilge

Tá scéim ar leith ag Foras na Gaeilge chun Oifigigh Forbartha Gaeilge a cheapadh i réimsí an rialtais Áitiúil agus na mbord sláinte, agus tháinig forbairt ar an scéim seo le linn 2002. Bhí an Foras comhpháirteach le 8 n-údarás Áitiúil: Comhairle Contae na Gaillimhe, Comhairle Contae Phort Láirge, Comhairle Contae Ros Comáin, Comhairle Contae Chiarrai, Comhairle Contae Chorcaí, Comhairle Contae Dhún na nGall, Comhairle Cathrach Átha Cliath agus don chéad uair, Comhairle Cathrach na Gaillimhe. I réimse na mbord sláinte bhí Oifigeach Forbartha Gaeilge ag feidhmiú iontu seo a leanas: Bord Sláinte an Deiscirt, Bord Sláinte an Oir-Dheiscirt agus Bord Sláinte Lár-Tíre agus don chéad uair, Bord Sláinte an Iarthair, Bord Sláinte an Mheán-Iarthair, Bord Sláinte an Oir-Thuaiscirt.

## Forbairt Scéimeanna Nua

Leag an Foras tábhacht ar leith sna comhpháirtíochtaí seo ar chláir gníomhaíochta don Ghaeilge a ullmhú agus a chur i bhfeidhm sna heagrás éagsúla. Nuair a bheidh Bille na dTeangacha Oifigiúla achtaithe d'fhéadfáí an scéim seo a fhorbairt a thuilleadh i measc aonad eile den earnáil phoiblí chun a chinntíú go mbeidh na scéimeanna teanga atá luaite sa Bhille á réiteach agus á geur i bhfeidhm. Bíonn teaghmáil rialta ag an bhForas le gach oifigeach ar leith agus eagraíodh seimineár lae ar Bhille na dTeangacha Oifigiúla in Oifigí an Fhorais i rith na bliana.

## Bille na dTeangacha Oifigiúla

Bhí áthas ar Fhoras na Gaeilge aighneacht a ullmhú don Aire Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta, Éamon Ó Cuív, T.D., ar Bhille na dTeangacha Oifigiúla agus bhí plé rialta leis an Roinn maidir le moltaí an Fhorais. Is cúis áthais don Fhoras an dul chun cinn a rinneadh ar an mBille le linn 2002.

## An Garda Síochána

Lean Foras na Gaeilge de bheith ag comhoibriú le heagrás éagsúla stáit, agus d'fhoilsigh An Garda Síochána, lena chabhair, "Lamhleabhar Gaeilge an Gharda Síochána". Chuir an Foras cabhair agus comhairle ar fáil don earnáil phoiblí, freisin, maidir le haistriúchán agus dearadh dátheangach, agus ghlac sé páirt i gComhdháil Bhliantúil Ard-Chomhairle na gComhairí Contae i mBun Dobhráin, Co. Dún na nGall.

## Grúpa Comhairleach don Ghaeilge sa tSeirbhís Rialtais Áitiúil

Bhí plé leanúnach leis An Roinn Comhshaoil agus Rialtais Áitiúil le linn 2002 maidir le Grúpa Comhairleach don Ghaeilge a bhunú sa tSeirbhís Rialtais Áitiúil, mar atá luaite go sonrach san Acht um Rialtas Áitiúil, 2001. Chun a chinntíú go leanfar den dea-obair a bhí ar siúl ag an ngrúpa a bhí ag feidhmiú roimhe seo, tá an Foras ag súil le bunú an ghrúpa seo an bliaín seo chugainn nó le pé socrú eile a dhéanfaí faoi Acht na dTeangacha Oifigiúla.

## Gníomhaíochtaí Eile

Thug an Foras léiriú ar a chuid oibre don Chomchoiste um Oidhreacht agus an Ghaeilge i dTithe an Oireachtais i mí Feabhra, agus don Choiste Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta i Stormont i mí Dheireadh Fómhair. Le linn 2002 thóg an Foras cásanna ar leith le páirtithe leasmhara san earnáil phoiblí maidir le heaspa seirbhísí Gaeilge.

## The Terminology Committee

The Terminology Committee's remit is to provide authoritative, standardized terminology to the educational sector and the public in general. The members, who serve voluntarily on the Committee and its Subcommittees, are experts in the fields of Irish and specialized subjects and sanction terms and agree terminological principles and particular points of grammar. The office staff edit and disperse the terminology as well as providing an advice service to the public in relation to terminological matters.

## Work for the Year 2002

### **The Permanent Committee**

The Permanent Committee held its biennial meeting in the head-office of An Foras in November and the Report for 2000-2002 was discussed. Since the strategic survey on the Committee's resources by Farrell, Grant & Sparks was in progress at the time and an associated workshop had been arranged for the following week, members discussed their mandate and made recommendations regarding major points which should be raised at the workshop. It was recommended that representatives from the Permanent Committee should attend the workshop and six did so, making the Committee's case effectively.

### **The Steering Committee**

The Steering Committee held 10 all-day meetings during 2002. The work of the Sub-Committees was planned and supervised, terminological principles were discussed and agreed, research and discussion took place regarding issues relating to lenition, and over a thousand terms or terminological questions were agreed and sanctioned.

### **Miscellaneous Terminology**

Over 3,500 enquiries regarding terminology were received from the educational sector, State Departments and local authorities, State institutions such as An Garda Síochána and the Defence Forces, and from the public in general. Approximately half of the queries concerned educational matters or came from people associated with that sector.

Lists of terms sanctioned at the monthly meetings were published in the monthly magazine, *Comhar*, and were edited and annotated for that purpose.

### **Issues regarding Lenition**

It was decided to set time aside to focus on problems which arise as new terms are being devised, concerning certain points of grammar and, in particular, lenition after the singular feminine noun and on applying the genitive to a two-noun unit. A working-group from among members of the Committee was set up to define these questions and make recommendations in their regard. Some time was spent on this matter at monthly meetings from January to May, the group prepared documents and drafts of the rule, which were then applied to lists of examples. Significant progress was made and a draft rule, thought to be reasonably satisfactory, was provided. The draft rule was sent to people in universities, the media and the Gaeltacht seeking their opinions. Several replies were received as a result, and these will be discussed in the New Year.

## An Coiste Téarmaíochta

Féachann An Coiste Téarmaíochta le téarmaíocht chaighdeánach údarásach a sholáthar don earnáil oideachais agus don phobal i gcoitinne. Is saineolaithe ó réimsí na Gaeilge agus na sainábhar eolais iad na baill a fhónann go deonach ar an gCoiste agus a chuid Fochoistí chun an téarmaíocht a fhaomhadh agus prionsabail téarmeolaíochta agus ceisteanna áirithe gramadaí a shocrú. Déanann foireann na hoifige an téarmaíocht a chur in eagair agus a scaipeadh agus cuireann siad seirbhís comhairle ar fáil don phobal maidir le ceisteanna téarmaíochta.

### Saothar na Blíana 2002

#### An Buanchoiste

Reáchtáladh cruinniú débhliantúil an Bhuanchoiste i gceannáras an Fhorais i mí na Samhna agus pléadh Tuarascáil 2000-2002. Ó tharla go raibh suirbhé straitéiseach Farrell, Grant & Sparks faoi acmhainní an Choiste ar bun san am agus ceardlann dá réir beartaithe don tseachtain dar gcionn, rinne na baill an cúram a phlé agus rinne moltaí maidir leis na pointí móra ar chóir iad a dhéanamh ag an gceardlann. Moladh go bhfreastalódh ionadaithe ón mBuanchoiste ar an gceardlann agus rinne seisear acu amhlaidh agus chuir cás an Choiste go héifeachtach.

#### An Coiste Stiúrtha

Bhí 10 gcrúinniú lae den Choiste Stiúrtha ann le linn 2002. Rinneadh pleánáil agus maoírsíú ar obair na bhFochoistí, prionsabail téarmaíochta a phlé agus a shocrú, taighde agus plé ar cheisteanna faoin séimhiú, agus rinneadh os cionn míle téarma nó ceist téarmaíochta a shocrú.

#### Téarmaíocht Ilghnéitheach

Fuarthas os cionn 3,500 fiosrú téarmaíochta ón earnáil oideachais, ó Ranna Stáit, údarás áitiúla, institiúidí Stáit mar An Garda Síochána agus Na Fórsaí Cosanta, agus ón bpobal i gcoitinne. Bhain isteach is amach le leath de na fiosruithe le cúrsaí oideachais nó tháinig siad ó dhaoine a baineann leis an earnáil sin.

Foilsíodh liostaí de na téarmaí a faomhadh ag na cruinnithe míosúla san iris mhíosúil, *Comhar*, agus cuireadh eagair orthu agus noda leo chuige sin.

#### Ceisteanna faoin Séimhiú

Beartaíodh am a chur i leataobh chun díriú ar fhadbanna a thagann chun cinn le linn cheapadh na téarmaíochta maidir le pointí áirithe gramadaí, go háirithe maidir le séimhiú i ndiaidh an ainmhfocail bhaíninscnigh uatha agus cur i bhfeidhm an ghnidigh ar aonad dhá ainmhfocal. Bunaíodh grúpa oibre as measc bhaill an Choiste chun na ceisteanna seo a shainiu agus chun moltaí a dhéanamh ina dtaoibh. Caitheadh roinnt ama ag na cruinnithe míosúla ó mhí Eanáir go Bealtaine ar an gcúram, réitigh an grúpa oibre cáipéisí agus dréachtaí den rial agus féachadh lena gcur i bhfeidhm ar liosta samplá. Rinneadh dul chun cinn suntasach go dtí go raibh dréachtriall ar fáil a measadh a bheith réasúnta sásúil. Cuireadh an dréachtriall seo amach ag triall ar dhaoine sna hollscoileanna, sna meáin agus sa Ghaeltacht féachaint lena dtuairimí a fháil. Tháinig cuid mhaith freagraí isteach dá thoradh seo agus beidh siad á gclíradh ag an ngrúpa oibre san athbhliain.

## Work of the Subcommittees

### The Computing Subcommittee

The Computing Dictionary was completed in December and the dictionary sent to Fiontar to have it prepared for publication on compact disc.

### The Literary Criticism Subcommittee

This Subcommittee had four meetings during the year and terms collected by members were discussed, apart from some which were forwarded to the Steering Committee. A working group of postgraduate students from St. Patrick's College, Drumcondra read the corpus of Irish-language literary criticism alongside the Subcommittee's checklist, to ensure that important terms had not been omitted. Feedback from the stakeholders is now being sought.

### The Proper Names and Foreign Placenames Subcommittee

This Subcommittee met twice during 2002 to examine the rules and principles of transliteration in regard to proper names. It was proposed that comprehensive lists of proper names should be collected from various sources.

### New Editions

The following dictionaries and lists are now in electronic format:

*Foclóir Staidéir Ghnó / Dictionary of Business Studies*

*Foclóir Ceirdeanna is Teicneolaíochta / Dictionary of Trades and Technology*

*Foclóir Talmhaiochta / Dictionary of Agriculture*

*Foclóir Déiríochta / Dictionary of Dairying*

*Foclóir Ceoil / Dictionary of Music*

*Eacnamaíocht Bhaile / Home Economics Dictionary*

Liosta Spóirt / List of Sports Terms

Liosta Ainmneacha Dílse / List of Proper Names

Liosta Logainmneacha / List of Placenames

Work was commenced on new editions of *Eacnamaíocht Bhaile*, *Foclóir Ceoil* and *Foclóir Staidéir Ghnó*. Subcommittees will be established in these areas, as resources allow, in order to develop the new editions. Many additional terms were collected in the field of Home Economics and added to the original dictionary, laying a good foundation for a new edition.

### Other Projects

*Lámhleabhar Gaeilge An Gharda Siochána*

This dictionary was published by An Garda Síochána in October and launched by the Chief Executive of An Foras.

## Electronic Projects

### Terminology Dictionaries on Compact Disc

A trial version of the CD on which there are 7 terminological dictionaries was provided by Fiontar (Dublin City University) during the year. The project was delayed, however, because of the complex nature of the work required for the Computing Dictionary and the Fiontar Dictionary, which contains some of the same terminology. The work was completed in December and the Computing Dictionary was forwarded to Fiontar for marking for the compact disc.

## Obair na bhFochoistí

### An Focoiste Ríomhaireachta

Criochnaíodh an obair ar an bhfoclóir ríomhaireachta i mí na Nollag agus cuireadh an foclóir chuig Fiontar chun é a mharcáil i gcomhair a fhoilsithe ar dhlúthdhiosca.

### An Focoiste Critice is Litríochta

Bhí ceithre chruinní den Focoiste seo ann le linn na bliana agus pléadh na téarmaí a bhí bailithe ag na baill, seachas roinnt a cuireadh ar aghaidh chuir an gCoiste Stiúrtha. Le cabhair ó Choláiste Phádraig, Droim Conrach, léigh meitheal mac léinn iarchéime corps critice na Gaeilge taobh le seisliosta an Focoiste chun a chinntiú nach raibh téarmaí tábhachtacha fágtha ar lá. Tá aiseolas á lorg ó pháirtithe leasmhara eile anois.

### An Focoiste Ainmneacha Dílse agus Logainmneacha Iasachta

Tháinig an Focoiste seo le chéile faoi dhó le linn 2002 chun rialacha agus prionsabail traslitrithe maidir le hainmneacha dílse a bheachtú. Moladh liostaí cuimsitheacha d'ainmneacha dílse a bhailiú as foinsí éagsúla.

### Atheagrán

Tá na foclóirí agus na liostaí seo a leanas ar fáil ar an ríomhaire anois:

*Foclór Staidéir Ghnó*

*Foclór Ceirdeanna agus Teicneolaíochta*

*Foclór Talmhaíochta*

*Foclór Déiríochta*

*Foclór Ceoil*

*Eacnamaíocht Bhaile*

*Liosta Spóirt*

*Liosta Ainmneacha Dílse*

*Liosta Logainmneacha*

Tosaíodh ar atheagrán a ullmhú d'Eacnamaíocht Bhaile, den Foclór Ceoil, agus den Foclór Staidéir Ghnó. Bunófar Focoistí sna réimsí seo, de réir mar is acmhainn, leis na hatheagráin seo a fhorbairt. Bailíodh cuid mhaith téarmaí breise i réimse na heacnamaíochta baile agus cuireadh leis an mbunfhoclóir iad, rud a fhágann dúshraith mhaith i gcomhair atheagráin.

### Tionscadail Eile

*Lámhleabhar Gaeilge an Gharda Siochána*

Foilsíodh an foclór seo i mí Dheireadh Fómhair agus ba é Príomhfheidhmeannach an Fhorais a sheol é.

## Tionscadail Leictreonacha

### Foclóirí Téarmaíochta ar Dhlúthdhiosca

Chuir Fiontar (Ollscoil Chathair Bhaile Átha Cliath) leagan trialach den dlúthdhiosca ar fáil dúinn ar a bhfuil 7 gcinn d'fhoclóirí téarmaíochta. Cuireadh moill ar an tionscadal, áfach, de bharr chastacht na hoibre a bhí le déanamh ar an bhFoclór Ríomhaireachta agus ar Foclór Fiontar, áit a bhfuil cuid den téarmaíocht chéanna. Criochnaíodh an obair i mí na Nollag agus cuireadh an Foclór Ríomhaireachta ar aghaidh chuir Fiontar chun é a mharcáil don dlúthdhiosca.

### Tionscadal an Idirlín

Rinneadh socru go n-eiseofaí cuid d'obair an Choiste ar an láithreán gréasáin [www.acmhainn.ie](http://www.acmhainn.ie), an láithreán d'aistritheoirí, agus rinneadh obair eagarthóireachta ar liostaí bliantúla an Choiste Stiúrtha ó 1985-2000 chuíge

### **The Internet Project**

An arrangement was made to issue some of the Committee's work on the website [www.acmhainn.ie](http://www.acmhainn.ie), the site for translators, and the Steering Committee's annual lists from 1985-2000 were edited for this purpose. There has been a significant increase in the number of hits to the site since the general list was issued, with around 3,500, for example, in September, but over 13,000 in October (after the list went online).

### **ISO/TC37**

In 2001 the Secretary of the Committee was appointed as NSAI (National Standards Association of Ireland) representative on TC37, an ISO (International Organization for Standardisation) technical committee for terminological standards, and she attended the annual meetings of TC37 in Vienna in August of this year. This is an important link for the Committee's work, from the aspect of contact with the international world of terminology.

### **Strategic Survey on The Terminology Committee, its structures and resources**

As part of an ongoing review of structures and resources in Foras na Gaeilge, an extensive list of the Committee's stakeholders was provided and the consultants undertaking the review received a vast number of submissions from them.



*Maighréad Ó Máirtín, Cathaoirleach Fhoras na Gaeilge, agus Seosamh Mac Donncha,  
Priomhfeidhmeannach*

*Maighréad Ó Máirtín, Chairperson, Foras na Gaeilge, and Seosamh Mac Donncha, Chief  
Executive*

sin. Tháinig méadú suntasach ar líon na n-amas ar an láithreán ó cuireadh suas an t-oll-liosta sin. Mar shampla, rinneadh thart ar 3,500 amas i mí Mheán Fómhair, ach os cionn 13,000 amas i mí Dheireadh Fómhair (tar éis don liosta a bheith curtha suas).

#### **ISO/TC37**

Ceapadh Rúnaí an Choiste mar ionadaí Údarás Náisiúnta Caighdeán na hÉireann (NSAI) ar TC37, coiste teicniúil faoi chaighdeáin téarneolaíochta de chuid ISO (Eagraíocht Idirnáisiúnta na gCaighdeáin) i 2001 agus d'fhreastail sí ar chruinnithe bliantúla TC37 i Vín i mí Lúnasa na bliana seo. Is nasc tábhachtach é seo d'obair an Choiste ó thaobh teagháil a bheith againn le saol idirnáisiúnta na téarneolaíochta.

#### **Suirbhé Straitéiseach ar Réimse an Choiste Téarmaíochta**

Mar chuid d'athbhreithníú atá ar siúl ar na structúir agus na hacmhainní i bhForas na Gaeilge, cuireadh liosta fada de pháirtithe leasmhara an Choiste ar fáil agus fuair na sainchomhairleoirí a bhí i mbun an athbhreithnithe cuid mhór aighneachtaí uathu.



*Seosamh Mac Donncha, Príomhsheidhmeannach Fhoras na Gaeilge ag bualadh le hionadaithe ó phobal na Gaeilge i mBéal Feirste*  
*Seosamh Mac Donncha, Chief Executive Foras na Gaeilge meeting representatives of the Irish language community in Belfast*

## An Gúm

The following are the areas of work engaged in by *An Gúm* in 2002, and for which associated material was published:

- Preschool and primary school publications
- Post-primary publications
- General / Information Books for Young People
- Specialized Irish-language material
- Lexicography

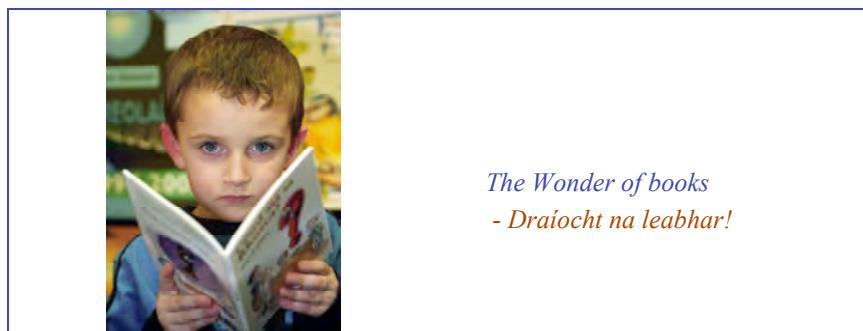
### Primary School Publications

Work was continued, which was commenced in 2001, with regard to the publication of material suitable for use as primary school texts and in line with the directives and learning methods emphasized in the Revised Curriculum.

A number of books suitable for pre-school and for junior classes in primary schools were published. Among them were a new expanded edition of *Ainmhithe sa Teas* and a new edition of a book of nursery rhymes in great demand, *Sonas is Só*, by Treasa Ní Ailpín. Another successful book in this field was *An Sicín Beag Bui*, a book in great demand by Irish-language playschool leaders.

In addition to these, a number of books were published which focus on the basic reading requirements of early reading. They are full-colour illustrated books, with simple text, and emphasis on repetition, verification and pleasure as a method of teaching reading. New titles in this area are *Síoda* by Paula Howard and Pádraic Ó Murchú, and *Bran ag Cuardach*, a book containing both reading matter and a hidden game. The picture books *Bronntanas do Mhamai* and *Lúsaí Lasairéan* are aimed at older children (c. five years) who are learning to read but still have books read for them by a teacher or parent.

During 2002, An Gúm set about increasing the number of books available for children who have commenced reading on their own. There is a significant gap in the supply for this age group (7 years+). Layout and design must be given special attention in such books, and must also be in line with levels of reading and language ability. A “real book” must be provided which is sufficiently simple and attractive to entice a child to make his/her way through it from beginning to end. Three titles were published, aimed specifically at these targets. They were *An Camán Draiochta* by Brian de Bhaldraithe, *An Chailleach agus a Cuid Gruaige* by Gabrielle Ní Mheachair and *Céard atá sa Bhosca?* by Áine Ní Ghlinn.



*The Wonder of books  
- Draíocht na leabhar!*

## An Gúm

Is iad seo a leanas na réimsí oibre a bhí idir lámha ag an nGúm in 2002 agus ar foilsíodh ábhair a bain le:

- Foilseacháin Réamhscoile agus Bhunscoile
- Foilseacháin Iar-bhunscoile
- Leabhair Ghinearálta/Eolais do dhaoine óga
- Sainábhar Gaeilge
- An Fhooclóireacht

### Foilseacháin Bhunscoile

Leanadh den obair ar cuireadh túis léi in 2001 maidir le foilsíú ábhar a bheadh oiriúnach le húsáid mar théacsanna bunscoile agus a bheadh ag teacht leis na treoracha agus na modhanna foghlama atá i dtreis sa Churaclam Athbhreithnithe.

Foilsíodh roinnt leabhar a bhí oiriúnach don réamhscolaíocht agus do bhunranganna na bunscoile. Ina measc sin bhí, eagrán nua méadaithe d'Ainmhíthe sa Teas agus eagrán nua den leabhar rannta móréilimh, *Sonas is Só*, le Treasa Ní Ailpín. Leabhar eile sa réimse sin ar éirigh go maith leis ba ea *An Sicín Beag Buí*, leabhar a bhfuil éileamh ar leith air ag Stiúrthóirí Naónraí.

Chomh maith leosan foilsíodh roinnt leabhar eile a bhí dírithe ar riachtanais na bunléitheoireachta. Leabhair lánaithe phictiúrtha iadsan a bhfuil téacs simplí i gceist leo agus an bhéim ar athrá, ar véarsaiocht agus ar phléisiúr iontu mar mhodh foghlamtha na léitheoireachta. Teidil nua sa réimse sin ba ea *Síoda* le Paula Howard agus Pádraic Ó Murchú agus *Bran ag Cuardach*, leabhar a bhfuil idir léitheoireacht agus chluiche folaign i gceist ann. Bhí na pictiúrleabhair *Bronntanas do Mhamaí* agus *Lúsaí Lasairéan* dírithe ar pháistí níos sine (c. cúig bliana) a bheadh ag tabhairt faoin léitheoireacht ach a mbeadh leabhair fós á léamh dóibh ag múinteoir nó tuismitheoir.

Le linn 2002 tugadh faoi chur le líon na leabhar atá ar fáil do pháistí atá tosaithe ar ábhar a léamh ar a gconlán féin. Tá bearna shuntasach sa soláthar don aoisghrupa sin (7 mbliana +). Bíonn cúram ar leith le déanamh den leagan amach agus den dearadh i gcás leabhar den chineál sin, agus na gnéithe sin a bheith ag teacht le leibhéal na léitheoireachta agus na teanga. ‘Fíorleabhar’ is gá a sholáthar ach é a bheith simplí agus tarraingteach go leor chun an dalta a mhealladh lena shlí a dhéanamh tríd ó thuis deireadh. Foilsíodh trí theideal a bhí dírithe ar na spriocanna sin go speisialta. Ba iad sin *An Camán Draíochta* le Brian de Bhaldraithe, *An Chailleach agus a Cuid Gruaige* le Gabrielle Ní Mheachair agus *Céard atá sa Bhosca?* le hÁine Ní Ghlinn.

Leabhair eile a bhí ag freastal ar riachtanais éagsúla an aoisghrupa sin ba ea dhá eagrán nua-mhaisithe d'insint Mháiréad Ní Ghráda ar *Rápúnzell* agus *Seán agus an Gas Pónaire*. Foilsíodh *André agus an Tarbh Iontach* le Diane Lavery, dírithe ar dhaltaí a bhfuil cumas maith léitheoireachta bainte amach acu.

D'éirigh chomh maith sin leis an eagrán Gaeilge a rinne Gabriel Rosenstock den leabhar *The Gruffalo (An Garbhán)* gur beartaíodh leagan Gaeilge a fhoiliú den leabhar a lean é, freisin. Faoin teideal *Scuabtha chun Siúil* leis an aistritheoir céanna a foilsíodh an leabhar sin.

Other books catering for the various needs of this age group were two newly illustrated editions of Máiréad Ní Ghráda's telling of *Rápúnzell* and *Seán agus an Gas Pónaire*. Also published was *André agus an Tarbh Iontach* by Diane Lavery, aimed at children who have achieved good reading ability.

The Irish-language edition of *The Gruffalo (An Garbhán)* by Gabriel Rosenstock was so successful that it was decided to publish an Irish-language version of the follow-up book also. This book, by the same translator, was published under the title *Scuabtha chun Siúil*.

### **Mathematics**

As regards other subjects on the Primary School Curriculum, the first part of a new mathematics series entitled *Mata le Chéile: Tús Maith* by Florence Gavin was published during the year. This unit was aimed at junior and senior infants. Units for other classes are still in preparation. This series is totally in line with the recommendations in the Revised Curriculum as regards the teaching of mathematics, where emphasis is placed on practical experience and on a child-centred approach to acquiring mathematical concepts.

### **Science**

Science is to be taught as a separate subject as part of the Revised Curriculum. During the year, a four-title series of science books was published, which relate to the subject matter of the curriculum and are aimed especially at presenting the basics of a number of biology issues to young people in a pleasant and attractive way. *Eoin Eoláil* is the title of the series and the four books in question are: *Fiacla Folláine, Bealach an Bhia, Cogadh na bhFridíni* and *Tá mo chuid ceall ag fás*.

### **Geography**

Both school-goers and the general public have been demanding a wall map of Ireland for some time. The publishing of *Atlas Bunscoile* last year provided the opportunity to satisfy this demand. After consulting experts, it was decided to print a wall map based on certain pages from the Atlas. It is a two-sided, laminated and full-colour map, illustrating the administrative and physical aspects of the country clearly and colourfully.

### **Primary School Project in association with the Department of Education**

During the year, Foras na Gaeilge and the Department of Education and Science reached an agreement regarding the publication of primary school teaching aids which were being prepared by the Department curriculum designers. These are a group of teachers on release from teaching responsibilities to design subject matter and teaching aids for the teaching of Irish in Gaeltacht and Irish-medium schools. The Department agreed to cover the costs of production and editing associated with the project and Foras na Gaeilge agreed that An Gúm would prepare the material for publication. The preparation of Junior Infants' material began towards the end of 2002 and it was hoped to have a complete package of aids for this class ready by the beginning of the 2003 school-year.

## **Post-Primary Publications**

Some of the projects commenced in 2001 were continued through 2002. Others were brought to completion. The subject areas worked on during the year are as follows:

Science (JC); Mathematics (JC); Geography (JC); History (JC and Transition Year); Business (LC); Biology (LC); Home Economics (JC).



Ciarán, Séadhna agus Cian Mac Gabhann ag seoladh leabhar de chuid an Ghúim  
Ciarán, Séadhna and Cian Mac Gabhann at the launch of some of An Gúm's books

### An Mhatamaitic

Maidir leis na hábhair eile sa Churaclam Bunscoile, foilsíodh an chéad chuid de shraith nua Matamaitice dar teideal *Mata le Chéile: Tús Maith* le Florence Gavin i rith na bliana. Is ar na Náionáin Sóisir agus na Náionáin Sinsir a bhí an t-aonad seo dirithe. Tá aonaid le haghaidh na ranganna eile á réiteach go fóill. Tá an tsraith seo ag teacht go hiomlán lena bhfuil molta sa Churaclam Athbhreithnithe maidir le múineadh na Matamaitice, áit a bhfuil an bhéim ar thaithí phraicticiúil agus ar chur chuige páistelárnoch, chomh fada is a bhaineann le sealbhú na gcoincheap matamaiticiúil de.

### An Eolaíocht

Tá an eolaíocht le múineadh mar ábhar ar leith den Churaclam Athbhreithnithe freisin. Foilsíodh sraith ceithre theideal de leabhair eolaíochta i rith na bliana atá bainteach le hábhar an churaclaim, agus atá dirithe go speisialta ar bhuntús roinnt ceisteanna bitheolaíochta a chur i láthair daoine óga ar bhealach taitneamhach tarraingteach. *Eoin Eoláí* teideal na sraithe agus is iad na ceithre leabhar atá i gceist ná: *Fiacla Folláine, Bealach an Bhia, Cogadh na bhFridíni* agus *Tá mo chuid ceall ag fás*.

### An Tíreolaíocht

Is fada éileamh ag lucht scoile agus ag an bpobal i gcoitinne ar léarscáil bhalla d'Éirinn. Le foilsíú *Atlas Bunscoile* anuaidh, bhí deis ann an t-éileamh sin a shásamh. Tar éis dul i gcomhairle le saineolaithe, beartaíodh léarscáil bhalla bunaithe ar leathanaigh ar leith den Atlas a chur i gcló. Dhá thaobh lannaithe lándaite atá ar an léarscáil a léiríonn gnéithe riarracháin agus gnéithe fisiceacha den thír agus iad rianaithe go soiléir dathannach.

### Tionscadal Bunscoile i gcomhar leis an Roinn Oideachais

I rith na bliana tháinig Foras na Gaeilge agus an Roinn Oideachais agus Eolaíochta ar shocrú maidir le foilsíú na n-áiseanna teagaisc bunscoile a bhí á réiteach ag dearthóirí curaclaim na Roinne. Buón műinteoirí iadsan atá ar iasacht óna gcúram műinteoireachta agus atá ag dearadh ábhar agus áiseanna teagaisc le haghaidh mhúineadh na Gaeilge sna scoileanna Gaeltachta agus sna Gaelscoileanna. D'aontaigh an Roinn go seasfáidís-sean na costais táirgthe agus eagarthóireachta a bhainfeadh leis an tionscadal agus shocraigh Foras na Gaeilge gurb é an Gúm a réiteodh an t-ábhar chun a fhoilsithe. Tosaíodh ar ábhar na Náionáin Sóisir a réiteach i dtreo dheireadh na bliana 2002 agus bhíothas ag súil go mbeadh an pacáiste ionlán áiseanna don rang sin le fáil faoi thus na scoilbhliana 2003.

The following titles were published during the year:

*Téacs agus Trialacha 1* (A new edition of the Junior Certificate Maths textbook)  
*Fócas ar an Stair* (A textbook covering the full Junior Certificate history course)  
*Cúrsai Gnó 1 & 2* (Euro edition of the Junior Certificate Textbook)  
*Nua-Thireolaíocht: Leabhar Saothair* (Junior Certificate Geography)  
*Nua-Thireolaíocht* (the first part of the Geography Textbook for the Junior Certificate in PDF format on CD-Rom)  
*Bitheolaíocht Shinsearach 3 & 4* (Leaving Certificate Textbook)  
*An tEoláí 3* issues (Science Newsletter).

In addition, past exam papers were published for an additional number of subjects. The following is the complete list:

**Exam Papers: 1994-2002 (Ordinary Level and Higher Level)**

- **Junior Certificate:** Mathematics; History; Geography; Business Studies; Metalwork; Materials Technology; Wood; Science; Home Economics; Art, Craft and Design; Technical Graphics; Civic, Social and Political Education (1999-2002).
- **Leaving Certificate:** Mathematics; History; Geography; Physics; Chemistry; Biology; Business Studies; Accountancy.

**General Knowledge Publications for Young People**

Suitable reading material for teenagers is often mentioned among the deficiencies in the current book supply. In the absence of comprehensive research into the matter it is quite difficult to measure the reading requirements of that age group in the context of their language ability. Two books aimed at this age group were published this year. *Fairtheoiréacht Éan* is an information book that seeks to awaken people's interest in birds. It contains a description of every type of bird found in this part of the world and shows of how to recognize them, etc. *Mo Chroi san Afraic* is an adventure novel for young teenagers, with a strong ecological theme running through it. It is a translation of an original work in Catalan by Victor Moro.

**An Béal Beo**

A new edition of this well-known work by Professor Tomás Ó Máille was published towards the end of the year. *An Béal Beo* is one of the most important word collections in modern Irish, and is awash with greetings, phrases and words to enrich your Irish. It was first published in 1936 and had been out of print for a long time.

**Publicity**

Catalogues of publications by An Gúm were distributed to schools and public libraries, and also at teachers' conferences, the Education Exhibition, and at other relevant events. Information about publications is still mainly circulated through the medium of catalogues. Publicity for our books was mainly generated through the distribution of the catalogues and advertisements in the printed media. Review copies of publications were circulated to all media. In 2002, new editions or reprints of the following catalogues were issued:

## Foilseacháin Iar-bhunscoile

Cuid de na tionscadail ar cuireadh túis leo in 2001, leanadh leo le linn 2002. Tugadh cuid eile chun críche. Is iad na réimsí ábhar a rabhthas ag obair orthu i rith na bliana ná

An Eolaíocht (TS); An Mhatamaitic (TS); An Tíreolaíocht (TS); An Stair (TS agus Idirbhliain); An Gnó (AT); An Bhitheolaíocht (AT), An Eacnamaíocht Bhaile (TS)

Is iad seo a leanas na foilseacháin a cuireadh ar fáil i rith na bliana:

*Téacs agus Trialacha 1:* Eagrán nua den téacsleabhar matamaitice don Teastas Sóisearach.

*Fócas ar an Stair:* Téacsleabhar a chlúdaíonn cursa iomlán staire an Teastais Shóisearaigh.

*Cúrsai Gnó 1 & 2* (eagrán euro de Théacsleabhar an Teastais Shóisearaigh)

*Nua-Thíreolaíocht: Leabhar Saothair* (Tíreolaíocht an Teastais Shóisearaigh)

*Nua-Thíreolaíocht* (an chéad chuid den téacsleabhar Tíreolaíochta don Teastas Sóisearach i bhfoirm PDF ar CD-Rom)

*Bitheolaíocht Shinsearach 3 & 4* (Téacsleabhar Ard-Teistiméireachta)

*An tEoláí, 3 eagrán* (Nuachtlitir Eolaíochta)

Chomh maith leis sin, cuireadh le líon na n-ábhar inar foilsíodh iarpáipéis scrúdaithe. Seo a leanas an liosta iomlán:

### Páipéis Scrúdaithe: 1994-2002 (Gnáthleibhéal agus Ardleibhéal)

- **An Teastas Sóisearach:** Matamaitic; Stair; Tíreolaíocht; Staidéar Gnó; Miotalóireacht; Teicneolaiocht Ábhar; Adhmaid; Eolaíocht; Eacnamaíocht Bhaile; Ealaín, Ceardaíocht agus Gréaschóiriú; Grafaic Theicniúil, Oideachas Saoránachta, Sóisialta agus Polaitiúil (1999-2002).
- **An Ardteistiméireacht:** Matamaitic; Stair; Tíreolaíocht; Fisic; Ceimic; Bitheolaíocht; Gnó; Cuntasáiocht.

### Foilseacháin Ghinearálta/Eolais do dhaoine óga

Is minic a luaitear ábhar oiriúnach léitheoireachta do dhéagóirí i measc na n-easnamh sa soláthar leabhar atá ar fáil. In éagmáis taighde cuimsitheach ar an gceist bionn sé deacair go maith riachtanais léitheoireachta an aoisghrúpa sin a thomhas i gcomhthéacs a chumais teanga. Foilsíodh dhá leabhar i mbliana a bhí dirithe ar an aoisghrúpa sin. Leabhar eolais is ea *Fairtheoireacht Éan* a fhéachann le suim daoine sna héin a mhúscailt. Tá cur síos ann ar an uile chineál éin a fhaightear sa chuid seo den domhan agus ar na bealaí chun iad a aithint, agus mar sin de. Úrscéal eachtraíochta do dhéagóirí óga is ea *Mo Chroí san Afraic* a bhfuil téama láidir éiceolaíochta trí. Aistriúchán é ar leabhar Catalóinise le Victor Moro.

### An Béal Beo

Foilsíodh eagrán nua de shaothar cáiliúil an Ollaimh Tomás Ó Máille ag deireadh na bliana. Tá *An Béal Beo* ar cheann de na stórtha focal is tábhachtaí

*Catalóg Ábhar do Dhaoine Óga*  
*Catalóg na dTéacsleabhar*  
*Catalóg na bhFoclóirí*  
*An Chatalóg Cheoil*

Cathal Goan, broadcaster and Director of Television in RTÉ, launched all of An Gúm's publications for the year at an event in November 2002. Over 60 individual publications were launched on that occasion.

#### **Reprints**

As well as the above new publications, the following books were reprinted:

*Eolaíocht na Linne seo*  
*Mamó ar an Fheirm*  
*An Maicín Cliste*  
*Fuath agus Feall*  
*Cladai Chonamara*  
*An Chircín Rua*  
*Cinnín Óir agus na Trí Bhéar*  
*An Sionnach Glic agus an Chircín Rua*  
*Cochaillín Dearg*  
*Na Trí Mhuicín*  
*Buntús Cainte 1*  
*Gafa le Mata 2, 3, 4, 5, 6*  
*Gafa le Mata 3, 6 (Assessment Tests)*  
*Féach Thart 3, 4*

## **Lexicography**

At the end of 2001, it was decided to implement the following steps with regard to lexicography:

1. To seek applications from people to build a technical and style framework for the dictionary, in association with An Foras, with reference to corpus material, layout, methodology, computer “support” systems, style guide, etc.
2. To proceed with the establishment of a Lexicography/Corpus Planning Unit within Foras na Gaeilge, and appoint a director for same.
3. To run a basic training course in modern lexicography in association with other institutions/experts, with the aim of training potential lexicographers.

The competition in relation to drafting a technical and style framework for the dictionary was advertised widely in newspapers and in the Official Journal of the European Union in July and applications were submitted to a panel of assessors. The Chief Executive, Director of Corporate Services and Senior Editor of An Gúm were the members of the panel. In order to assist the panel in carrying out its work fairly, a group of special advisors was appointed, comprising Dr Caoilfhionn Nic Pháidín, Director of FIONTAR,

sa Nua-Ghaeilge, agus tá sé lán le beannachtaí, nathanna, agus focail le do chuid Gaeilge a shaibhriú. I 1936 a céadfoilsíodh é agus bhí sé as cló le fada.

### Poiblíocht

Dáileadh catalóga d'fhoilseacháin an Ghúim ar na scoileanna agus ar na leabharlanna poiblí agus tugadh amach iad ag comhdhálacha múinteoirí, ag an Taispeántas Oideachais agus ag ócáidí tráthúla eile. Is trí mheán na gcatalóg is mó a scaptear eolas go fóill i dtaobh na bhfoilseachán, agus is trí dháileadh na gcatalóg agus trí fhógraíocht ar na meáin chlóite, den chuid is mó, a gineadh poiblíocht do na leabhair. Scaipeadh cóipeanna léirmheasa de na foilseacháin ar na meáin uile. Sa bhliain 2002 cuireadh eagráin nua nó athchló de na catalóga seo a leanas amach:

*Catalóg Ábhar do Dhaoine Óga*

*Catalóg na dTéacsleabhar*

*Catalóg na bhFoclóiri*

*An Chatalóg Cheoil*

Sheol Cathal Goan, craoltóir agus Bainisteoir Stiúrtha Teilifise RTÉ, foilseacháin uile an Ghúim ag ócáid i mí na Samhna 2002. Seoladh os cionn 60 foilseachán ar leith an oíche sin.

### Athchlónna

Chomh maith leis na foilseacháin nua uile thuas, cuireadh athchló ar na leabhair seo a leanas:

*Eolaíocht na Linne seo*

*Mamó ar an Fheirm*

*An Maicín Cliste*

*Fuath agus Feall*

*Cladaí Chonamara*

*An Chircín Rua*

*Cinnín Óir agus na Trí Bhéar*

*An Sionnach Glic agus an Chircín Rua*

*Cochaillín Dearg*

*Na Trí Mhuicín*

*Buntús Cainte 1*

*Gafa le Mata 2, 3, 4, 5, 6*

*Gafa le Mata 3, 6 (Assessment Tests)*

*Féach Thart 3, 4*

## An Fhoclóireacht

Ag deireadh na bliana 2001 socraíodh go gcuirfí na céimeanna seo a leanas i gerích maidir leis an bhfoclóireacht:

1. Iarratais a lorg ó dhaoine a chuirfeadh creatlach theicniúil agus stíle an fhoclóra le chéile i gcomhar leis an bhForas, maidir le corporas, leagan amach, modheolaíocht, córas ríomhaireachta, treoir stíle &rl.
2. Dul ar aghaidh le bunú Aonad Foclóireachta/Pleanála Corpais an Fhorais, agus stiúrthóir a cheapadh ar an aonad sin.

Dr Julie Bernsden, Computer Linguist in University College Dublin and Aidan Horan, Director of the Financial and Planning Unit, Institute of Public Administration. Specialized reports were received, also, from Dr Dafydd Gibbon, Bielefeld University in Germany, Dr Wolfgang Worsch, Langenscheidt Publishers, München and from Dr Diarmuid Ó Muirithe, *emeritus* lecturer, University College Dublin.

The advisory group presented an agreed report recommending that the Lexicography MasterClass (LMC) application be accepted on condition that (a) arrangements in the application concerning the Irish-language editorial aspect of the project be strengthened and (b) the overall price mentioned in the submission be examined in greater detail, with a view to reducing it substantially. The Assessment Panel accepted this recommendation.

Negotiations are taking place between LMC and Foras na Gaeilge, with the help of the special advisors, and it is hoped that a contract will be signed early in 2003.

### **Training Course**

Because of the shortage of trained lexicographers in the country, the urgent need to provide basic training to people in this discipline was identified. An open competition was run during the year seeking qualified people to provide a short basic training course. As a result of this process, it was decided, when the applications were assessed, to ask Lexicography MasterClass and Institiúid Teangeolaíochta Éireann to provide a joint course covering aspects of lexicography as an international discipline, including both the technology aspect associated with it, and the Irish language aspect. The course was run over two weekends in November and was in great demand. The number of places on the course was limited to 40, while over 120 people applied. Because of the demand and the high rate of satisfaction, it was thought worthwhile to run the course again in 2003.

### **Review of An Gúm**

As a result of an open competition for tenders, the Farrell, Grant & Sparks consultancy company was chosen to review the role and operation of An Gúm, An Coiste Téarmaíochta and Áis within Foras na Gaeilge, as recommended in the Strategic Plan. They commenced work in October, and several discussion workshops were organized with staff. Structure, work methods, areas of work, resources, marketing and associated matters were discussed. Contact was made also with stakeholders associated with An Gúm. At the year's end, FGS was preparing a draft report in connection with its mandate.

- Bunchúrsa oiliúna san fhoclóireacht nua-aimseartha a reáchtáil i gcomhar le hinstituíidí/saineolaithe eile d'fhoinn oiliúint a chur ar ábhair folclóirithe.

Fógraíodh an comórtas maidir le creatlach theicniúil agus stíle an fhoclóra a dhréachtú, go forleathan sna nuachtáin agus in Iris Oifigiúil an Aontais Eorpaigh i mí Iúil agus cuireadh na hiarratais faoi bhráid painéis mheasúnaithe. Ba iad An Príomhfheidhmeannach, An Stiúrthóir ar Sheirbhís Corparáideacha agus Eagarthóir Sinsearach an Ghúim baill an Phainéil. Chun cabhrú leis an bpainéal a gcuid oibre a dhéanamh go cothrom bunaíodh grúpa sainchomhairleoíri ar a raibh an Dr Caoilfhionn Nic Pháidín, Stiúrthóir FIONTAR, an Dr Julie Bernsden, Ríomhtheangeolai i gColáiste na hOllscoile, Baile Átha Cliath agus Aidan Horan, Stiúrthóir ar an Aonad Airgeadais agus Pleánaí, An Foras Riaracháin. Fuarthas chomh maith saintuairiscí ón Dr Dafydd Gibbon, Ollscoil Bielefeld sa Ghearmáin, ón Dr Wolfgang Worsch, Foilsitheoirí Langenscheidt, München agus ón Dr Diarmuid Ó Muirithe, léachtóir *emeritus*, Coláiste na hOllscoile, Baile Átha Cliath.

Chuir an grúpa comhairleach tuairisc aontaithe ar fáil agus mholtiú go nglacfaí le hiarratas an Lexicography MasterClass (LMC) ar an gcoinníoll (a) go láidreofaí na socruithe san iarratas maidir le cuid na heagarthóireachta Gaeilge den tionscadal agus (b) go ndéanfaí scagadh níos mine ar an ollchostas a bhí lúaite sa tairiscint d'fhoinn laghdú substaintiúil a dhéanamh air. D'aontaigh an Painéil Measúnaithe leis an moladh seo.

Tá idirbheartaíocht ar siúl idir LMC agus Foras na Gaeilge, le cabhair ó na sainchomhairleoíri, agus tá súil againn conradh a shiniú go luath i 2003.

### Cúrsa Oiliúna

De bharr easpa folclóirithe oilte sa tír tuigeadh go raibh géarghá le bunóiliúint a chur ar dhaoine sa cheird seo. Reáchtáladh comórtas oscailte i rith na bliana ag lorg daoine cáilithe a chuirfeadh bunchúrsa gearr oiliúna ar fáil. De thoradh an phróisis sin, beartaíodh, agus na hiarratais a tháinig isteach á meas, go n-iarrfaí ar an Lexicography MasterClass agus ar Institiúid Teangeolaíochta Éireann comhchúrsa a chur ar fáil a chuiimseodh gnéithe den fhoclóireacht mar cheird idirmáisiúnta, gné na teicneolaíochta den cheird agus gné na Gaeilge di. Ritheadh an cursa le linn dhá dheireadh seachtaine i mí na Samhna agus bhí an-éileamh air. Bhí teorainn de 40 áit ar an gcúrsa agus chuir os cionn 120 duine isteach air. Toisc an t-éileamh agus an ráta sástachta a bheith chomh hard sin bhíothas den tuairim gurbh fhiú go mór an cursa a rith arís in 2003.

### Athbhreithniú ar an nGÚM

De thoradh comórtais oscailte tairisceana roghnaíodh an comhlacht Farrell Grant Sparks chun athbhreithniú a dhéanamh ar ról agus ar fheidhmiú an Ghúim, An Choiste Téarmaíochta agus Áis, laistigh d'Fhoras na Gaeilge, mar a leagadh síos sa Phlean Straitéiseach. Chuaigh siad i mbun oibre i mí Dheireadh Fómhair na bliana agus eagraíodh roinnt ceardlann plé leis an bhfoireann. Pléadh cúrsaí struchtúir, modhanna oibre, réimsí oibre, acmhainní, margaocht agus ábhair ghaolmhara eile. Chuathas i dteagháil freisin leis na páirtithe leasmhara a mbíonn baint ag an nGÚM leo. Faoi dheireadh na bliana bhí dréacht-tuarascáil i leith an chúram a réiteach ag FGS.

## ÁIS

Bord na Gaeilge established *An Áisíneacht Dáiliúchán Leabhar* (ÁIS) in 1980 to distribute Irish-language publications nationally and internationally. Bord na Gaeilge's responsibilities in regard to Áis were transferred to Foras na Gaeilge from 1999 onwards.

Áis supplies books to over 280 bookshops throughout the island, 30 in Britain, 8 in continental Europe, 12 in the United States and 10 in Australia and New Zealand. Up to 238,059 books were distributed during 2002. The following is a list of the ten new best-sellers sold through Áis in 2002.

	Title	No. sold by Áis in 2002
1	Cruinnscriobh na Gaeilge	1,759
2	An Camán Draiochta	724
3	Leabhar Gramadaí Gaeilge	717
4	An Leaba Sciathánach	518
5	Fócas ar an Stair	514
6	Scuabtha Chun Siúil	507
7	Bronntanas do Mhama	494
8	Éire – Léarscáil Bhalla	481
9	Sicín Beag Buí	458
10	Gaeilge & Fáilte	413

## ÁIS

Bhunaigh Bord na Gaeilge an Áisíneacht Dáiliúchán Leabhar (ÁIS) i 1980 chun foilseacháin Ghaeilge a dháileadh go náisiúnta agus go hidirnáisiúnta. Tá cúraimí Bhord na Gaeilge maidir leis an Áis aistrithe go dtí Foras na Gaeilge ó 1999 ar aghaidh.

Soláthraíonn ÁIS leabhair do bheiris agus 280 siopa leabhar ar fud an oileáin, 30 sa Bhreatain, 8 ar mhór-roinn na hEorpa, 12 sna Stáit Aontaithe agus 10 san Astráil agus sa Nua-Shéalaínn. Dáileadh suas le 238,059 leabhar i rith 2002. Seo a leanas liosta den deich leabhar nua is mó a díoladh trí ÁIS i 2002.

	<b>Teideal</b>	<b>Líon a dhíol Áis i 2002</b>
1	Cruinnscríobh na Gaeilge	1,759
2	An Camán Draíochta	724
3	Leabhar Gramadaí Gaeilge	717
4	An Leaba Sciathánach	518
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## **Strategic Priorities**

Foras na Gaeilge fully recognises the significant challenges which it will face in creating a more favourable environment in which people, who wish to do so, can acquire and use the Irish language. The critical success factors in this regard will involve making the language socially attractive and acceptable and ensuring that motivations and opportunities for learning it and speaking it are highlighted.

Five key strategic priorities, in particular, have been identified. Of these there are three core challenges (Status, Acquisition and Usage) which are of equal significance and which must now be addressed as elements of an integrated approach. Successfully addressing these key challenges will require the development of both an effective communications strategy and appropriate policy, planning and research.

### **Status**

Increasing the instrumental, social/cultural, educational and political status, together with the formal position, of the language is vital for its advancement. Since status, as a motivator of language shift, can override powerful influences like tradition, social convention and ability, increasing the status and formal position of the Irish language must be a priority target in the future.

### **Acquisition**

The key challenge to be faced in the area of acquisition will be to ensure that opportunities for acquisition are strengthened and increased across a broad spectrum of acquisition mechanisms from home and pre-school, to all three levels of the formal education systems and beyond through vocational and adult education courses.

### **Usage**

Increasing popular usage is the key to the promotion and advancement of the language. It is essential that those who have acquired an ability in the language have both the desire and the opportunity to speak it. Key trends which will require to be reversed in this regard will include arresting the language shift towards English in Gaeltacht communities and the lack of an adequate and effective support framework for Irish speakers outside of the Gaeltacht areas. Foras na Gaeilge will work to remove the social and psychological barriers which prevent wider, and more frequent, use of Irish.

### **Communications**

The mass media play a very significant role in shaping the public perception of and use of a language. The challenge to be faced is ensuring that Irish is portrayed in the media as something positive having real benefit and application in everyday life.

### **Policy, Planning and Research**

Developing coherent policies, plans and programmes which are underpinned by quality research is a major challenge. This research will variously be undertaken directly by An Foras, in co-operation with other organisations or through other organisations and it will recognise and contribute to existing, and ongoing, research projects. The key issue for Foras na Gaeilge will be the challenge which it will face in developing a strong and proactive strategic leadership role, under the auspices of the parent departments in both jurisdictions, in developing, driving and monitoring the impact of its agenda for promoting and advancing the Irish language.

## Tosaíochtaí Straitéise

Aithníonn Foras na Gaeilge na dúshláin mhóra atá roimhe chun timpeallacht a chothú ina bhféadfaidh na daoine a bhfuil an fonn orthu an Ghaeilge a shealbhú agus a úsáid. Chun go n-éireoidh leis an bhForas é sin a chur i gcrích ní mór, i measc rudaí eile, an Ghaeilge a dhéanamh tarraigteach agus inghlactha ar bhonn sóisialta, agus a chinntíú go gcuirfear béis ar an ngá atá le spreagadh agus le deiseanna chun an teanga a fhoghlaim agus a labhairt.

Tá sainaithint déanta ar chuíg thosaíocht straitéise, ach go háirithe. Orthusan tá trí bhundhúshlán atá ar aon chéim - Stádas, Sealbhú agus Úsáid - agus ní mór tabhairt fúthu de chur chuige aontaithe. Ionas go mbeidh an rath ar an gcur chuige sin is gó straitéis éifeachtach cumarsáide a fhorbairt mar aon le polasaí, pleanáil agus an taighde cuí.

### Stádas

Chun an teanga a chur chun cinn tá sé fiorthábhachtach a stádas ar bhonn ionstraimeach, sóisialta / cultúrtha, oideachasúil agus polaitiúil a ardú, mar aon lena hionad foirméalta. Os rud é gur féidir leis an stádas a bheith níos láidre le hathrú teanga a spreagadh ná na tréanfhachtóir eile a théann i bhfeidhm ar an bpobal, factóir mar thraigisiún, choinbhinsiún shóisialta agus cumas, ní mór ardú stádais agus ionaid fhoirmeálta na Gaeilge a bheith ina phríomhchuspóir sna blianta atá ag teacht.

### Sealbhú

Is é an dúshlán is mó atá ann maidir le sealbhú teanga ná a chinntíú go ndéanfar na deiseanna sealbhaithe atá ann a neartú agus a mhéadú ar bhonn leathan, sa bhaile, sa réamhscoil, ar thrí leibhéal an chórais oideachais fhoirmeálta, agus i gcúrsaí gairmoideachais agus oideachais aosaigh.

### Úsáid

Tá cur chun cinn na teanga ag brath go príomha ar a húsáid a mhéadú i measc an phobail. Is den riachtanas é an fonn chun an teanga a labhairt a bheith ar dhaoine a bhfuil cumas sa Ghaeilge bainte amach acu, agus an deis a bheith acu í a labhairt. Ní mór aghaidh a thabhairt ar an iompú teanga atá ag tarlú sa Ghaeltacht agus tacaíocht atá idir leordhóthanach agus éifeachtach a chur ar fáil do Ghaeilgeoirí lasmuigh den Ghaeltacht. Oibreoidh Foras na Gaeilge chun deireadh a chur leis na constaí síosialta agus siceolaíochta a chuireann cosc le húsáid mhinic fhiorleathan na Gaeilge.

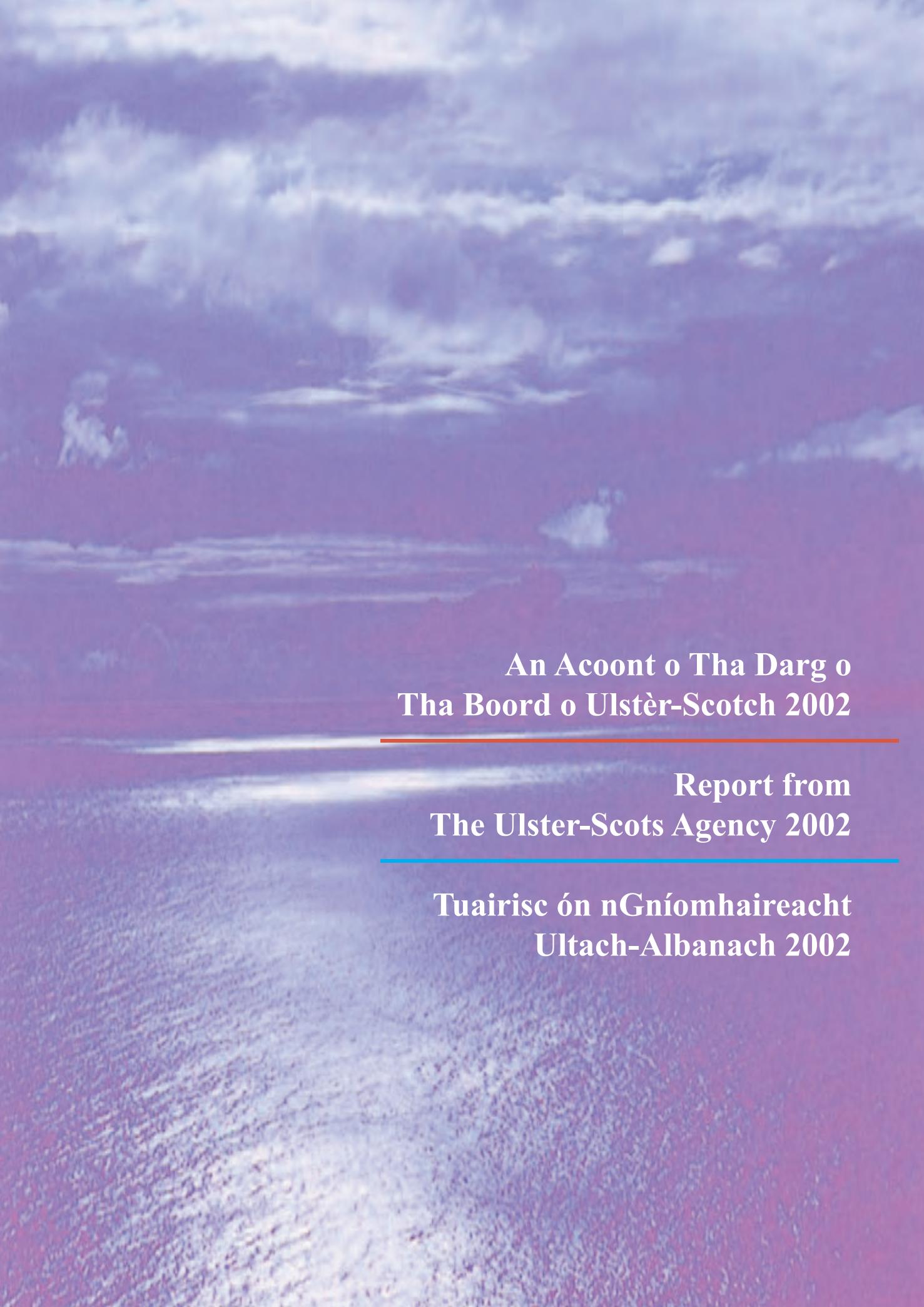
### Cumarsáid

Tá ról fiorthábhachtach ag na meáin chumarsáide i múnlú dhearcadh an phobail i leith na teanga. Is é an dúshlán nach mór aghaidh a thabhairt air ná a chinntíú go gcuirfidh na meáin chumarsáide an teanga os comhair an phobail ar bhealach dearfach, mar acmhainn a bhfuil buntáistí agus feidhm leis sa saol laethúil.

### Polasaí, Pleanáil agus Taighde

Dúshlán mór é polasaithe comhtháite, pleannanna agus cláir, a chur le chéile, bunaithe ar thaighde ardchaighdeáin. Rachaidh an Foras i mbun an taighde seo, i gcomhair le heagrais eile, nó trí eagrais eile, agus tabharfaidh sé aitheantas agus maoiniú do thionscnaimh thaighde atá ann cheana féin. Is é an dúshlán is mó a bheidh roimh Fhoras na Gaeilge ná ról láidir, gníomhach straitéiseach ceannaireachta a fhorbairt, faoi choimirce an dá roinn rialtais, thuaidh agus theas, a bhfuil sé faoina réir, chun a chlár cothaithe don Ghaeilge a chur chun cinn agus chun éifeacht an chláir sin a mheas go rialta.





An Acoont o Tha Darg o  
Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch 2002

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Report from  
The Ulster-Scots Agency 2002

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Tuairisc ón nGníomhaireacht  
Ultach-Albanach 2002

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### **Mission Statement**

*“The aim of the Ulster-Scots Agency is to promote the study, conservation, development and use of Ulster-Scots as a living language; to encourage and develop the full range of its attendant culture; and to promote an understanding of the history of the Ulster-Scots”.*

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## **Ráiteas Bunchuspóra**

*“Is í aidhm na Gníomhaireachta Ultach-Albanaí léann, caomhnú, forbairt agus úsáid na hUltaise a chur chun cinn mar theanga bheo; an réimse iomlán cultúir a ghabhann léi a spreagadh agus a fhorbairt; agus tuiscint ar stair Albanaigh Uladh a chur chun cinn”.*

## **Chairman's Introduction**

This is the third report of the Agency and during 2002 we sought to build on the action points enshrined in the Corporate Plan for the period. At this point I would wish to pay tribute to the contribution made to the work of the Board by Dr Philip Robinson who resigned in July. The Agency continues to focus on four main themes - linguistic development, culture, education and public awareness.

One of the major initiatives established was the Education project at Stranmillis University College. This is a highly significant step and we look forward to the output of materials suitable for use in the classroom.

We continue to make good progress on the cultural front. The publication of a series of information leaflets will greatly increase the level of public awareness about Ulster-Scots issues. This will be further enhanced by the publication of the Ulster Scot newspaper launched in November.

Lord Laird of Artigarvan

*Chairman*

Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch/Ulster-Scots Agency

## Réamhrá an Chathaoirligh

Is í seo an tríú tuarascáil de chuid na Gníomhaireachta, agus le linn 2002 d’fhéachamar le tógail ar na pointí gníomhaíochta a leagadh amach i bPlean Corparáideach na tréimhse. Ba mhaith liom, ag an bpointe seo, aitheantas a thabhairt don mhéid a rinne an Dr Philip Robinson, a d’éisigh as a phost i mí Iúil, ar son an Bhoird. Tá aird na Gníomhaireachta thíre i geonáí ar cheithre phríomhthéama – forbairt theangeolaíoch, cultúr, oideachas agus feasacht pobail.

Bhí bunú an tionscadail Oideachais ag Coláiste na hOllscoile Stranmillis ar cheann de phriomhthionscnaimh na bliana. Is céim shuntasach chun tosaigh í seo, agus táimid ag súil go mór le soláthar na n-ábhar ar fad le haghaidh úsáide sa seomra ranga.

Tá dul chun cinn maith á dhéanamh againn i gcónaí ó thaobh an chultúir de. Cabhróidh foilsíú bileoga eolais go mór le feasacht an phobail a ardú i dtaca le saincheisteanna Ultach-Albanacha, agus cuirfidh foilsíú an pháipéisir Ultach-Albanaigh, a seoladh i mí na Samhna, leis chomh maith.

An Tiarna Laird Ard Tí Garbháin  
*Cathaoirleach*  
Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch/An Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach

## **Strategic Themes**

The Agency has developed four strategic themes for its programme of work, namely:-

**1. Language**

*“To support Ulster-Scots as a living language and to promote its use and development.”*

**2. Culture**

*“To be a key contributor to the development of Ulster-Scots.”*

**3. Awareness**

*“To develop the public’s awareness of the Ulster-Scots language and culture.”*

**4. Education**

*“To establish partnerships with the education and community sectors to promote the study of the Ulster-Scots language, culture and history.”*

## Téamaí Straitéiseacha

Tá ceithre théama straitéiseacha forbartha ag an Ghníomhaireacht dá chlár oibre, mar atá:-

### 1. Teanga

*“Tacú leis an Ultais mar theanga bheo agus úsáid agus forbairt na teanga a chur chun cinn.”*

### 2. Cultúr

*“Gníomhú mar rannpháirtí ríthábhachtach i dtaca le forbairt an chultúir Ultach-Albanaigh.”*

### 3. Feasacht

*“Feasacht an phobail ar an Ultais agus ar an gcultúr Ultach-Albanach a fhorbairt.”*

### 4. Oideachas

*“Comhpháirtíochtaí a bhunú i gcomhair leis an earnáil oideachais agus leis an earnáil phobail chun an léann Ultach-Albanach (idir theanga, chultúr agus stair) a chur chun cinn.”*

## **Review of the Year**

### **North/South Ministerial Council Language Sector Meeting 14<sup>th</sup> June 2002**

The fourth meeting of the North/South Ministerial Council in its Language Sector was held in Farmleigh, Dublin on Friday 14 June 2002. The meeting dealt with issues relating to the Language Body and its two constituent agencies, Foras na Gaeilge (The Irish Language Agency), and Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch (The Ulster-Scots Agency).

A report on the activities of the Body covered the progress of Corporate and Business Planning, the Activity Report for 2000, the Equality Scheme, the Code of Conduct for Board Members and issues relating to staffing and accommodation. The Council welcomed the progress made by the two Agencies and the work that had been carried out to date.

The Council considered and approved the content of the draft Activity Report for the period 2 December 1999 to 31 December 2000. The activities in respect of The Ulster-Scots Agency included: -

- The creation of the first ever three-year strategy for the Agency
- A partnership agreement between the Agency and the University of Ulster to set up the Institute of Ulster-Scots Studies at Magee University.

The draft Equality Scheme for the Language Body, which had been subject to a period of public consultation, was considered and approved by the Council, which agreed to submit the Scheme to the Equality Commission.

## Athbhreithniú ar an mBliain

### An Chomhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas: Cruinniú i bhformáid Rannach Teanga 14 Meitheamh 2002

Tionóladh an ceathrú cruinniú den Chomhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas i bhFormáid Rannach Teanga ar an Aoine 14 Meitheamh 2002 in Farmleigh, Baile Átha Cliath. Pléadh ceisteanna a bhain leis an Fhoras Teanga agus leis an dá chomh-chomhlachtaí dá chuid, Foras na Gaeilge (Gníomhaireacht na Gaeilge), agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch (An Gníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach).

I measc na nithe a cuireadh san áireamh sa tuarascáil ar ghníomhaíochtaí an Bhoird bhí – dul chun cinn na Pleanála Corparáidí agus Gnó, an Tuarascáil ar Ghníomhaíochtaí le haghaidh 2000, an Scéim Chomhionannais, an Cód Iompair do Chomhaltaí Boird, chomh maith le ceisteanna bainteach le cúrsai fairne agus lóistín. Chuir an Chomhairle fáilte roimh an dul chun cinn atá déanta ag an dá Gníomhaireacht agus roimh an obair ar fad a rinneadh go dtí seo.

Rinne an Chomhairle ábhar na dréacht-Tuarascála ar Ghníomhaíochtaí don tréimhse 2 Nollaig 1999 chuitg an 31 Nollaig 2000 a mheas agus a fhaomhadh. I measc na ngníomhaíochtaí i dtaca leis an Gníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach bhí:-

- Cruthú an chéad phlean straitéisigh trí bliana riamh don Gníomhaireacht
- Comhaontú compháirtíochta idir an Gníomhaireacht agus Ollscoil Uladh chun Institiúid an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh a bhunú ar Champas Mhig Aoidh na hOllscoile.

Rinne an Chomhairle an dréacht-Scéim Ionannais don Fhoras Teanga, a raibh tréimhse ceadaithe pobail i gceist leis, a mheas agus a fhaomhadh, agus d'aontaigh siad ar an scéim a chur faoi bhráid an Choimisiúnara Ionannais.

## Language

The Agency carried out a market test of the private sector to ascertain whether there was the capacity to undertake the various elements of the language project – namely a tape-recorded survey, production of a text-base and development of a two-way dictionary.

The Agency then entered discussions with the Ulster Folk and Transport Museum. While the Museum expressed a willingness to make its resources available for the project, it did not wish to take the lead.

As a result, the Agency began discussions with the Ulster-Scots Academy, which had indicated a desire to take the lead in the project, having carried out a significant amount of linguistic work over the years on a voluntary basis. At the year-end, these discussions were still ongoing.

## Culture and Awareness

### *The Ulster-Scot*

The Agency decided to publish a pilot edition of a newspaper dedicated to promoting the Ulster-Scots language and culture, in the autumn of 2002.

The brief was simple – to produce a colourful, lively and positive newspaper for all of the diverse Ulster-Scots based groups.

While the newspaper would serve as a useful tool for communicating important Agency news to Ulster-Scots communities, it would also be an invaluable way of communicating to non Ulster-Scots about the language and culture. It was decided to build on the readership that the Saturday Ulster-Scots column “*The Crack*” in *The Belfast Newsletter* had created, by inserting the first edition as a free supplement. The Saturday edition of the News Letter has the highest circulation of the week to farming/rural communities in Northern Ireland and the border counties.

The first edition of “*The Ulster-Scot*” appeared on November 30, 2002. The 16-page full colour tabloid was distributed to the general public by insertion into 55,000 copies of the *Newsletter*. It was also distributed directly to members in the Northern Ireland Assembly, the Houses of Commons and Lords, the Irish Dáil and Seanad and the Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland media. Due to the success of the pilot edition and to the reception it received from the Ulster-Scots community, the Board subsequently at its meeting on 3 February 2003 agreed to produce eight editions in 2003.

### **Website**

The re-development of the Agency’s website – [www.ulstercotsagency.com](http://www.ulstercotsagency.com) - was another major communication project for 2002.

The Agency began a public tender process in August to identify a company to develop the website. After a selection process, the tender was awarded to Belfast based GCAS Networks Ltd. The website was to give visitors a tangible introduction to the Ulster-Scots language and culture by incorporating sound and vision in audio and video streaming. The website would be built around the Agency’s four development areas – Language, Education, Culture and Awareness. The site would also be constructed with the facility of being bi-lingual, with the aim of increasing the Ulster-Scots

## Teanga

Thug an Ghníomhaireacht faoi thástáil ar an earnáil phríobháideach féachaint an raibh na hacmhainní ann chun tabhairt faoi na gnéithe éagsúla den tionscadal teanga – mar atá, suirbhé taifeadta ar théip, cruthú bonn téacs, agus forbairt foclóir dhá thaobh.

Chuaigh an Ghníomhaireacht i mbun cainteanna ansin le Músaem Daonchultúir agus Iompair Uladh. Cé go raibh an Músaem toilteanach a gcuid acmhainní a chur ar fáil don tionscadal, níor theastaigh uathu a bheidh mar threoráí.

Mar thoradh air seo, chuaigh an Ghníomhaireacht i mbun cainteanna leis an Acadamh Ultach-Albanach, a raibh spéis léirithe acu cheana i dtreorú an tionscadail, agus iad i ndiaidh obair shuntasach dheonach a dhéanamh thar na blianta i réimse na teangeolaíochta. Bhí na cainteanna seo fós ar bun ag deireadh na bliana.

## Cultúr agus Feasacht

### *The Ulster-Scot*

Chinn an Ghníomhaireacht ar leagan píolótach de nuachtán a fhoilsiú, i bhfómhar 2002, tiomanta don Ultais agus don chultúr Ultach-Albanach a chur chun cinn.

Coimre chláir shimplí a bhí ann – nuachtán daite, beomhar, dearfach a chur ar fáil do na grúpaí éagsúla Ultach-Albanacha. Bheadh an nuachtán ina irlis úsáideach chun nuacht thábhachtach na Gníomhaireachta a chur in iúl do na pobail Ultach-Albanacha agus, ina theannta sin, bheadh sé ina áis iontach chun eolas a scaipeadh ar dhaoine lasmuigh de na pobail Ultach-Albanacha maidir leis an teanga agus leis an chultúr. Socraíodh go dtógfáí ar an lucht léitheoireachta a chruthaigh an colún Ultach-Albanach Sathairn “*The Crack*” in *The Belfast Newsletter* tríd an gcéad eagrán a chur isteach ann mar fhórionadh saor in aisce. Tá an riarr is mó den tseachtain ag eagrán an tSathairn den Nuachtlitir ar na pobail feirmeoireachta/tuithe i dTuaisceart Éireann agus i gcontaetha na teorann.

Bhí an chéad eagrán de “*The Ulster-Scot*” ar an fhód ar an 30 Samhain, 2002. Scaipeadh an táblóideach 16 leathanach lándaite ar an mhórphobal i bhfoirm forlíonta laistigh de 55,000 cóip den *Newsletter*. Scaipeadh go thíreach é, chomh maith, ar chomhaltaí Thionól Thuaisceart Éireann, comhaltaí Theach na dTeachtaí agus na dTiarnaí, ar Dháil Éireann, ar an Seanad, agus ar na meáin chumarsáide i dTuaisceart agus i bPoblacht na hÉireann. Mar thoradh ar rath an eagráin phíolótaigh agus ar an fhailtiú a cuireadh roimhe i measc an phobal Ultach-Albanaigh, d'aontaigh an Bord, ag cruinní ar an 3 Feabhra 2003, go gcuirfí ocht n-eagrán ar fáil in 2003.

### Suíomh Gréasáin

Ba mhórthionscadal cumarsáide eile le haghaidh 2002 é athfhorbairt shuíomh Gréasáin na Gníomhaireachta – [www.ulsterscotsagency.com](http://www.ulsterscotsagency.com).

I mí Lúnasa chuir an Ghníomhaireacht túis le próiseas tairisceana poiblí chun cuideachta a aithint leis an suíomh Gréasáin a fhorbairt. I ndiaidh próiseas roghnaithe, bronnadh an tairiscint ar GCAS Networks Ltd., lonnaithe i mBéal Feirste. Bhí sé i gceist go dtabharfadh an suíomh Gréasáin spléachadh do chuaireoirí ar an Ultais agus ar an chultúr Ultach-Albanach trí shruthú closamhairc agus fise. Bhunófaí an suíomh ar cheithre réimse forbartha na Gníomhaireachta – Teanga, Oideachas, Cultúr agus Feasacht. Bheadh an

language content over the years, and in line with what website visitors wanted.

Construction began in October and the website was launched in March 2003.

## Education

### **Ulster-Scots in the Primary School**

Stranmillis University College submitted a proposal to the Agency for the development of Ulster-Scots materials and resources for use in Primary Schools.

This proposal built upon the considerable experience of the University College in hosting and managing curriculum development projects of a similar nature. The College has a distinguished track record in producing material to support the teaching of the Northern Ireland curriculum. The Agency responded positively to this proposal and the project began in September 2002.

The Ulster-Scots in the Primary School (USPS) Project has the following key elements: -

- To encourage and develop knowledge and understanding of Ulster-Scots culture and history in Primary Schools, north and south.
- To promote and develop the Ulster-Scots language as a classroom option for Primary School pupils, north and south.
- To assist with in-service development of teachers, in partnership with relevant external bodies.
- To investigate and draw upon relevant good practice where it currently exists in both parts of Ireland and in Great Britain.
- To research, develop and pilot new learning materials to fill identified gaps in current provision.
- To ensure that any new materials are pupil-friendly and pitched at the appropriate level for the intended age group, in terms of content and presentation and that the potential for learning of ICT is fully exploited.

There are three Phases to the Project.

### **Phase One: March – September 2002**

Phase One of the project was a recruitment exercise, to identify two primary teachers with appropriate interests and experience, to be seconded to the University College as Project Officers.

One took responsibility for the curriculum development aspects of the Project, while the other is taking the lead in developing educational material for Key Stage 1 and 2 pupils.

The Project began in September 2002 and it was agreed that the work was to be carried out in three activity areas: -

- 1) Liaison with Stakeholders
- 2) Academic Research and Development
- 3) Preparation of Curriculum Materials

suíomh dátheangach, chomh maith, agus é ar intinn acu méid an ábhair Ultaise a mhéadú le himeacht aimsire, ar aon dul lenar theastaigh ó chuairteoirí an tsuímh.

Cuireadh túis leis an obair i mí Dheireadh Fómhair agus seoladh an suíomh Gréasáin i mí an Mhárta 2003.

## Oideachas

### An Ultais sna Bunscoileanna

Chuir Coláiste na hOllscoile Stranmillis togra chuig an Ghníomhaireacht maidir le hábhair agus acmhainní Ultach-Albanacha a tháirgeadh le haghaidh Bunscoileanna.

Bhí an togra seo ag tógáil ar an taithí shuntasach atá ag an Choláiste Ollscoile i dtaoibh tionscadail forbartha curaclaim de chomhchineál a óstáil agus a bhainistiú. Tá cál ar an gColáiste as ábhair a tháirgeadh chun tacaíocht a thabhairt do mhúineadh churaclaim Thuaisceart Éireann. Chuir an Ghníomhaireacht fáilte roimh an togra seo, agus cuireadh túis leis an tionscadal



*Andrea Gilbert ó Choláiste na hOllscoile Stranmillis, i mbun oibre ar an Tionscadal  
Andrea Gilbert at work on the Agency's pilot scheme*

Tá na gnéithe lárnacha seo a leanas ag Tionscadal na hUltaise agus an chultúir Ultach-Albanaigh sna Bunscoileanna (USPS): -

- Eolas agus tuiscint ar an chultúr agus ar an stair Ultach-Albanach a spreagadh agus a fhorbairt i mBunscoileanna, ó thuaidh agus ó dheas.
- An Ultais a spreagadh agus a fhorbairt mar rogha sa seomra ranga do dhaltaí bunscoile, ó thuaidh agus ó dheas.
- Cuidiú le forbairt inseirbhíse múinteoirí, i gcomhpháirtíocht leis na comhlachtaí seachtracha cuí.
- Staidéar a dhéanamh ar an dea-chleachtas cuí mar a bhfuil fáil air in áiteanna in Éirinn agus sa Bhreatain Mhór.
- Taighde a dhéanamh ar ábhair nua foghlama, iad a fhorbairt agus a chur ar fáil ar bhonn píolótach chun bearnaí aitheanta a líonadh sa soláthar reatha.
- A chinntí go bhfuil ábhair nua ar bith soláimhsithe do dhaltaí, agus iad á gcur in oiriúint don aoisghráupa beartaithe, ó thaobh ábhair agus

### **Phase Two: September 2002 – May 2003**

The Project Officers familiarised themselves with formal and informal groupings of Ulster-Scots who are actively contributing to the Ulster-Scots dimension of Irish culture, north and south of the border. It was important that the Project staff should gain an accurate understanding of the cultural and linguistic scene. The Project staff also undertook to familiarize themselves with the contributions of people in the community who are involved with Ulster-Scots language and culture.

A further part of this familiarisation exercise was to identify the community expectations of a Primary school Ulster-Scots curriculum. Community expectations will have to be reflected within the broader educational considerations in the stated intended learning outcomes of the project.

During Phase 2 there was a period of academic research and development. This involved the establishment of a framework for the production of curriculum materials. This work is being carried out on three fronts – subject knowledge, curriculum development and computer packages.

#### **Subject Knowledge**

One Project Officer is researching the development of Ulster-Scots as a language and bringing together the key issues, historical and linguistic. The information will be presented in a simple, clearly illustrated booklet. It will be published as a guide for teachers to accompany the curriculum materials.

The other Officer is researching the main themes in Ulster-Scots History and Culture. The information will again be presented in a simple, clearly illustrated booklet as a guide for teachers to accompany the curriculum materials.

#### **Curriculum Development**

Both Project Officers are involved in researching current trends in curriculum development. The whole thrust of Ulster-Scots education is clearly in line with the emphasis being placed on personal development, EMU and Cultural Diversity.

#### **Computer Packages**

In consultation with the college ICT, the Project Officers are investigating the potential of various delivery packages for some of the Ulster-Scots curriculum materials, to make them as user friendly and accessible as possible for schools.

The Project Officers have produced a working plan and sample lesson materials to be shown to and discussed with a number of experts and interested groups. A series of consultative meetings have been set up with community workers, representatives from educational organisations and funders. The feedback from these meetings will be used to inform the final decision-making process.

Subsequently the Project Officers will concentrate on integrating selected subject content, the understanding of curriculum development issues, educational progression and inclusion of Key Skills within a variety of formats that children will find attractive and teachers will find easy to use.

Draft materials will be piloted in selected schools, north and south. The Project Officers will identify particular materials on which they consider feedback to be helpful.

- A chinntíú go bhfuil ábhair nua ar bith soláimhsithe do dhaltaí, agus iad á gcur in oiriúint don aoisghráupa beartaithe, ó thaobh ábhair agus cuir i láthair de, agus go mbaintear leas ionlán as féidearthachtaí foghlama ICT.

Tá trí Chéim i gceist leis an Tionscadal.

### **Céim a hAon: Mártá – Meán Fómhair 2002**

Próiseas earcaíochta a bhí i gceist le Céim a hAon den tionscadal, chun beirt mhúinteoirí bunscoile leis na spéiseanna agus an taithí chuí a aithint, le tabhairt ar iasacht chuig an gColáiste Ollscoile mar Oifigigh Tionscadal.

Ghlac duine acu freagrácht as gnéithe forbartha curaclaim an Tionscadail, agus tá an duine eile ag glacadh túsaíte maidir le hábhair oideachasúla a fhorbairt le haghaidh daltai Chéim 1 agus 2.

Cuireadh túis leis an Tionscadal i mí Mheán Fómhair 2002 agus aontaíodh go dtabharfaí faoin obair i dtrí réimse gníomhaíochta:-

- 1) Idirchaidreamh le Páirtithe Leasmhara
- 2) Taighde agus Forbairt Acadúil
- 3) Réiteach Ábhair Churaclaim

### **Céim a Dó: Meán Fómhair 2002 – Bealtaine 2003**

Chuir Oifigigh an Tionscadail aithne ar ghrúpaí Ultach-Albanacha foirmeálta agus neamhfhoirmeálta atá ag cur leis an ghné Ultach-Albanach den chultúr Éireannach ar an dá thaobh den teorainn. Bhí sé tábhachtach go mbeadh tuiscint chruinn ag baill foirne an Tionscadail ar an suíomh cultúrtha agus teangeolaíoch. Rinne baill foirne an Tionscadail iarracht, chomh maith, tuiscint a fháil ar a bhfuil déanta ag na baill sin den phobal atá bainteach leis an Ultais agus leis an chultúr Ultach-Albanach.

Mar chuid eile den iarracht cleachta is eolais seo, aithníodh ionchais an phobail maidir le curaclaran Ultach-Albanach Bunscoile. Ní mór go léireofar ionchais an phobail laistigh de na breithnithe leathana oideachais sna tortaí beartaithe foghlama luaite don tionscadal.

Le linn Céim a Dó, tugadh faoi thréimhse de thraigde agus d'forbairt acadúil. Mar chuid de seo, bunaíodh creatlach maidir le hábhair churaclaim a tháirgeadh. Táthar ag tabhairt faoin obair seo ar thrí thaobh – eolas ar an ábhar, forbairt curaclaim agus pacáistí ríomhaireachta.

### **Eolas ar an Ábhar**

Tá Oifigeach Tionscadail amháin i mbun taighde ar fhorbairt na hUltaise mar theanga, ag breathnú ar na heochaircheisteanna, idir cheisteanna stairiúla agus teangeolaíocha. Léireofar an t-eolas i leabhrán simplí, soiléir. Foilseofar mar theoir do mhúinteoirí é, ag dul le hábhair churaclaim.

Tá an tOifigeach eile i mbun taighde ar na príomhthéamaí sa Stair agus sa Chultúr Ultach-Albanach. Arís eile, léireofar an t-eolas i leabhrán simplí, soiléir, mar theoir do mhúinteoirí, ag dul le hábhair churaclaim.

### **Forbairt Curaclaim**

Tá na hOifigigh araon i mbun taighde ar threochtaí reatha i bhforbairt curaclaim. Tá éirim ionlán an oideachais Ultach-Albanaigh de réir na béime á leagan ar fhorbairt phearsanta, ar EMU agus ar Éagsúlacht Chultúrtha.

### **Pacáistí Ríomhaireachta**

I gcomhairle le ICT an choláiste, tá Oifigigh an Tionscadail ag breathnú ar fhéidearthacht pacáistí éagsúla seachadta le haghaidh cuid d'ábhair an

### **Phase Three: September 2003 –**

Phase Three of the Project will commence in September 2003, and will feature the dissemination of information to the Primary Schools.

## **Leaflets**

In July 2002, the Ulster-Scots Agency launched a series of 8 full colour booklets. These leaflets, written by the well known journalist and historian, Billy Kennedy, provided the reader with a brief, yet thoroughly informative synopsis of the following topics: -

1. ***The Ulster-Scots Legacy*** – famous Americans with Ulster-Scots backgrounds.
2. ***Ulster-Scots and the Presbyterian Church*** – How Ulster-Scots defined church life in America.
3. ***Voyage to the New World*** – How the Ulster-Scots (or Scots-Irish) came to America.
4. ***Ulster-Scots and Washington's Generals*** – How men with Ulster connections helped shape America through battle.
5. ***Ulster-Scots and the Declaration of Independence*** – The Ulster-Scots and America's proudest moment – the signing of the Declaration of Independence.
6. ***Ulster-Scots and United States Presidents*** – Presidents with Ulster connections who helped shape America
7. ***From Folk to Country*** – How the Ulster-Scots influenced music in America
8. ***The Ulster-Scots in the USA Today*** – How the bond remains ...

These leaflets were sent to Tourist Information Centres throughout Northern Ireland and the Republic, The Ulster American Folk Park, MLA's in Northern Ireland and TD's in the Republic of Ireland, District Councils, Public Libraries, Schools and the "Welcome Belfast" Centre.



*Yvonne Fisher and Lord Laird of Artigarvan, Chairman of the Ulster-Scots agency, with young Ulster-Scots musicians Emma Culbert and Robert Watt at the launch of the 'Ulster-Scots in America' leaflet series at the National Library of Ireland, Dublin*

*Yvonne Fisher agus an Tiarna Ard Ti Garbháin, Cathaoirleach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch le ceoltóiri Ultach-Albanacha Emma Culbert agus Robert Watt ag seoladh na sraithe bileog 'Ulster-Scots in America' i Leabharlann Náisiúnta na hEireann, Baile Atha Cliath.*

churaclaim Ultach-Albanaigh, chun go mbeidh siad chomh soláimhsithe agus chomh hinsroichte do scoileanna agus is féidir.

Tá plean oibre curtha le chéile ag Oifigigh an Tionscadail, mar aon le hábhair shamplacha ceachta le cur faoi bhráid saineolaithe agus grúpaí leasmhara éagsúla. Rinneadh roinnt cruinnithe comhairliúcháin a eagrú le hoibrithe pobail, le hionadaithe ó eagraíochtaí oideachais agus ó lucht maoinithe. Bainfear úsáid as aiseolas ó na cruinnithe seo sa phróiseas cinnteoireachta deiridh.

Mar thoradh air seo ar fad díreoidh Oifigigh an Tionscadail ar ghnéithe ábhair roghnaithe a imeascadh, ar thuisint a fáil ar cheisteanna forbartha curaclaim, ar dhul chun cinn oideachasúil agus ar chuimsiú Eochairscileanna laistigh d'fhormáidí éagsúla a mbeidh tóir ag páistí orthu agus nach mbeidh mórdeacraacht ag múinteoirí á n-úsáid.

Cuirfear dréachtábhair i bhfeidhm i scoileanna roghnaithe, ó thuaidh agus ó dheas, ar bhonn piolótach. Aithneoidh Oifigigh an Tionscadail ábhair áirithe a mbeadh aiseolas orthu úsáideach.

### Céim a Trí: Meán Fómhair 2003 –

Cuirfear túis le Céim a Trí den Tionscadal i mí Mheán Fómhair 2003, agus beidh scaipeadh eolais chuig na Bunscoileanna mar chuid de.

## Bileoga

I mí Iúil 2002, sheol an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach 8 leabhrán lárdaite. Billy Kennedy, an t-iriseoir agus an staráí clúiteach, a scríobh na bileoga seo, ina dtugtar achoimre fhaisnéiseach don léitheoir ar na topaicí seo a leanas:-

1. ***The Ulster-Scots Legacy*** – famous Americans with Ulster-Scots backgrounds.
2. ***Ulster-Scots and the Presbyterian Church*** – How Ulster-Scots defined church life in America.
3. ***Voyage to the New World*** – How the Ulster-Scots (or Scots-Irish) came to America.
4. ***Ulster-Scots and Washington's Generals*** – How men with Ulster connections helped shape America through battle.
5. ***Ulster-Scots and the Declaration of Independence*** – The Ulster-Scots and America's proudest moment – the signing of the Declaration of Independence.
6. ***Ulster-Scots and United States Presidents*** – Presidents with Ulster connections who helped shape America
7. ***From Folk to Country*** – How the Ulster-Scots influenced music in America
8. ***The Ulster-Scots in the USA Today*** – How the bond remains ...

Seoladh na bileoga seo chuig Ionaid Eolais do Thurasóirí ar fud Thuaisceart agus Phoblacht na hÉireann, chuig Daonpháirc Uladh-Mheiriceánach, chuig MLAnna i dTuaisceart Éireann agus chuig Teachtaí Dála i bPoblacht na hÉireann, chuig Comhairlí Ceantair, chuig Leabharlanna Poiblí, chuig Scoileanna agus chuig an Ionad “Welcome Belfast”.

## Grants Offered

From January to December 2002, The Ulster-Scots Agency agreed funding totalling £698,440.15. Of this commitment, £354,846.22 was paid out in that calendar year with the balance due to be claimed in subsequent years. The Ulster Scots Agency also paid out £199,243 in this year relating to agreed funding from previous years.

Whilst the majority of applications received were towards the cost of cultural events, linguistic development, education and the development of the public's understanding of Ulster-Scots were also financed.

Some examples of funding are indicated below.

### Language

1.     **Organisation: Queens University Belfast**  
**Event: 3<sup>rd</sup> Symposium on Language and Politics**  
**Date: 18 – 20 September 2002**  
**Funding Amount: £ 3,500:00**

The Symposium took place from 18-20 September, 2002. Its subject was language, policies and current legislation in respect of the Gaeltacht and the Scotstacht (Irish and Scottish Gaelic and all varieties of Scots in the Republic of Ireland, Northern Ireland and Scotland). The themes were language planning and education, standardisation of Scots, international comparisons and research needs. The approach was balanced, even-handed, impartial and critical, and attracted 106 delegates.

Like the previous symposium, this event concentrated on the policies and issues surrounding all the varieties of Gaelic and Scots, their similarities and differences both within themselves and between them, in their respective legislative contexts. Among the successes of the symposium was the bringing together of politicians, civil servants, government representatives, academics, activists and the interested public; the good balance of time and treatment given to each of the different languages and territories in question and the demonstration of an ethos of respect and tolerance for diversity upon which the Symposium is predicated.

Feedback sheets provided a number of interesting responses about the Ulster-Scots element of the symposium:

- Attendees felt the Scots Language in Scotland (not Northern Ireland) is under-funded, under-researched, under-maintained, compared to Gaelic, Irish or Ulster-Scots.
- It was agreed that the symposium enabled people to have a better understanding of the state of affairs in Scots/Ulster-Scots.
- The extent of the work of the Ulster-Scots agencies and community groups was better understood.
- People who filled in the response sheets remarked that they are now more aware of problems facing activists for the Scots language both within the Scots speaking community and in society as a whole.

## Deontais ar fáil

Ó mhí Eanáir go mí na Nollag 2002, d'aontaigh an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach maoiniú de £698,440.15. Íocadh £354,846.22 den fhigiúr seo le linn na bliana féilire sin, leis an iarmhéid á ioc sna blianta iarthearachta. D'íoc an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach £199,243 sa bhliain seo, chomh maith, bainteach le maoiniú a aontaíodh i mblianta roimhe.

Cé go raibh tromlach na n-iarratas faighte sírithe ar chostas imeachtaí cultúrtha, tugadh maoiniú, chomh maith, d'fhorbairt theangeolaíoch, d'oideachas agus d'fhorbairt thuiscintí an phobail i dtaobh na hUltaise agus an chultúir Ultach-Albanaigh.

Léirítear thíos samplaí maoinithe áirithe.

### Teanga

1. **Eagraíocht: Ollscoil na Banríona, Béal Feirste**  
**Imeacht: An 3ú Siompósiám ar Theanga agus Pholaitíocht**  
**Dáta: 18 – 20 Meán Fómhair 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 3,500:00**

Reachtáladh an Siompósiám ón 18-20 Meán Fómhair, 2002. Bhí teanga, polasaithe agus reachtaíocht reatha maidir leis an Ghaeltacht agus an Scotstacht (An Ghaeilge agus Gàidhilg na hAlban agus na cineálacha éagsúla Albainise i bPoblacht na hÉireann, i dTuaisceart Éireann agus in Alban) mar ábhar aige. Ba iad pleánáil teanga agus oideachas, caighdeánú na hAlbainise, comparáidi idirnáisiúnta agus riachtanais taighde na téamaí. Bhí an cur chuige cothrom, neamhchlaonta agus criticiúil, agus mealladh 106 toscaire.

Ar aon dul leis an siompósiám deireanach, bhí an t-imeacht seo sírithe ar na polasaithe agus ar na ceisteanna a bhaineann leis na cineálacha éagsúla Gàidhilge agus Albainise, na cosúlachtaí agus na difriochtaí iontu féin agus eatarthu, ina gcomhthéacsanna áirithe reachta. I measc dea-thorthaí an tsiomáis bhí an chaoi ar tugadh polaiteoirí, státseirbhísí, ionadaithe rialtais, acadóirí, gníomhaithe agus baill an phobail le chéile; an chothromáiocht mhaith ama agus mar ar pléadh leis na teangacha agus na ceantair chuí éagsúla, mar aon leis an meas agus an lamháltas i dtaobh éagsúlachta, ar a bhfuil an Siompósiám bunaithe.

Tugadh roinnt freagraí spéisiúla ar bhileoga aiseolais i dtaobh ghné Ultach-Albanach an tsiomáis:

- Bhí an lucht freastail den tuairim nach dtugtar dóthain maoinithe do, nach ndéantar dóthain taighde ar, agus nach gcoinnítear i gceart an Albainis in Alban (ní i dTuaisceart Éireann) i gcomparáid leis an Ghàidhilg, leis an Ghaeilge agus leis an Ultais.
- Aontaíodh gur thug an siompósiám deis do dhaoine tuiscint níos fearr a fháil ar riocht na hAlbainise/ na hUltaise.
- Fuarhas tuiscint níos fearr ar obair na ngníomhaireachtaí Ultach-Albanacha agus ar obair grúpaí pobail.
- Dúirt daoine a lón na bileoga freagartha amach go raibh siad níos eolaí ar na fadhbanna roimh ghníomhaígh na hAlbainise, laistigh de phobail labhartha na hAlbainise agus sa tsochaí go ginearálta.

There is no doubting the success of this event, and a fourth symposium is already being planned.

**2. Organisation: Mid Antrim Ulster-Scots Society**

**Event: Publishing the works of Bab McKeen**

**Date: September – October 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 1,300:00**

“Bab McKeen” was the pen name of John Weir, whose short stories and poems were printed regularly in the Ballymena Observer throughout the first fifty years of the twentieth century. He wrote mostly in broad Ulster-Scots and his writings gave great insight into how the language was used in Mid Antrim during that period.

The reprinting of a selection of his works has been endorsed by the Ulster-Scots Language Society, who have been asked to write a foreword for the book.

Ballymena Borough Council has also confirmed their support for the project. These writings also gave a great insight into the lifestyle of the Ulster-Scots people of Mid Antrim during that period in time

The reprint of Bab McKeen’s stories and poems will undoubtedly provide a valuable reference resource as well as an affirmation of the rich Ulster-Scots cultural and linguistic heritage. It is the aim of the Mid Antrim Ulster-Scots Society to make this publication the first in a series of similar projects.

The 50-page book containing the reprinted short stories and poems was published in September and launched in October 2002.

**3. Organisation: The Ulster-Scots Language Society**

**Event: Anthology of Ulster Scots Writing**

**Date: To be completed March 2003**

**Funding Amount: £8,500:00**

The Ulster-Scots Language Society applied for funding in September 2002, to create an anthology of Ulster-Scots writing.

A large body of modern Ulster-Scots writing has been published as articles and short stories in newspapers and magazines over the last decade. Indeed, the Ulster-Scots Language Society was responsible for much of this writing being published in their ULLANS magazine.

This project was launched to address the lack of available written Ulster-Scots; and to meet the needs of students, for whom an anthology would be a practical asset.

The final anthology of new writing will comprise 1/3 in Ulster-Scots, 1/3 about the Ulster-Scots and 1/3 on culture. Professor Michael Montgomery will produce this work for the Ulster-Scots Language Society, and will provide a glossary.

Ní féidir rath an imeachta seo a shéanadh, agus táthar i mbun an cheathrú siompóisiam a phleanáil cheana féin.

**2. Eagraíocht: Mid Antrim Ulster-Scots Society**

**Imeacht: Saothair Bhab McKeen á bhfoilsíú**

**Dáta: Meán Fómhair – Deireadh Fómhair 2002**

**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 1,300:00**

Ba é “Bab McKeen” ainm cleite John Weir, ar cuireadh gearrscéalta agus dánta dá chuid i gcló go rialta sa Ballymena Observer le linn na chéad leithe den 20ú haois. In Ultais leathan a scríobh sé don chuid is mó, agus bhí léargas iontach ina chuid scríbhneoireachta ar an úsáid a baineadh as an teanga in Aontroim Lár le linn na tréimhse sin.

Tá tacaíocht tugtha ag Cumann Teanga na hUltaise d’athchló cuid dá shaothar, agus iarradh orthu réamhrá a scríobh don leabhar.

Dhearbhaigh comhairle baile an Bhaile Mheánaigh a dtacaíocht siúd leis an tionscadal chomh maith. Tá léargas sa shaothar freisin ar nósanna maireachtála Albanaigh Uladh in Aontroim Lár le linn na tréimhse úd.

Níl dabht ach go mbeidh athchló seo scéalta agus dánta Bab McKeen ina acmhainn luachmhar taighde, agus é mar thaifead den oidhreacht shaibhir chultúrtha, theangeolaíoch Ultach-Albanach. Tá sé mar aidhm ag Cumann Ultach-Albanach Aontroma Láir go mbeidh an foilseachán seo ar an chéad cheann i sraith de thionscadail chomhchosúla.

Foilsíodh an leabhar 50 leathanach seo ina bhfuil na gearrscéalta agus dánta athchlóite i mí Mheán Fómhair, agus seoladh i mí Dheireadh Fómhair 2002 é.

**3. Eagraíocht: The Ulster-Scots Language Society**

**Ócaid: Díolaim de Scríbhneoireacht Ultach-Albanach**

**Dáta: Le cur i gerích faoi Mhárta 2003**

**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £8,500:00**

Chuir Cumann Teanga na hUltaise iarratas isteach ar mhaoiniú i mí Mheán Fómhair 2002 chun díolaim de scríbhneoireacht Ultach-Albanach a chruthú.

Le deich mblíana anuas foilsíodh méid mór scríbhneoireachta Ultach-Albanaí i bhfoirm alt agus gearrscéalta i nuachtáin agus in irisí. Ar ndóigh, bhí Cumann Teanga na hUltaise freagrach as cuid mhór den scríbhneoireacht seo a bheith á foilsíú san iris ULLANS dá gcuid.

Seoladh an tionscadal seo chun dul i ngleic leis an easnamh a bhí ann ó thaobh na hUltaise scríofa, agus chun riachtanais mac léinn a shásamh, a mbeadh díolaim ina hacmhainn iontach dóibh.

Beidh 1/3 den díolaim deiridh in Ultais, 1/3 ar Albanaigh Uladh, agus 1/3 ar an chultúr. Cuirfidh an tOllamh Michael Montgomery an saothar seo ar fáil do Chumann Teanga na hUltaise, agus beidh gluais aige ann.

## Culture

### 1. Organisation: Altnaveigh House Cultural Society

**Event: An Evening of Cultural Diversity**

**Date: 21 June 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 1,250:00**

Altnaveigh House Cultural Society staged “An Evening of Cultural Diversity” at St Anne’s Cathedral on 21 June 2002. The purpose of the event was to promote not only the culture and tradition of Ulster-Scots, but to demonstrate the Ulster-Scots commitment to cultural diversity within the island of Ireland. To that end, the evening also featured Irish traditional musicians, a Chinese singer and a performance by “The Mighty Zulu Nation”, which was touring Northern Ireland at the time.

Artists included The Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra and The Gillian Jones Dancers, together with the Altnaveigh Memorial Pipe Band and Young Drums from Rathfriland. The contingent from the Irish dimension was led by The Saval Clanrye Dancers and featured The Henderson Family of traditional musicians and Rose O’Dwaine, who was recently voted “Voice of Ireland”.

The event was jointly funded by The Ulster-Scots Agency and Foras na Gaeilge.

The event achieved the objectives intended from it and demonstrated the popularity and value of such cross community and cross-cultural events.

### 2. Organisation: Ballymacarrett Arts and Cultural Society

**Event: Ulster-Scots Quilt Project**

**Date: February – June 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 2,200:00**

The making of this Cultural Quilt highlighted the need not only for the cultural education of the community, but also the need to bring more local people into projects of this type to develop the skills that are available in abundance.

This project, although formally an art project, helped to develop the group’s understanding of cultural issues relevant, not only to themselves, but also to their community. In the process of researching materials to include on the quilt, the group educated themselves on their traditions and heritage, and also gained a deeper insight into their Ulster-Scots roots. Through research, the group received a lesson in their history, which in turn gave them a better understanding of some of the Ulster-Scots themes.

The launch of the Ulster-Scots Cultural Quilt took place in the Long Gallery at Parliament Buildings, Stormont in June 2002.

### 3. Organisation: Ulster-Scots Heritage Council

**Event: Magheramason Cultural Evening**

**Date: 2 May 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 1,575:00**

## Cultúr

- 1. Eagraíocht: Altnaveigh House Cultural Society**  
**Imeacht: Tráthnóna d'Éagsúlacht Chultúrtha**  
**Dáta: 21 Meitheamh 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 1,250:00**

D'eagraigh Cumann Cultúrtha Theach Altnaveigh "Tráthnóna d'Éagsúlacht Chultúrtha" in Ardeaglais Áine ar an 21 Meitheamh 2002. Bhí sé mar aidhm ag an ócáid an cultúr agus an traidisiún Ultach-Albanach a chur chun cinn, mar aon le tiomantas Albanaigh Uladh d'éagsúlacht chultúrtha ar oileán na hÉireann a léiriú. Mar gheall air seo, bhí ceoltóirí traidisiúnta Gaelacha, amhránaí Síneach agus léiriú de "The Mighty Zulu Nation", a bhí i mbun turais i dTuaisceart Éireann ag an am, mar chuid den tráthnóna.

I measc na n-ealaíontóirí bhí an *Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra*, rinceoirí Gillian Jones, mar aon leis an *Altnaveigh Memorial Pipe Band and Young Drums* ó Rathfriland. Bhí *The Saval Clanrye Dancers* chun tosaigh i meitheal na Gné Éireannáí, a raibh ceoltóirí traidisiúnta *The Henderson Family* agus Rose O'Dwaine, ar bronnadh "Guth na hÉireann" uirthi le déanaí, inti chomh maith.

Bhí an ócáid cómhaoinithe ag an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach agus ag Foras na Gaeilge.

Bhain an ócáid amach na cuspóirí a leagadh amach di, agus léiríodh an luach le, agus an tóir ar, imeachtaí trasphobail, traschultúrtha den chineál seo.

- 2. Eagraíocht: Ballymacarrett Arts and Cultural Society**  
**Imeacht: Tionscadal na Cuite Ultach-Albanaí**  
**Dáta: Feabhra – Meitheamh 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 2,200:00**

Dhírigh tionscadal na Cuite Cultúrtha seo ar an ghéarghá le hoideachas cultúrtha i measc an phobail, agus ar an ghéarghá go mbeadh níos mó daoine áitiúla páirteach i dtionscadail den chineál seo chun na scileanna atá ar fáil go flúirseach a fhorbairt.

Chabhraigh an tionscadal seo, cé gur thionscadal ealaíne a bhí ann go príomha, chun tuiscint an ghrúpa a fhorbairt i dtaobh ceisteanna cultúrtha a bhain leo féin, agus lena bpobal. Agus iad i mbun taighde ar na hábhair le cur san áireamh sa chuit, d'fhoghlaim an grúpa mar gheall ar a dtraigisiún agus a n-oidhreacht féin, agus fuair siad tuiscint níos fearr ar a bpréamhacha Ultach-Albanacha. Trí thaighde, fuair an grúpa ceacht staire, as a bhfuair siad tuiscint níos fearr ar chuid de na téamaí Ultach-Albanacha.

Seoladh an Chuit Chultúrtha Ultach-Albanach sa Long Gallery, Foirginmh Parlaiminte, Stormont i mí an Mheithimh 2002.

- 3. Eagraíocht: Ulster-Scots Heritage Council**  
**Imeacht: Tráthnóna Cultúrtha Magheramason**  
**Dáta: 2 Bealtaine 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 1,575:00**

This event was held on 2<sup>nd</sup> May 2002 in Magheramason Presbyterian Church Hall, Co. Armagh. This was the Ulster-Scots Heritage Council's first public event in the village and was very well attended. Support from Bready and District Ulster-Scots Association ensured a local presence and input to the evening.

The event provided a wide range of Ulster-Scots music, which included performances by Corcain Flute Band, Robert Watt and Emma Culbert, the Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra, Caledonian Connection, Bready and District Ulster-Scots Dancers, Magheramason Primary School Choir, Bready Junior Pipe Band and Bready Pipe Band.

All present agreed that the foundation had been laid for continuing Ulster-Scots work in the area.

Numerous prominent people attended the event, from school headmasters to local councillors, all of whom thought the event a tremendous success, and many people enquired whether this could be an annual event.

**4. Organisation: The Royal Scottish Country Dance Society**  
**Event: Musician's Course and Children's Day School**  
**Date: 27 April 2002 and 10 June 2002**  
**Funding Amount: £ 3,190:00**

The course for musicians was held in Knockbreda Parish Church Hall, Belfast. The tutors for the course were John Renton and Ricky Franci, with the additional assistance of keyboards and a drummer. The band was in Belfast to play at the Royal Scottish Country Dance Society's "End of Season Ball", and the course was timed to make use of their being there.

The aim of the course was to introduce local musicians to the techniques necessary for playing at Scottish Country dances, and to encourage them to consider the possibilities of reaching the standards required for playing at local classes and dances. It is hoped that development of local expertise will avoid the necessity of bringing bands from Scotland for formal dances, and form an occasional alternative to the use of tapes at classes. It was decided to hold a short course in order to gauge interest among local musicians in studying the proper musical techniques.

It was hoped to attract up to 15 participants, and in fact, 16 attended. (Fourteen full time and two part-time.)

The attendees were mostly piano or button accordion players, with two fiddle players and one percussionist. Five of those attending played in bands that normally play for Irish Dancing. These musicians have found that there is an interest for Scottish Dances for functions such as weddings, as well as for Scottish Country Dancing classes. A questionnaire was sent to each of the participants, asking if they would be interested in a longer course during the winter, and half of the participants expressed an interest in a longer course. These musicians commented that playing for Scottish Country Dancing required a more disciplined approach than many of the participants were accustomed to.

Reachtáladh an ócáid seo ar an 2 Bealtaine 2002 i Halla Preispitéireach Magheramason, Co. Ard Mhaca. Ba í seo an chéad ócáid phoiblí de chuid na Comhairle Oidhreachta Ultach-Albanaí sa sráidbhaile, agus bhí freastal mór uirthi. Thug Cumann Ultach-Albanach an Bhréadaigh agus a Cheantair tacaiocht don tráthnóna, a chinntigh go raibh páirt lárnach ag an phobal áitiúil ann.

Bhí raon leathan de cheol Ultach-Albanach mar chuid den ócáid, lena n-áiríodh an *Corcrain Flute Band*, Robert Watt agus Emma Culbert, *The Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra, Caledonian Connection*, Rinceoirí Ultach-Albanacha an Bhréadaigh agus a Cheantair, Cór Bhunscoil Magheramason, *Bready Junior Pipe Band* agus an *Bready Pipe Band*.

Aontaíodh go raibh an bonn anois leagtha chun leanúint d'obair Ultach-Albanach sa cheantar.

Bhí roinnt daoine clúiteacha i láthair ag an ócáid, ó phríomhoidí scoile chuig comhairleoír áitiúla, agus iad ar fad ar aon intinn gur ócáid den scoth a bhí ann, cuid acu ag fiosrú an mbeadh sí ina hócáid bhliantúil.

4. **Eagraíocht: The Royal Scottish Country Dance Society**  
**Imeacht: Cúrsa do Cheoltóirí agus Scoil Lae do Pháistí**  
**Dáta: 27 Aibreán 2002 agus 10 Meitheamh 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 3,190:00**

Cuireadh an cursa do cheoltóirí ar bun i Halla Paróiste Knockbreda, Béal Feirste. Ba iad John Renton agus Ricky Franci teagascóirí an chúrsa, le cúnamh breise ó mhéarchláir agus ó dhrumadóir. Bhí an banna i mBéal Feirste chun seinm ag “Rince Dheireadh an tSéasúir” de chuid Chumann Ríoga Rince Tuaithé na hAlban, agus eagraíodh an cursa chun deis a láithreachta a thapú.

Bhí sé mar aidhm ag an chúrsa ceoltóirí áitiúla a thabhairt isteach ar na teicnící a theastaíonn chun seinm ag rincí tuithe Albanacha, agus chun iad a spreagadh i dtreo na gcaighdeán a theastódh chun a bheith ag seinm ag ranganna agus ag rincí áitiúla. Táthar ag súil go ndéanfar an saineolas áitiúil a fhorbairt ionas nach mbeidh orthu bannaí ó Albain a thabhairt isteach le haghaidh rincí foirmeálta, agus ionas nach mbeidh múinteoirí ag brath ar théipeanna i ranganna. Cinneadh go gcuirfi gearrchrúrsa ar fáil féachaint cén sórt spéise atá ann i measc ceoltóirí áitiúla chun staidéar a dhéanamh ar theicnící cuí ceoil.

Bhíothas ag súil le 15 rannpháirtí a mhealladh, agus 16 a bhí i láthair. (14 lánaimseartha agus 2 páirtaimseartha).

Seinnteoirí cairdín pianó agus cnaipchairdín don chuid is mó a bhí i láthair, le beirt seinnteoirí fidle agus cnagcheoltóir amháin. Sheinn cùigear díobh siúd a bhí i láthair i mbannaí a sheineann ceol rince Gaelach go hiondúil. Feictear do na ceoltóirí seo go bhfuil spéis anois ann le haghaidh Rincí Albanacha ag ócáidí mar bhainisí, chomh maith le spéis i ranganna ar an rince tuithe Albanach. Cuireadh ceistneoir chuig na rannpháirtithe, féachaint an mbeadh spéis acu tabhairt faoi chúrsa níos faide le linn an gheimhridh, agus léirigh leath acu spéis ina leithéid. Bhí na ceoltóirí seo den tuairim go raibh cur chuige níos smachtaithe de dhíth ar cheol rincí tuithe Albanacha ná mar a raibh taithí ag cuid mhaith de na rannpháirtithe air.

The Children's Day School gave the children an opportunity to receive tuition from a visiting teacher, with twenty-five children attending, ranging from Primary One to mid-teens. This class was considered to be a great success by pupils, teachers and parents.



*Ulster-Scots Agency chairman Lord Laird Artigarvan with Gillian Jones, the first qualified Highland Dance teacher in Northern Ireland in 2002 thanks to the Agency's financial support  
An Tiarna Laird Ard Tí Garbháin, Cathaoirleach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scot, le Gillian Jones, an chéad duine a cháiligh i dTuaisceart Éireann i 2002 mar mhuinteoir Rincí Tuaithe Albanacha.*

## Awareness

- 1. Organisation: Altnaveigh House Cultural Society**  
**Event: Appointment of Cultural Officer**  
**Date: November 2002 (for 3 year period)**  
**Funding: £ 13,700:00**

Following on from discussions with the Ulster-Scots Agency and Foras na Gaeilge, Altnaveigh House sought funding for the appointment, over three years, of a Cultural Officer to develop the Ulster-Scots and Gaelic school of music and traditional cultures. This is a joint cross-border project between Altnaveigh House and the North/South Language Body.

The role of the Cultural Officer is to promote the study and development of Ulster-Scots as a living language and the development of the Ulster-Scots culture, including music and song in all its forms, dance, literature and drama.

The role will also have an attendant archiving function to preserve both the oral traditions and the historic material. This project is seen as a pilot for other groups throughout Ireland that have an interest in traditional culture and a desire to promote and improve mutual understanding between the communities.

- 2. Organisation: Derry City Council**  
**Event: The Walled City Culture Trail**  
**Date: 1 July – 31 August 2002**  
**Funding Amount: £ 750:00**

Tugadh deis do pháistí ag an Scoil Lae do Pháistí ceacht a fháil ó mhúinteoir cuairte, le 25 páiste i láthair, ó ranganna ísle bunscoile chuig déagóirí. Mheas daltaí, múinteoirí agus tuismitheoirí go raibh an rang seo thar a bheith rathúil.

## Feasacht

### 1. Eagraíocht: Altnaveigh House Cultural Society

Imeacht: Ceapachán Oifigeach Cultúrtha

Dáta: Mí na Samhna 2002 (le haghaidh tréimhse 3 bliana)

Maoiniú: £ 13,700:00

Ag leanúint ar chainteanna leis an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach agus le Foras na Gaeilge chuir Teach Altnaveigh iarratas isteach ar mhaoiniú chun Oifigeach Cultúrtha a cheapadh, thar trí bliana, chun an scoil Ultach-Albanach agus Ghaeilge um cheol agus chultúir thraidisiúnta a fhorbairt. Is comhthionscadal trasteorann é seo idir Teach Altnaveigh agus an Foras Teanga Thuaidh/Theas.

Tá sé mar ról ag an Oifigeach Cultúrtha staidéar agus forbairt na hUltaise mar theanga bheo a chur chun cinn, mar aon leis an chultúr Albanach-Ultach a fhorbairt, lena n-áirítear na cineálacha éagsúla ceoil agus amhránaíochta, mar aon le rince, litríocht agus drámaíocht.

Beidh feidhm chartlainne mar chuid den ról chomh maith, chun idir an béaloideas agus ábhar stairiúil a chaomhnú. Breathnáitear ar an tionscadal seo mar thionscadal píolótach do ghrúpaí eile ar fud na hÉireann a bhfuil spéis acu sa chultúr traidisiúnta agus a bhfuil fonn orthu comhthuiscint idir na pobail a chur chun cinn agus a fheabhsú.

### 2. Eagraíocht: Comhairle Chathair Dhoire

Imeacht: The Walled City Culture Trail

Dáta: 1 Iúil – 31 Lúnasa 2002

Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 750:00

Bhí Conair Chultúrtha na Cathrach Múrtha ar bun i mí Iúil agus Lúnasa 2002. Bhí sé mar aidhm ag an Chonair na cláir sin a imeascadh atá ar fáil do dhaointe áitiúla agus do chuaireoirí le linn an tsamhraidh, mar aon le hardán a chur ar fáil chun raon na mbuanna cultúrtha sa Chathair a thaispeáint. Rinneadh bolscaireacht ar an Chonair trí bhileoga, leabhráin, preasráitis agus gné-aitl sna meáin, agus mar aon le turais cleachta is eolais do lucht trádála agus na meáin. Bhí baill foirne faoi leith i mbun bainistíochta uirthi le linn an tsamhraidh. Ghlac 7,381 cuairteoir páirt sa Chonair, níos mó ná an bunspríoc de 5,000. Ón margadh áitiúil a tháinig 45 cuairteoir, leis an chuid eile ag teacht ó áiteanna éagsúla ar fud na hÉireann, ó Albain, ó Eoraip agus ó Mheiriceá.

Bhí roinnt gnéithe breise ag baint le Conair Chultúrtha na Cathrach Múrtha i mbliana, lena n-áiríodh an *Café Club* i bhFóram na Mílaoise, agus léachtaí tráthnóna le ceoltóirí agus aoichainteoir ón traidisiún Ultach-Albnach. Ba é tráthnóna na n-aoiléacthaí in Ionad na nEalaón Béil príomhfhócas an chláir Ultach-Albanaigh. San áireamh ann bhí ceol agus caint ar an Ultais. Bhí an-tóir air i measc grúpaí leasmhara áitiúla, treoraithe turais agus baill den phobal. Chláraigh 39 don ócáid, a raibh ceol ó Robert Watt agus Emma Culbert, mar aon le léacht ó Mary Delargy mar chuid di.

The Walled City Culture Trail took place in July and August 2002. The purpose of the Trail was to integrate the programmes on offer during the summer period for locals and visitors, while providing an important platform to showcase the range of cultural talent available in the City. The Trail was promoted through flyers, brochures, press releases and media features, familiarisation trips for trade and media, and was managed through a number of dedicated staff during the summer months. A total of 7,381 visitors took part in the Trail, exceeding the original target of 5,000. It is known that 45 of the visitors using the Trail were from the domestic market, with the balance of visitors from throughout Ireland, Scotland, Europe and America, reflecting the visitor profile for the City.

This year, the Walled City Cultural Trail introduced a number of new features, including the Café Club at the Millennium Forum, and evening lectures. These features included musicians and a guest speaker from the Ulster-Scots tradition. The main focus of the Ulster-Scots programme was a guest lecture evening at the Verbal Arts Centre. This included music and an informative talk on the Ulster-Scots language. It was very well received and attended by local interest groups, tour guides and members of the public. Thirty-nine people registered for the event, which included music from Robert Watt and Emma Culbert, and a lecture by Mary Delargy.

In addition, the Café Club had two Ulster-Scots performances. This is a more informal setting with visitors and local people enjoying music over the lunchtime period. Over the eight Saturdays, almost two hundred people enjoyed the Café Club, with fifty-four attending the Ulster-Scots lunchtime events.

The Café Club coincided with the Ulster Pipe Band Championships, and this was used as an opportunity to introduce Ulster-Scots through direct promotion on the Shuttle Bus used for that event.

Although this was the first year that Derry City Council has introduced a themed programme within the Trail, the Council believe there is an opportunity to extend in future years. It is the ambition of the Council to include an enhanced series of lectures and lunchtime music for 2003, representing the Ulster-Scots tradition.

**3. Organisation: Balnamore Primary School**  
**Event: Ulster-Scots Music and Culture Workshop**  
**Date: 21 February 2002**  
**Funding Amount: £ 300:00**

The Principal of Balnamore Primary School, Jackie Morrison, organised a visit from the Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra to the school to give a performance, which was to be followed up by a workshop session with Key Stage 2 pupils. This provided the younger pupils with the opportunity to experience the Orchestra's music and learn about the various instruments as well as allowing an interest for Ulster-Scots to filter through Key Stage 1.

Key Stage 2 pupils were encouraged to discuss the Orchestra's visit in the Ulster-Scots After School Club, where pupils from P5, P6 and P7 joined together to consider pieces of Ulster-Scots literature and poetry. The culmination of their work was a short performance at the end of the year Assembly.

Ina theannta sin, bhí dhá thaibhiú Ultach-Albanacha sa *Café Club*. Suíomh níos réchúisí atá snseo le cuairteoirí agus muintir na háite ag baint tainimh as ceol le linn am lóin. Tháinig beagnach 200 chuir an *Café Club* thar ocht Satharn, le 54 acu ag freastal ar imeachtaí Ultach-Albanacha lóin.

Bhí an *Café Club* agus Comórtais Uladh na mBannaí Píopa ar bun ag an am céanna, agus tapaiodh an deis seo chun gnéithe den chultúr Ultach-Albanach a thaispeáint trí fhógraíocht dhíreach ar an bhus tointeála a bhí in úsáid don ócáid sin.

Cé gurbh í seo an chéad bláthain gur úsáid Comhairle Chathair Dhoire téama laistigh den Chonair, creideann an Chomhairle go bhfuil deis ann seo a leathnú sa todhchaí. Tá sé mar uaillmhian ag an Chomhairle craith feabhsaithe léacthaí agus ceolchoirmeacha lóin a chur san áireamh le haghaidh 2003, ag léiriú an traidisiún Ultach-Albanaigh.

**3. Eagraíocht: Bunscoil Bhéal an Átha Móir  
Imeacht: Ceardlann ar an Cheol agus ar an Chultúr Ultach-Albanach**

**Dáta: 21 Feabhra 2002**

**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 300:00**

D'eagraigh Príomhoide Bhunscoil Bhéal an Átha Móir, Jackie Morrison, cuairt ón *Ulster-Scots Folk Orchestra* chuig an scoil chun seanna, le dhá sheisiún ceardlainne ina dhiaidh sin le daltaí Chéim 2. Thug seo deis do dhaltaí níos óige chun bláiseadh de cheol na Ceolfoirne a fháil mar aon le léargas ar na huirlísí éagsúla, agus chabhraigh sé go mór chun spéis a chothú i measc lucht Chéim 1.

Tugadh spreagadh do dhaltaí Chéim 2 cuairt na Ceolfoirne a phlé sa Chlub Ultach-Albanach i ndiaidh Scoile, áit ar tháinig daltaí ó P5, P6 agus P7 le chéile chun a dtuairimí a léiriú ar ghiotaí de litríocht agus d'fhilíocht Ultach-Albanach. Le toradh a gcuid oibre a leiriú, rinne siad cur i láthair ag Tionól Dheireadh na Blíana.

Tá súil ag Jackie Morrison an Club Ultach-Albanach i ndiaidh Scoile a choinneáil ar bun in 2002/03, agus í ag iarraidh tógáil ar an spéis atá laistigh den scoil.

**4. Eagraíocht: Bready and District Ulster-Scots Association  
Imeacht: Plean Straitéiseach d'Ionad Cultúrtha  
Dáta: 18 Aibreán 2002  
Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 9,984:56**

Chuir Cumann Ultach-Albanach an Bhréadaigh agus a Cheantair iarratas isteach ar mhaoiniú chun plean straitéiseach a mhúnlú d'fhorbairt an Chumainn agus chun creatlach a chur ar fáil chun leas iomlán a bhaint as na grúpaí éagsúla cleamhnaithe.

Bhí an eagraíocht seo gníomhach cheana i raon leathan d'fhiontraí cultúrtha mar atá Rince Albanach, ranganna píopaí agus drumadóireachta, léacthaí stairiúla, ranganna oideachasúla srl.

Toisc go raibh iarratas ar chúnámh airgeadais curtha isteach ag an ghrúpa cheana chuit an Chomhairle um Fhorbairt Tuaithe chun ionad pobail agus cultúrtha a thógáil i gceantar an Bhréadaigh, tugtar mionsonraí sa phlean straitéiseach ar ról an ionaid i ngníomhaiochtáí cultúrtha sa phobal. Aontaíodh go gcuirfí tú le

Jackie Morrison hopes to continue the Ulster-Scots After School Club in 2002/03, and to build on the existing interest within the school.

**4. Organisation: Bready and District Ulster-Scots Association**

**Event: Strategic Plan for Cultural Centre**

**Date: 18 April 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 9,984:56**

Bready and District Ulster-Scots Association applied for funding to form a strategic plan for the development of the Association and to provide a framework upon which to utilise the potential of the numerous affiliated groups.

This organisation was already actively engaged in a wide range of cultural ventures such as Highland Dancing, piping and drumming classes, historical lectures and educational classes etc.

As the group had recently applied to the Rural Development Council for financial assistance towards the building of a community and cultural centre in Bready, the strategic plan also details how the centre will function as a focal point for cultural activity in the community. It was agreed that the consultation process for the strategic plan would commence before the end of April 2002.

The proposal had, as its primary focus, the development of Ulster-Scots activity in the area, and the continuation of a long established Ulster-Scots cultural tradition in the local district.

## **Education**

**1. Organisation: University of Ulster**

**Event: Institute of Ulster-Scots Studies**

**Date: January 2002 – December 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 150,000:00**

After detailed negotiation between the Ulster-Scots Agency and the University of Ulster, it was agreed that an Institute of Ulster-Scots Studies would be established and located at Magee Campus of the University of Ulster. The Ulster-Scots Agency in partnership with the University of Ulster would provide funding for the Institute over a three year period, each providing matching funding in cash or kind for each of the three years. The Institute's Mission Statement is:

*"To promote the understanding of Ulster-Scots history, culture and heritage within Ulster and beyond to those regions where the Ulster-Scots people have influenced the development of specific communities and nations."*

The role of the Institute is to promote the experience of the Ulster-Scots as a mainstream academic concern.

Among the objectives of the Institute, the following areas have been identified:

***Outreach Objectives:***

próiseas comhairliúcháin an phlean straitéisigh roimh dheireadh Aibreán 2002.

Bhí forbairt gníomhaíochtaí Ultach-Albanacha sa cheantar mar phríomhfhócas an togra, mar aon leis an traidisiún cultúrtha seanbhunaithe Ultach-Albanach a chaomhnú sa limistéar áitiúil.

## Oideachas

- 1. Eagraíocht: Ollscoil Uladh**  
**Imeacht: Institiúid an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh**  
**Dáta: Eanáir 2002 – Nollaig 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 150,000:00**

I ndiaidh cuid mhór cainteanna idir an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach agus Ollscoil Uladh, aontaíodh go mbunófaí Institiúid an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh agus go lonnófaí ar Champas Mhig Aoidh na hOllscoile í. Chuirfeadh an Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach, i gcompháirtíocht le hOllscoil Uladh, maoiniú ar fáil don Institiúid thar thréimhse 3 bliana, maoiniú meaitseála (i bhfoirm airgid thirim nó a chomhchineáil) á sholáthar ag an dá dream do gach ceann de na trí bliana. Seo a leanas ráiteas bunchuspóra na hInstitiúide:

*“Tuiscint a chur chun cinn ar an stair, ar an chultúr agus ar an oidhreacht Ultach-Albanach laistigh de Chúige Uladh agus lasmuigh de sna réigiúin sin ina raibh tionchar ag Albanaigh Uladh ar an fhobairt a tháinig ar phobail agus ar náisiúin ar leith”.*

Tá sé mar phríomhról ag an Institiúid eispéireas Albanaigh Uladh a chur chun cinn mar ábhar acadúil príomhshrutha.

Aithníodh na réimsí seo a leanas i measc chuspóirí na hInstitiúide:

### Cuspóirí For-rochtana:

- Cúrsa ar stair Uladh agus na hAlban/ Albanaigh Uladh a scríobh, a fhobairt agus a mhúineadh.
- Tús a chur le, agus dul chun cinn suntasach a dhéanamh ar thionscadal imirce bunaithe ar lastliostaí na long a d’fhág calafort Dhoire ag dul chuig na Stáit Aontaithe agus chuig Ceanada.
- Suíomh Gréasáin a chruthú, a fhobairt agus a chothú a mbeidh stór sonraí bibleagrafaíocha air ar deireadh, mar aon le heolas cui eile maidir le hobair na hInstitiúide agus an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh go ginearálta.
- Ag obair i gcomhar le hAcadamh Oidhreachtaí Cultúrtha na hÉireann cuirfidh an Institiúid tús le taighde ag diríú ar an bhunlonnú Ultach-Albanach a mhapáil i gCúige Uladh ar dtús, agus go hidirnáisiúnta ina dhiaidh sin.

Tá tuarascáil foilsithe ag an Institiúid ina ndéantar cur síos ar an obair agus an dul chun cinn ó mí Mheán Fómhair 2001 chuig mí Mheán Fómhair 2002.

- 2. Eagraíocht: Cumann Pobail Bhaile Cora**  
**Imeacht: Cúrsa ar Stair na hAlban**  
**Dáta: Meán Fómhair 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 375:00**

- To write, develop and teach a course on the history of Ulster and Scotland/Ulster-Scots.
- To initiate and significantly progress a migration project based on the manifest lists of ships leaving from the port of Londonderry for the United States and Canada.
- To construct, develop and maintain a website which will eventually host a bibliographical database and other relevant information regarding the work of the Institute and Ulster-Scots studies in general.
- To Work with the Academy of Irish Cultural Heritages, the Institute will initiate research with the aim of mapping Ulster-Scots settlement in Ulster initially, and later internationally.

The Institute has published a report outlining the work and progress from September 2001 to September 2002.

**2. Organisation: Ballycarry Community Association  
Event: Scottish History Course  
Date: September 2002  
Funding Amount: £ 375:00**

This course was run at Ballycarry Community Centre between 24 September and 4 December 2002.

Thirteen people took part in the course which was divided into 10 modules covering the history of the Picts and the Scots, the Scottish Wars of Independence, the Scottish Borderers as a case study, the Covenanters, Scottish Williamites and Jacobites, the Plantation of Ulster, Emigration to America, the role in the American Revolution and Ulster-Scots Language and culture. During each class the members received a Personal Learning Journal, which dealt with basic questions addressed during the lecture, which were intended to serve as a learning tool and a later reminder of the subject matter. The tutor assessed these Personal Learning Journals each week, and found there was a high standard being attained.

Those who participated in the class gave positive feedback and greatly enjoyed the event. They particularly enjoyed the use of video and slides to highlight various historical periods, and they felt they had learned a lot about aspects of Ulster-Scots identity. Feedback also intimated that news about the class and the subjects covered were being passed into the wider community by those participating. The class members also felt that a high educational standard was involved.

Ballycarry Community Association felt that the course helped heighten the profile of Ulster-Scots identity in the area and feedback into the community was extremely valuable.

**3. Organisation: St Michael's College, University of Toronto  
Event: Conference: The Ulster-Scots Transatlantic Perspectives  
Date: 2 November 2002  
Funding Amount: £ 3,000:00**

The aim of the conference was to encourage understanding of the Ulster-Scots people in the wider perspective, outlining their significance both in the relationship between Scotland and Ulster,

Reachtáladh an cúrsa seo in Ionad Pobail Bhaile Cora idir an 24 Meán Fómhair agus 4 Nollaig 2002.

Ghlac 13 páirt sa chúrsa, a raibh 10 módul ann ag díriú ar stair na gCruithneach agus na nAlbanach, Cogaí Saorise na hAlban, Lucht Teorann na hAlban mar chás-staidéar, na Cúnantóirí, Uilliamaitigh agus Seacaibítigh na hAlban, Plandál Uladh, Imirce go Meiriceá, an ról i Réabhlóid Mheiriceá, an Ultais agus an cultúr Ultach-Albanach. Tugadh Leabhrán Pearsanta Foghlama do bhaill na ranganna, inar pléadh cuid de bhuncheisteanna na léachta, iad ina n-áis foghlama agus ina n-áis mheabhrúcháin ar an ábhar. Rinne an teagascóir na Leabhráin Phearsanta Foghlama seo a mheas gach seachtain, agus chonacthas go raibh ardchaighdeán á choinneáil.

Thug rannpháirtithe an ranga aiseolas dearfach agus is léir gur bhain siad taitneamh as an imeacht. Bhí siad sásta, go háirithe, le húsaid físe agus sleamhnán chun tréimhsí éagsúla staire a léiriú, agus bhraith siad go raibh cuid mhór foghlamtha acu ar ghnéithe den ionannas Ultach-Albanach. Thug an t-aiseolas le fios go raibh an scéal á scaipeadh ar an mhórphobal acu siúd a bhí páirteach maidir leis an rang agus na hábhair a chlúdaítear ann. Bhí baill an ranga den tuairim go raibh ardchaighdeán oideachais i gceist.

Mheas Cumann Pobail Bhaile Cora gur chabhraigh an cúrsa le próifil an ionannais Ultach-Albanaigh a ardú sa cheantar, agus go raibh an t-aiseolas fiorluachmhar.



An Dr David Hume, Éamon Ó Cuív TD, Aire Gnótháil Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta, An tUrr. John Nelson agus an Tiarna Laird le linn cuairt eolais an Aire ar Bhaile Cora áit ar chéadhbhailigh Preispitéirigh Éireannacha le chéile i 1613  
Dr David Hume, Éamon Ó Cuív TD, Minister for Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs, Rev. John Nelson and Lord Laird during the Minister's visit to Templecorran, Ballycorry, Co Antrim where Irish Presbyterians first gathered together in 1613

**3. Eagraíocht: Coláiste Mhichíl, Ollscoil Toronto**  
**Imeacht: Comhdháil: The Ulster-Scots Transatlantic Perspectives**  
**Dáta: 2 Samhain 2002**  
**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 3,000:00**

Bhí sé mar aidhm ag an chomhdháil tuiscint ar an phobal Ultach-Albanach a spreagadh, ag díriú ar a dtábhacht sa chaidreamh idir Alban agus Ulaidh, agus ar an ardán domhanda, ar ar chuir an pobal Ultach-Albanach le lonnú Mheiriceá.

D'fhreastail breis agus 60 toscaire ar an Chomhdháil, a mheall acadóirí clúiteacha ó Mheiriceá Thuaidh, a bhfuil spéis acu tabhairt faoi thaighde ar stair an diaspóra Ultach-Albanaigh, agus a thug deis

and on the world stage, and the contribution made by the Ulster-Scots people to the settlement of America.

The Conference, attended by over sixty delegates, attracted established academics from North America, interested in researching the history of the Ulster-Scots diaspora, and gave them an opportunity to meet and exchange information. The younger academics see their future field of work in researching the Ulster-Scots in North America, and this conference was important in that it brought the younger generation together with the established academics and reinforced the perception of the importance of this work.

Young students, some of them undergraduates, used the opportunity to seek information for work at masters and doctorate level in this field. Professor John Wilson was able to advise two students on opportunities in Northern Ireland to do research for masters and doctorate degrees.

The conference attracted some members of the general public with an interest in Ireland and Ulster. This allowed the profile of Ulster-Scots to be raised with those who had known little about it before, while others with some knowledge undoubtedly also benefited.

The conference has given Ulster-Scots a status in North America and Canada, and Ulster-Scots studies have now begun to acquire a standing as a legitimate field of academic investigation. The development of this conference has afforded opportunities for all participants to communicate with each other, which in turn could lead to further joint initiatives between Ulster and North America.

From discussions after the conference, it now appears likely that this will become an annual event, with both Guelph University and St. Mary's College, Toronto wishing to stage the conference next year. The academics from the United States, however, would like to see the conference move between America and Canada on a yearly basis.

#### 4.

**Organisation: Red Wine Productions**

**Event: The Scotch Irish in America Documentary**

**Date: 9 October 2002**

**Funding Amount: £ 10,000:00**

Redwine Productions received funding support from the Ulster-Scots Agency for pre-production of a major television documentary with the working title The Scotch Irish in America. Redwine Productions is developing this media project in association with the WB Yeats Foundation, and directed by University of Ulster guest professor James W Flannery.

This documentary will span more than four centuries, chronicling the history of the people known in America as the “Scotch Irish” or “Scots Irish”. The story will follow them from their roots in Lowland Scotland through their troubled history in the north of Ireland and their profoundly important presence in America. The programme is intended for broadcast on American, Canadian, United Kingdom and Irish television. It will be formatted in two one-hour segments, which can be aired separately or back-to-back.

dóibh bualach le chéile agus eolas a mhalartú. Tá acadóirí óga anois ag iarraidh taighde a dhéanamh ar Albanaigh Uladh i Meiriceá Thuaidh, agus bhí an chomhdháil seo tábhachtach toisc gur thug sí an ghlúin óg agus acadóirí bunaithe le chéile, agus gur neartaigh sí an tuiscint ar thábhacht na hoibre seo.

Thapaigh mic léinn óga, fochéimithe cuid acu, an deis chun eolas a bhailiú dá gcuid oibre ag leibhéal na máistreachta agus na dochtúireachta sa réimse seo. Bhí an tOllamh John Wilson in ann comhairle a chur ar bheirt mhac léinn maidir le deiseanna i dTuaisceart Éireann chun taighde máistreachta agus dochtúireachta a dhéanamh.

Bhí baill áirithe den phobal a bhfuil spéis acu in Éirinn agus i gCúige Uladh meallta chuig an chomhdháil chomh maith. Ardaíodh próifil Albanaigh Uladh, dá bharr, i measc iad siúd nach raibh eolach orthu roimhe seo, agus cuireadh go mór le méid an eolais a bhí ag daoine eile.

Tá stádas ag cúrsáí Ultach-Albanacha i Meiriceá Thuaidh agus i gCeanada mar thoradh ar an chomhdháil, agus tá stádas á bhaint amach anois ag an léann Ultach-Albanach mar réimse ceart acadúil. De bharr na comhdhála seo tá deiseanna curtha ar fáil do rannpháirtithe chun teagmháil a dhéanamh le chéile, go bhféadfaí comhthionscnaimh eile a chruthú idir cílige Uladh agus Meiriceá Thuaidh sa todhchaí.

De réir cainteanna i ndiaidh na comhdhála, tá an chuma ar an scéal anois go ndéanfar ócaid bhliantúil aisti, le spéis léirithe ag Ollscoil Guelph agus Coláiste Mhuire, Toronto, araon an chomhdháil a óstáil an bhliain seo chugainn. Tá acadóirí na Stát Aontaithe, áfach, ag iarraidh go rachfadh an chomhdháil idir Meiriceá agus Ceanada ar bhonn bliantúil.

#### 4.

#### **Eagraíocht: Red Wine Productions**

**Imeacht: Clár Faisnéise ar Albanaigh Éireannacha i Meiriceá**

**Dáta: 9 Deireadh Fómhair 2002**

**Méid an Mhaoinithe: £ 10,000:00**

Fuair *Redwine Productions* tacáiocht airgeadair ón Ghníomhaireacht Ultach-Albanach do réamhléiriú mórchláir faisnéise teilifise leis an teideal oibre ‘*The Scotch Irish in America*’. Tá an tionscadal meáin seo á fhorbairt ag *Redwine Productions* i geomhair le Fondúireacht WB Yeats, á stiúradh ag aoi-ollamh Ollscoil Uladh, James W Flannery.

Beidh níos mó ná ceithre aois i gceist leis an chlár faisnéise seo, ag díriú ar stair na ndaoine sin ar tugadh Albanaigh Éireannacha orthu i Meiriceá. Beidh an scéal á leanúint óna gcuid préamhacha in ísealchríoch na hAlban tríd a gcuid staire suaite i dTuaisceart Éireann agus a dtábhacht i Meiriceá. Tá sé i gceist go ggraolfar an clár ar theilifís Mheiriceá, Cheanada, na Ríochta Aontaithe agus na hÉireann. Dhá rannán uair an chloig a bheidh i gceist leis, go bhféadfaí é iad a chraoladh ar deighilt nó ceann i ndiaidh cinn.

Beidh scéal Albanaigh Uladh i Meiriceá sa chlár. Bhí an grúpa eitneach seo lárnach i gcoiliú Mheiriceá, sa bhua sa Chogadh Réabhlóideach, i lonnú na dteorainneacha Theas agus Iarthair, i

The programme will chronicle the story of the Ulster-Scots in America. This ethnic group was seminal to the colonization of America, victory in the Revolutionary War, the settlement of the Southern and Western Frontiers, the establishment of the Presbyterian Church, the spread of public education and much of bedrock American culture.

This grant enabled Redwine Productions to complete the planning and scripting phase of the project with thorough Ulster related research.

The production company is now in a position to begin pursuing production funding for the project. Once completed and exposed to audiences in North America, the United Kingdom and Ireland, this programme should heighten the public's understanding of Ulster-Scots history. It should stimulate interest in and support for the tremendous work many scholars are now undertaking in this field.

mbunú na hEaglaise Preispitéisí, i leathnú an oideachais phoiblí agus tionchar acu ar chuid mhór den bhunchultúr Meiriceánach.

Leis an deontas seo, bhí ar a gcumas ag *Redwine Productions* céimeanna pleanála agus scriptithe an tionscadail a chur i gcrích le diantaighde bainteach le cúige Uladh.

Tá an chuideachta léirithe i rochtanois gur féidir leo dul ar thóir maoinithe léirithe don tionscadal. Agus é curtha i gcrích agus léirithe do luchtanna féachana i Meiriceá Thuaidh, sa Ríocht Aontaithe agus in Éirinn, ba chóir go gcuirfí le tuiscint an phobail ar an stair Ultach-Albanach. Ba chóir go spreagfaí spéis sa, agus tacaiocht don, mhórobair atá á déanamh ag cuid mhaith scoláirí i láthair na huaire.

## *APPENDIX 1*

# **The Ulster-Scots Curriculum Project**

### **Report by Stranmillis University College for Year Ending December 2002**

The Ulster-Scots Primary School Project began with the setting up of an Ulster-Scots Curriculum Development Unit at Stranmillis University College funded by the Agency. This initiative was part of the Agency's educational programme outlined in its Corporate Plan.

In May 2002 Mrs Hilary Avery MA Dip Ed FGA ITLM, Head of Teaching and Learning (Geography) at the College was appointed as Director. Her role is to provide leadership and take responsibility for the curriculum development of Ulster-Scots language, history and culture.

In June 2002 two teachers were appointed – Mrs. Andrea Gilbert and Mr. Rob Evans. They were seconded from their schools, with effect from 1<sup>st</sup> September, to the College. Their remit is to produce curriculum materials for use in primary schools across the Province.

Curriculum development offices were set up in the college and the Project Team commenced work at the beginning of September.

The team agreed that three areas of activity would be undertaken. First, academic research and development that involved, not only underpinning the project with scholarship regarding content, but also keying into best practice in curriculum development. Secondly, liaising with stakeholders in the Ulster-Scots community, with educational bodies including the ETI, CCEA and with other groups producing similar material or working in the area of Minority Language promotion. Thirdly, the production of curriculum materials in a variety of formats. It is envisaged that schools will receive curriculum materials in electronic form either on CD Rom or on the schools website C2K, also that each school will receive one colour hard copy capable of good quality black and white reproduction and a further package containing support materials e.g. for structured play.

In the four months from September to December, much was achieved. Research and discussions with experts in specific academic areas have resulted in the preparation of two clear illustrated booklets, one providing background on the language, the other on history and culture. These booklets will be sent out to teachers with the curriculum materials. A PowerPoint presentation has also been produced which can be presented by project staff to groups of teachers to facilitate the launch of classroom materials.

Careful consideration of the Northern Ireland Curriculum, and its proposed revision, alongside a wider perspective of European curriculum developments have informed the design and presentation of the classroom materials. The cross curricular approach embodied in the Revised Northern Ireland Curriculum which links History, Geography, Science and Technology as “The World Around Us”, coupled with the current emphasis on Personal Development and on Cultural Diversity lends itself well to the inclusion of Ulster-Scots in the curriculum content. The emerging emphasis in the revised curriculum on the development of “Thinking Skills” with pupils ”managing their own learning” and becoming “independent learners” has been catered for in the design of materials. Sample materials have been shown to members

## Tionscadal an Churaclaim Ultach-Albanaigh

### **Tuarascáil Choláiste na hOllscoile Stranmillis don Bhliain dár críoch Nollaig 2002**

Cuireadh tús le Tionscadal Ultach-Albanach na mBunscoileanna le bunú Ionad Forbartha an Churaclaim Ultach-Albanaigh i gColáiste na hOllscoile Stranmillis á mhaoiniú ag an Ghniomhaireacht. Bhí an tionscnamh seo mar chuid de chlár oideachais na Gniorumhaireachta, mar atá cur síos air ina Phlean Corparáideach.

I mí na Bealtaine 2002 ceapadh an tUasal Hilary Avery MA Dip Ed FGA ITLM, Ceann Múinte augs Foghlama (Tíreolaíocht) sa Choláiste, mar Stiúrthóir. Tá sé mar ról aici ceannaireacht a chur ar fáil, agus freagracht a ghlacadh as forbairt an churaclaim Ultach-Albanaigh (lena n-áirítear an stair agus an cultúr Ultach-Albanach mar aon leis an Ultais).

I mí an Mheithimh 2002 ceapadh beirt mhúinteoirí – an tUasal Andrea Gilbert agus an tUasal Rob Evans. Thacaigh a gcuid scoileanna lena gceapachán chuig an Choláiste, i bhfeidhm ón 1 Meán Fómhair. Tá sé mar fhreagracht orthu ábhair churaclaim a tháirgeadh chun úsáid a bhaint astu i mbunscoileanna ar fud an Chúige.

Bunaíodh oifigí forbartha curaclaim sa choláiste, agus chuaigh Foireann an Tionscadail i mbun oibre ag tús mhí Mheán Fómhair.

D'aontaigh an fhoireann go dtabharfar aghaidh ar thrí réimse gníomhaíochta; 1) taighde agus forbairt acadúil: ag tabhairt tacaíocht acadúil don tionscadal ó thaobh ábhair de, agus ag díriú ar an chleachtas is fearr i bhforbairt curaclaim; 2) teagmháil a dhéanamh le páirtithe leasmhara sa phobal Ultach-Albanach, le comhlachtaí oideachais lena n-áirítear an ETI, CCEA, agus le grúpaí eile atá i mbun ábhar comhchosúil a tháirgeadh, nó atá ag obair i gcur chun cinn Mionteangacha; 3) táirgeadh ábhair churaclaim i bhformáidí éagsúla. Táthar ag súil go bhfaighidh scoileanna ábhair churaclaim i bhfoirm leictreonach, ar CD Rom nó ar shuíomh Gréasáin na scoileanna C2K, agus go bhfaighidh gach scoil cóip chrúa dhaite amháin go bhféadfai cóipeanna maithe dubh agus bán a dhéanamh di, mar aon le pacáiste eile ina mbeidh ábhair tacaíochta, m.sh. le haghaidh súgradh struchtúrtha.

Baineadh an t-ufás amach sna míonna ó Mheán Fómhair go Nollaig. Mar thoradh ar thaighde agus ar chainteanna le saineolaithe i réimsí acadúla faoi leith réitíodh dhá leabhrán shoiléire, ceann acu le cúlra ar an teanga, le stair agus cultúr sa cheann eile. Cuirfear na leabhráin seo chuig múinteoirí i dteannta leis na hábhair churaclaim. Cuireadh cur i láthair PowerPoint le chéile, chomh maith, go bhféadfai baill foirne an tionscadail úsáid a bhaint as ag labhairt le grúpaí múinteoirí chun seoladh na n-ábhar ranga a éascú.

Rinneadh dianmhachnamh ar Churaclam Thuaisceart Éireann, agus ar a athbhreithniú molta, taobh le forbairtí curaclaim san Eoraip, agus bhí tionchar nach beag aige seo ar dhearradh agus ar leagan amach na n-ábhar ranga. Leis an chur chuije traschuraclaim atá i gcroílár Churaclam Athbhreithnithe Thuaisceart Éireann a cheanglaíonn Stair, Tíreolaíocht, Eolaíocht agus Teicneolaíocht mar “An Domhan Thart Timpeall Orainn”, i dteannta leis an bhéim reatha ar Fhorbairt Phearsanta agus ar Éagsúlacht Chultúrtha, oireann an léann Ultach-Albanach go maith d’ábhar an churaclaim. Tá an bhéim nua sa churaclam athbhreithnithe ar forbairt “Scileanna Smaointeoireachta” le

of the ETI and CCEA and their advice has informed the preparation of the materials.

Valuable assistance has been given by experts within the Ulster-Scots community. It is hoped that as the pace of production of materials increases in the coming months, further collaboration will take place between the Project Officers and individual Ulster-Scots specialising in language, history, music, singing, dance and other cultural activities.

At the end of 2002 the project was on target. The curriculum approach has been defined and an overall plan for its delivery has been set out under separate headings for each key stage and each area of the curriculum. Headings include Alphabet, Numbers, and Stories linking Ulster and Scotland, Ulster-Scots Anthologies, Ulster-Scots People, Impact on the Landscape, Music and Dance. Sample materials in each planned area have now been produced and have been seen by a range of experts. CCEA have suggested that they will cross reference the Ulster-Scots material into the lesson exemplars, which they will send out to schools as guidance for teachers implementing the Revised Northern Ireland Curriculum. This will encourage teachers to access Ulster-Scots Curriculum activities for pupils. An example might be the referencing of Burns Day festivities to exemplify a “Celebration” in the “Personal Development” section of the Northern Ireland Curriculum.

In conclusion, much has been achieved but it is recognised that the Project Officers have a busy period ahead completing the preparation of the planned materials in time for 31<sup>st</sup> August. A publication and dissemination phase is planned for September 2003 – August 2004. Launching in schools is scheduled for September 2004.

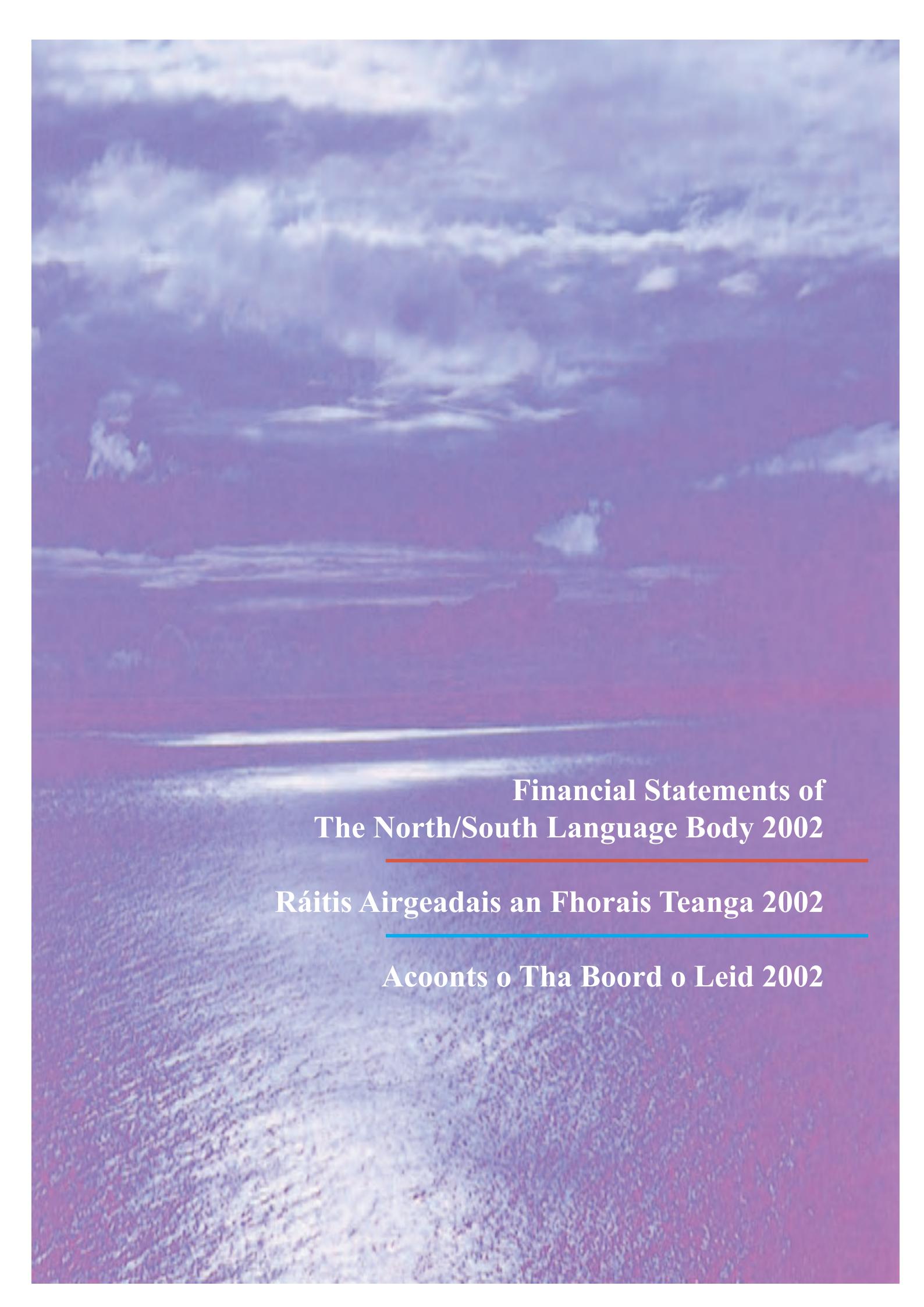
daltaí “ag déanamh bainistíochta ar a bhfoghlaim féin” agus iad ina “bhfoghlaiméoirí neamhspleácha” curtha san áireamh i ndearadh na n-ábhar. Taispeánadh ábhair shamplacha do bhaill an ETI agus an CCEA, agus cuireadh a gcuid tuairimí san áireamh i réiteach na n-ábhar.

Thug saineolaithe laistigh den phobal Ultach-Albanach cúnamh luachmhar. De réir mar a thagann méadú ar ghluais táirgthe ábhar sna míonna romhainn, táthar ag síul go mbeidh comhoibriú sa bhareis idir Oifigigh an Tionscadail agus na saineolaithe Ultach-Albanacha i réimsí na teanga, na staire, an cheoil, na hamhránaíochta, an rince agus gníomhaíochtaí cultúrtha eile.

Ag deireadh 2002 bhí an tionscadal de réir sprice. Rinneadh cur chuige an churaclaim a shainiú, agus leagadh plean foriomlán amach le haghaidh a sheachadta faoi cheannteidil éagsúla do gach ceann de phríomhchéimeanna agus de phríomhréimsí an churaclaim. I measc na gceannteideal tá: Aibítir, Uimhreacha, agus Scéalta ag ceangal cúige Uladh agus Alban, Díolamaí Ultach-Albanacha, Albanaigh Uladh, Tionchar ar an Tírdhreach, Ceol agus Rince. Tá ábhair shamplacha táirgtheanois i ngach ceann de na réimsí pleanáilte, agus iad feicthe ag raon saineolaithe. Mhol an CCEA go ndéanfaidh siad an t-ábhar Ultach-Albanach a chrosthagairt sna heiseamláirí ceachta, a sheolfaidh siad chuig scoileanna mar threoir do mhúinteoirí i gcur i bhfeidhm Churaclam Athbhreithnithe Thuaisceart Éireann. Tabharfaidh sé seo spreagadh do mhúinteoirí teacht ar ghníomhaíochtaí curaclaim Ultach-Albanacha do dhaltaí, m.sh. tagairt a dhéanamh d’féile Lá Burns mar eiseamláir de “Ceiliúradh” sa rannán “Forbairt Phearsanta” de Churaclam Thuaisceart Éireann.

Mar chonclúid, tá cuid mhór bainte amach ach aithnítear go bhfuil tréimhse ghnóthach roimh Oifigigh an Tionscadail agus réiteach na n-ábhar pleanáilte á chur i gcrích acu in am don 31 Lúnasa. Tá pas foilsithe agus scaipthe pleanáilte do Mheán Fómhair 2003 – Lúnasa 2004, agus tá sé leagtha amach go seolfar na hábhair i scoileanna i mí Mheán Fómhair 2004.





**Financial Statements of  
The North/South Language Body 2002**

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**Ráitis Airgeadais an Fhorais Teanga 2002**

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**Acoonts o Tha Boord o Leid 2002**

# **Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2002**

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# Ráitis Airgeadais don bhliain dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002

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## **FOREWORD TO CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS**

### **Background Information**

The Language Body is a North / South Implementation Body sponsored by the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs (DCRGA) and the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure (DCAL). It was established on the 2nd December 1999 under the British-Irish Agreement establishing implementation bodies, which is underpinned by the British-Irish Agreement Act 1999 and the North/South Co-operation (Implementation Bodies) (Northern Ireland) Order 1999. It reports to the North/South Ministerial Council (NSMC).

The Language Body comprises Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster-Scots Agency. Foras na Gaeilge has the principal function of the promotion of the Irish language on an all-Ireland basis. The principal function of the Ulster-Scots Agency is the promotion of greater awareness and use of Ullans and of Ulster-Scots cultural issues, both within Northern Ireland and throughout the island.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the Accounts Direction attached at Appendix 3.

The financial arrangements applicable to the body are set out in Part 7 of Annex 2 to the Agreement establishing Implementation Bodies. The accounts are prepared in a form directed by the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs and the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure, with the approval of the Finance Departments as provided for in The Language Body's Financial Memorandum, and the Annual Report and Accounts Guidance provided by the Department of Finance and the Department of Finance and Personnel.

### **Business Overview**

A review of the activities of Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster-Scots Agency are provided in their respective Annual Reports.

### **Results for the financial year ended 31 December 2002**

The results of The Language Body are set out in detail on page 12. The deficit for the year was €227,738 (STG£143,475).

The results of Foras na Gaeilge are set out in detail in Appendix 1. The deficit for the year was €128,757 (STG£81,117).

The results of the Ulster-Scots Agency are set out in detail in Appendix 2. The deficit for the year was €98,981 (STG£62,358).

### **Fixed Assets**

Details of the movements of fixed assets are set out in Note 8 to the consolidated accounts.

### **Research and Development**

Foras na Gaeilge participated in research and development activities in partnership with other organisations during the 2002 financial year. This participation principally involved the provision of funding under Foras na Gaeilge's grant schemes. These activities included the following:

#### *Community and Business*

- Foras na Gaeilge commissioned research in relation to services available to young people under the age of 18 (both North and South) through the medium of Irish. Recommendations arising from this research were published in 2003.

## RÉAMHRÁ LEIS NA CUNTAIS CHOMHDHLÚITE

### Faisnéis Chúlra

Is Comhlacht Forfheidhmithe Thuaidh / Theas é an Foras Teanga agus tá sé urraithe ag an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta (RGPTG) agus an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta (RCEF). Bunaiodh é an 2 Nollaig 1999 faoi Chomhaontú na Breataine-na hÉireann lenar bunaiodh comhlachtaí forfheidhmithe, comhaontú a bhfuil an tAcht um Chomhaontú na Breataine-na hÉireann agus an North/South Cooperation (Implementation Bodies) (Northern Ireland) Order 1999 mar bhonn faoi. Tuairiscionn sé don Chomhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas (CATT).

Tá an Foras Teanga comhdhéanta d'Fhoras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch. Is é príomhfheidhdm Fhoras na Gaeilge an Ghaeilge a chur chun cinn ar bhonn uile-oileánda. Is é príomhfheidhdm Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch eolas níos fearr faoi Ultais agus úsáid Ultaise agus saincheisteanna cultúir Ultach-Albanacha a chur chun cinn, laistigh de Thuaisceart Éireann agus ar fud an oileáin.

Ullmhaíodh na cuntas seo de réir na Treorach do Chuntais atá i gceangal leis seo in Aguisín 3.

Tá na socruite airgeadais atá infheidhme i leith an chomhlachta leagtha amach i gCuid 7 d'Iarscríbhinn 2 den Chomhaontú lena mbunaitear Comhlachtaí Forfheidhmithe. Tá na ráitis chuntas ullmhaithe i bhfoirm atá faoi threoir na Roinne Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus na Roinne Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta, le ceadú na Ranna Airgeadais; déantar foráil dó seo i Meamram Airgeadais an Fhorais Teanga, agus sa Treoir don Tuarascáil Bhliantúil agus na Cuntas Bhliantúla arna soláthar ag an Roinn Airgeadais agus an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra.

### Forléargas ar Ghnó

Tugtar forléargas ar ghníomhaíochtaí Fhoras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch sna Tuarascálacha Bhliantúla acu.

### Torthaí don bhliain airgeadais dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002

Tá torthaí an Fhorais Teanga leagtha amach go mionchruinn ar leathanach 12. Ba é €227,738 (STG£143,475) an t-easnamh don bhliain.

Tá torthaí Fhoras na Gaeilge leagtha amach go mionchruinn in Aguisín 1. Ba é €128,757 (STG£81,117). An t-easnamh don bhliain.

Tá torthaí Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch leagtha amach go mionchruinn in Aguisín 2. Ba é €98,981 (STG£62,358) an t-easnamh don bhliain.

### Sócmhainní Seasta

Tá mionsonraí faoi ghluaiseachtaí sócmhainní seasta leagtha amach i Nóta 8 a ghabhann leis na cuntas chomhdhlúite.

### Taighde agus Forbairt

Bhí Foras na Gaeilge páirteach i gníomhaíochtaí taighde agus forbairtha i gcomhar le heagraíochtaí eile i rith na bliana airgeadais 2002. Bhain an páirtíocht seo, go príomhdha, le maoiniú a chur ar fail faoi scéimeanna deontais Fhoras na Gaeilge. Bhí cuid de na gníomhaíochtaí seo a leanas san áireamh:

### Pobal agus Gnó

- Choimisiúnaigh Foras an Gaeilge taighde maidir leis na seirbhísí a bhí ar fáil do dhaoine óga faoi ocht mbliana déag d'aois (Thuaidh agus Theas) trí mhéan na Gaeilge. Foilsíodh moltaí ag eascraí as an taighde seo i 2003.

- Foras na Gaeilge, in conjunction with the Ultach Trust, the Ulster-Scots Agency and the Arts Council of Northern Ireland commissioned research regarding the status of the Arts through the medium of Irish and Ulster-Scots in Northern Ireland. This research was carried out by consultants in 2001/2002 and was published in 2003. Copies of the findings are available from the Arts Council of Northern Ireland.

*Education*

- Foras na Gaeilge funded research carried out by Fiontar, Dublin City University of electronic teaching and learning aids being used in Europe that could be adapted for the teaching and learning of Irish.
- Foras na Gaeilge also funded TG4's development of a multi-media package for intermediate level Irish language students.

The Ulster-Scots Agency did not participate in any research and development activities over the year.

**Future Developments**

A 10 year Strategic Development Plan (2001 – 2011) was submitted to and approved by the North/South Ministerial Council in June 2001. This Strategic Development Plan contained recommendations regarding governance within Foras na Gaeilge and appropriate organisational structures which were implemented in 2001.

The North/South Ministerial Council approved, in principle, the recommendations made in the Strategic Development Plan regarding Foras na Gaeilge's staffing structure. The Strategic Development Plan recommended a total cohort of 65 employees for Foras na Gaeilge. Recruitment for 13 key posts recommended in the Strategic Development Plan commenced in 2003 and 7 of these posts were filled in early 2004.

The 2001 – 2011 Strategic Development Plan was supplemented in early 2004 with a Business Plan (2005) and a Corporate Plan (2005—2007), which have both been submitted for approval to DCRGA and DCAL.

The main development in the Ulster-Scots Agency in 2003 was the commencement of a Linguistic Development Project.

**Important events occurring after the Year End**

There have been no significant events since 31 December 2002 which would affect these accounts.

**Charitable Donations**

Neither Foras na Gaeilge nor the Ulster-Scots Agency made any charitable donations during the financial year ended 31 December 2002.

**Board Members**

The functions of Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster-Scots Agency are exercised by the respective Boards.

- Choimisiúnaigh Foras na Gaeilge, i gcomhar le Iontaobhas Ultach, Tha Boord o Ulstèr- Scotch agus Comhairle Ealaíon Tuaisceart Éireann taighde i leith stádas na nEalaíon trí mheán na Gaeilge agus na hUltaise i dTuaisceart Éireann. Rinne comhairleoirí an taighde seo i 2001/2002 agus foilsíodh é i 2003. Tá cóipeanna ar fáil ó Chomhairle Ealaíon Thuaisceart Éireann.

#### *Oideachas*

- Mhaoinigh Foras na Gaeilge taighde a rinne Fiontar, Ollscoil Chathair Bhaile Átha Cliath ar áiseanna leictreonacha do múineadh agus d'fhoghlaím atá á usáid san Eoraip a d'fhéadfá a athmhúnlú do mhúineadh agus d'fhoghlaím na Gaeilge.
- Thug Foras na Gaeilge maioniú freisin do TG4 chun pacáiste ilmheán a forbairt do scoláirí Gaeilge ag an dara leibhéal.

Níor ghlac an Ghníomhaireacht Ultais-Albanach páirt in aon ghníomhaíochtaí taighde agus forbartha i rith na bliana.

#### **Forbairtí sa Todhchaí**

Cuireadh Plean Forbartha Straitéisí deich mbliana (2001 - 2011) faoi bhráid na Comhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas agus ceadaíodh é i Meitheamh 2001. Bhí moltaí sa Phlean seo i leith chúrsaí rialacháin agus struchtúir chuí eagraíochtúla agus cuireadh iadsan i bhfeidhm i 2001.

Cheadaigh an Chomhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas, i bprionsabal, na moltaí a rinneadh sa Phlean Forbartha Straitéisí i leith struchtúr foirne Fhoras na Gaeilge. Mhol an Plean foireann ionlán de 65 d'Fhoras na Gaeilge. Tosaíodh i 2003 ar fheachtas earcaíochta i leith na 13 eocharphost nua a luadh sa Phlean Forbartha Straitéisí agus líonadh 7 gcinn de na poist seo i dtús 2004. Ta an próiseas earcaíochta do na poist eile ar siúl i gcónai.

Foriomlánaíodh Plean Forbartha Straitéisí (2001 - 2011) le Plean Gnó (2005) agus Plean Corparáideach (2005 - 2007) a cuireadh faoi bhráid an RGPTG agus an RCEF.

Tá Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch tar éis aontú ar mhaioniú a chur ar fáil do bhunú Institiúid Léinn Ultach-Aitanaigh in Ollscoil Uladh, Mag Aoidh.

#### **Nithe tábhachtacha a tharla tar éis Dheireadh na Blíana**

Níor tharla aon ní suntasach ó 31 Nollaig 2002 i leith a dhéanfadh difear do na cuntas seo.

#### **Deonacháin Charthanúla**

Ní dhearna Foras na Gaeilge ná Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch aon deonacháin charthanúla i rith na bliana airgeadais dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002.

#### **Comhaltaí Boird**

Is iad an dá bhord faoi seach a chuireann feidhmeanna Fhoras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr- Scotch i gcrích.

### Foras na Gaeilge

The following served as board members of Foras na Gaeilge during the period:

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín (Chairperson)  
Jacqueline Ní Fhearghusa (Completed term on 12 December 2002)  
Liam Corey  
Ann Craig  
Aodán Mac Póilin  
Gearóid Mac Siacais  
Gordon McCoy  
Patsy McGlone  
Treasa Ní Ailpín  
Maolsheachlainn Ó Caollaí  
Leachlain Ó Catháin  
Liam Ó Cuinneagáin (Completed term on 12 December 2002)  
Pádraig Ó Duibhir  
Gearóid Ó hEara  
Seamus Ó Tonnaigh (RIP 16 January 2002)  
Bríd Uí Néill  
Mairéad Nic Seaghain (Appointed 15 April 2002)  
Diarmuid Ó Murchú (Appointed 13 December 2002)  
Caitríona Ní Cheallaigh (Appointed 13 December 2002)

The Chief Executive is Seosamh Mac Donncha who took up position on 1 February 2002.

### Ulster-Scots Agency

The following served as board members during the period:

Lord Laird (Chairman)  
John Erskine (completed term on 12 December 2002)  
Eddie O'Donnell  
Jim Devenney  
Dr Philip Robinson (resigned 22 July 2002)  
John McIntyre (completed term on 12 December 2002)  
Dr Linde Lunney  
Pat Wall  
Alastair Simpson (appointed on 13 December 2002)  
Robert Stoker (appointed on 13 December 2002)

### **Payment to Suppliers**

Both Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster-Scots Agency are committed to the prompt payment of bills for goods and services received in accordance with the UK Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998, and the Irish Prompt Payment of Accounts Act, 1997. Unless otherwise stated in the contract, payment is due within 30 or 45 days, as appropriate, of the receipt of the goods or services, or presentation of a valid invoice or similar demand, whichever is later.

There was no system in place during 2002 to review compliance with the prompt payment regulations. It is intended that an appropriate system will be implemented to address the reporting of prompt payments.

### **Health & Safety policy**

Foras na Gaeilge has a draft Health & Safety policy in place. Foras na Gaeilge's Health and Safety practices have been assessed and a safety statement for the body is currently being prepared in accordance with the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work Act 2005.

### Foras na Gaeilge

D'fhóin na daoine seo a leanas mar chomhaltaí boird de chuid Foras na Gaeilge i rith na tréimhse:

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín (Cathaoirleach)  
Jacqueline Ní Fhearghusa (Téarma críochnaithe 12 Nollag 2002)  
Liam Corey  
Ann Craig  
Aodán Mac Póilin  
Gearóid Mac Siacais  
Gordon McCoy  
Patsy McGlone  
Treasa Ní Ailpín  
Maolsheachlainn Ó Caollaí  
Leachlain Ó Catháin  
Liam Ó Cuinneagáin (Téarma críochnaithe ar 12 Nollaig 2002)  
Pádraig Ó Duibhir  
Gearóid Ó hEara  
Seamus Ó Tonnaigh (Bhásáigh ar an 16 Eanair 2002)  
Bríd Uí Néill  
Mairead Nic Seaghain (Ceaptha 15 Aibreán 2002)  
Diarmuid Ó Murchú (Ceaptha 13 Nollaig 2002)  
Caitríona Ní Cheallaigh (Ceaptha 13 Nollaig 2002)

Chuaigh an Príomhfheidhmeannach Seosamh Mac Donncha i mbun a phoist 1 Feabhra 2002.

### Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch

D'fhóin na daoine seo a leanas mar chomhaltaí boird de chuid Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch i rith na tréimhse:

Lord Laird (Cathaoirleach)  
John Erskine (Téarma críochnaithe ar 12 Nollaig 2002)  
Eddie O' Donnell  
Jim Devenney  
Dr Philip Robinson (d'éirigh as 22 Iúil 2002)  
John McIntyre (Téarma críochnaithe ar 12 Nollaig 2002)  
Dr Linde Lunney  
Pat Wall  
Alastair Simpson (Ceaptha 13 Nollaig 2002)  
Robert Stoker (Ceaptha 13 Nollaig 2002)

### **Íocaíocht le Soláthraithe**

Tá Foras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch araon tiomanta d'ioc pras billí le haghaidh earraí agus seirbhísí a fhaightear de réir an Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act, 1998, de chuid na Ríochta Aontaithe, agus an Achta um Íoc Pras Cuntas, 1997, de chuid na hÉireann. Mura ndeirtear a mhalaírt sa chonradh, bíonn íocaíocht dlite laistigh de 30 nó 45 lá, de réir mar is cuí, ón am a bhfaightear na hearraí nó na seirbhísí, nó ón am a gcuirtear sonrasc nó éileamh bailí den sórt céanna i láthair, cibé acu is déanaí.

Ní raibh aon chóras i bhfeidhm i rith 2002 chun athbhreithniú a dhéanamh ar chomhlíonadh na rialachán um íoc pras. Tá sé i gceist go bhforfheidhmeofar córas cuí chun aghaidh a thabhairt ar thuairisciú íocaíochtaí prasa.

### **Beartas Sláinte agus Sábháilteachta**

Tá dréachtbheartas Sláinte agus Sábháilteachta i bhfeidhm ag Foras na Gaeilge. Rinneadh measúnú ar chleachtais Sláinte agus Sábháilteachta Foras na Gaeilge agus tá ráiteas sábháilteacha don eagraíocht á ullmhú de réir An Acht um Shábháilteachta, Sláinte agus Leas ag an Obair 2005.

The Ulster-Scots Agency prepared a circular to provide guidance for all staff in connection with the evacuation procedures and security arrangements for premises occupied by the body. This information has been provided to each individual member of staff and instructions are posted in a prominent position in the building. The Agency is developing a Health and Safety policy.

### **Disabled Employees**

During 2002, none of Foras na Gaeilge's employees declared that they had a disability under the definitions of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995.

The Ulster-Scots Agency is developing an Equal Opportunities Policy statement including provision for disabled employees.

### **Equality policy**

It is the Board's policy is to comply fully with Equality Legislation in both jurisdictions. Recruitment is based on the ability of the candidate to perform the job. Full and fair consideration is given to applications for employment from all minority groups, including the disabled, where they have the appropriate skills and abilities to perform the job. If disablement occurs during employment, the Board's policy is to make every effort to ensure the availability of adequate retraining, or if applicable, to help source alternative employment.

### **Employee involvement**

Foras na Gaeilge employees were members of various trade unions during 2002, namely, SIPTU, IMPACT, CPSU, PSEU and UNISON. No labour relations difficulties arose during the period. Throughout the period employees were regularly advised of any new developments and consulted upon through formal and informal meetings, courses and briefings where staff were given every opportunity to contribute or comment on any new procedures and policies.

The Ulster-Scots Agency did not have any permanent employees during the period. However, staff were consulted at all times as new procedures and policies are developed and they have an opportunity to contribute or comment.

George Patton  
[Chief Executive - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh  
[Chief Executive - Foras na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

D'ullmhaigh Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch ciorcalán chun treoir a thabhairt don fhoireann go léir maidir le gnásanna aslonnúcháin agus socruithe slándála le haghaidh áitreamh a mbíonn an comhlacht iontu. Cuireadh an fhaisnéis sin ar fáil do gach comhalta fairne agus tá treoracha crochta in airde in áit fheiceálach san fhoirgneamh. Tá beartas Sláinte agus Sábháilteachta á ullmhú ag an nGníomhaireacht.

### **Fostaithe faoi Mhíchumas**

Le linn 2002, níor fhágair éinne d'oibrithe Fhoras na Gaeilge go raibh míchumas orthu de réir na sainmhínithe sa Disability Discrimination Act 1995.

Tá Ráiteas Beartais Chomhdheiseanna, lena n-áirítear foráil le haghaidh fostaithe míchumasacha, á fhorbairt ag Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch.

### **Beartas Comhionannais**

Tá sé mar pholasáí ag an bhForas Teanga cloí le go hiomlán le Reachraíocht Comhionannais sa dá dhlínse. Déantar earcaíocht bunaithe ar chumas an iarrthóra dualgais an phost a chomhlíonadh. Déantar measúnú ionmlán agus cothrom ar iarratais ar earcaíocht ó na grúpaí uile mionlaigh, daoine ar mhíchumas san áireamh, nuair a bhíonn na scileanna agus na hábaltachtaí cuí acu chun an post a dhéanamh. Má tharlaíonn sé gur le linn na fostáiochta a tharlaíonn an míchumas is é polasaí an Bhoird gach iarracht a dhéanamh chun athoiliúint a chur ar fáil nó, má bhaineann sé le cás, cabhair a chur ar fáil chun malairt fostáiochta a aimsiú.

### **Rannpháirtíocht fostaithe**

Bhí fostaithe de chuid Fhoras na Gaeilge mar bhaill de cheardchumainn éagsúla i rith 2002: SIPTU, IMPACT, CPSU, PSEU agus UNISON. Ní raibh aon deacrachtaí ó thaobh caidrimh thionscail i rith na tréimhse. Coinniodh, ar feadh na tréimhse, na fostaithe ar an eolas faoi fhorbairtí nua agus chuathas i gcomhairle leo i gcruiinnithe foirmiúla agus neamhfhoirmiúla ag cursaí agus ag seisiúin eolais nuair a bhí deis acu cur le nó trácht ar aon nós imeachta nó aon pholasáí nua.

Ní raibh aon fhostaithe buana ag Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch le linn na chéad bhliana dá hoibriúchán. Téitear i gcomhairle i gcónaí, áfach, leis an bhfoireann de réir mar a fhorbraítear nósanna imeachta agus beartais nua agus bíonn deis acu inchur a dhéanamh nó tuairim a noctadadh ina leith.

George Patton

[Príomhfheidhmeannach - Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch]

13 Nollaig 2006

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh

[Príomhfheidhmeannach - Foras na Gaeilge]

13 Nollaig 2006

## STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES

### **Statement of Responsibilities for Foras na Gaeilge and Ulster-Scots Agency**

The Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs and the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure have directed the Language Body to prepare a statement of accounts for each financial year in the form and on the basis set out in the accounts direction at Appendix 3 to these accounts. The accounts are prepared on an accruals basis and must give a true and fair view of the Body's state of affairs at the year end and of its income and expenditure, recognised gains and losses, and cash flows for the financial year.

In preparing the accounts the Body is required to:

- Observe the accounts direction issued by the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs and the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure, including the relevant accounting and disclosure requirements, and apply accounting policies on a consistent basis;
- Make judgements and estimates on a reasonable basis;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed and disclose and explain any material departures in the accounts;
- Prepare the accounts on a going concern basis, unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Body will continue in operation.

The Language Body requires Foras na Gaeilge and Ulster-Scots Agency to keep proper accounts and financial records and to prepare a statement of accounts in respect of each year.

### **Responsibilities of the Accountable Persons**

The responsibilities of the Chief Executives, as the Accountable Persons for Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster-Scots Agency, including responsibility for the propriety and regularity of the public finances and for the keeping of proper records, are set out in the Financial Memorandum of the respective organisations.

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh  
[Chief Executive - Foras na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

George Patton  
[Chief Executive - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

## RÁITEAS I LEITH FREAGRACHTAÍ

### Freagrachtaí Fhoras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch

Tá an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta tar éis treoir a thabhairt don Fhoras Teanga ráiteas cuntas a ullmhú i leith gach bliana airgeadais san fhoirm agus ar an mbonn atá leagtha amach sa treoir do chuntais in Aguisín 3 a ghabhann leis na cuntas seo. Ullmhaítear na cuntas ar bhonn fabhruithe agus caithfidh siad léargas firinneach, féarálte a thabhairt ar staid chúrsaí an Fhorais ag deireadh na bliana agus ar a ioncam agus a chaiteachas, a ghnóthachain agus a chailleannais atitheanta, agus sreabhadh airgid don bhliaín airgeadais.

Agus na cuntas á n-ullmhú aige, ceanglaítear ar an bhForas:

- An treoir do na cuntas arna heisiúint ag an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta a chomhlíonadh, lena n-áirítear na ceanglais iomchuí maidir le cuntasáiocht agus noctadadh, agus beartais chuntasáiochta a chur i bhfeidhm ar bhonn comhsheasmhach;
- Breithiúnais agus meastacháin a dhéanamh ar bhonn réasúnach;
- A dhearbhú cibé acu ar comhlíonadh nó nár comhlíonadh na caighdeán chuntasáiochta infheidhme agus aon neamhchomhlíonadh sna cuntas a mhíniú;
- Na cuntas a ullmhú ar bhonn gnóthais leantaigh, ach amháin i gcás nach cuí a thoimhdiú go leanfaidh an Foras Teanga de bheith i bhfeidhm.

Ceanglaíonn an Foras Teanga ar Fhoras na Gaeilge agus ar Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch cuntas agus taifid airgeadais chearta a choimeád agus ráiteas cuntas a ullmhú i leith gach bliana.

### Freagrachtaí na nDaoine Cuntasacha

Leagtar amach i Meamram Airgeadais na n-eagraíochtaí faoi seach na freagrachtaí atá ar na Príomhfheidhmeannaigh, ó tharla gurb iadsan na Daoine Cuntasacha d'Fhoras na Gaeilge agus do Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch, lena n-áirítear a bhfreagacht as cuibheas agus rialtacht an airgeadais phoiblí agus as taifid chearta a choimeád.

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh

[Príomhfheidhmeannach - Foras na Gaeilge]

13 Nollaig 2006

George Patton

[Príomhfheidhmeannach - Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch]

13 Nollaig 2006

## **STATEMENT OF INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL**

**Foras na Gaeilge**

### **Responsibility for the System of Internal Financial Control**

As Chief Executive Officer of Foras na Gaeilge, I acknowledge my responsibility for ensuring that an effective system of internal financial control is maintained and operated.

The system can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance that assets are safeguarded, transactions are authorised and properly recorded, and that material errors or irregularities are either prevented or would be detected in a timely period.

### **Key Control Procedures**

The system of internal financial control operated is based on detailed administrative procedures, segregation of duties, specific authorisations and monthly management review of reports outlining the actual and budgeted results of programmes operated by Foras na Gaeilge. In particular it includes:

- An established organisation structure with clearly defined lines of responsibility.
- The appointment of a qualified accountant who is responsible for the financial procedures of the Organisation and who reports to the Director of Corporate Services.
- A professionally qualified Internal Auditor who monitors compliance with policies and procedures and the effectiveness of internal controls within the Organisation. The internal auditor reports simultaneously to the Chairman of the Audit Committee and the Chief Executive Officer.
- An Audit Committee consisting of three Board members ( one of whom acts as Chairperson), and two external appointees which meets approximately four times each year to review the internal auditor's reports.

The Audit Committee was established in March 2002 and an Internal Auditor was appointed in March 2003.

### **Annual Review of Controls**

Foras na Gaeilge is committed to operating an efficient, effective and economic internal control system. No formal review of the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control took place during the period. A review of the internal structures of the organization and of the effectiveness of the internal financial controls for the year 2002 was completed in 2004.

The Board will monitor and review the effectiveness of the system of internal control, informed by the work of the Internal Auditor, the Audit Committee which oversees the work of the Internal Auditor, the corporate managers within Foras na Gaeilge who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the financial control processes.

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh  
[Chief Executive – Foras na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

## RÁITEAS MAIDIR LE RIALÚCHÁN INMHEÁNACH AIRGEADAIS

### Foras na Gaeilge

#### Freagacht as an gCóras Rialúcháin Inmheánaigh Airgeadais

Mar Phriomhfheidhmeannach ar Fhoras na Gaeilge, admhaím an fhreagracht atá orm deimhin a dhéanamh de go ndéantar córas éifeachtúil rialúcháin inmheánaigh airgeadais a choimeád agus a fheidhmiú.

Ní féidir leis an gcóras urrús absalóideach a thabhairt ach urrús réasúnach go ndéantar sócmhainní a chosaint, idirbhearta a údarú agus a thaifeadadh i gceart, agus go ndéantar earráidí nó neamhrialtachtaí ábhartha a chosc nó go dtabharfaí iad faoi deara in achar tráthúil ama.

#### Eochairnósanna Imeachta Rialúcháin

An córas rialúcháin inmheánaigh airgeadais atá i bhfeidhm, tá sé bunaithe ar nósanna imeachta mionchruinne riarcháin, leithscaradh dualgas, údaruithe sainiúla agus athbhreithniú míosúil ag an lucht bainistíochta ar thuarascálacha ina dtugtar cuntas ar thorthaí iarbhír agus torthaí buiséadaithe na gelár a bhíonn á bhfeidhmiú ag Foras na Gaeilge. Áirítear go háirithe:

- Struchtúr fuaimintiúil eagraíochtúil, le línte soiléire freagrachtaí.
- Ceapadh cuntasóra chálilthe atá freagrach as nósanna imeachta airgeadais na heagraíochta agus a thuairiscionn don Stiúrthóir Seirbhísí Corparáideacha.
- Iniúchóir Inmheánach atá cálithe go gairmiúil a dhéanann monatóireacht ar chomhlíonadh na mbeartas agus na nósanna imeachta agus éifeachtúlacht na rialachán inmheánach laistigh den eagraíocht. Tuairiscionn an tIniúchóir Inmheánach do Chathaoirleach an Choiste Iniúchta agus don Phríomhfheidhmeannach san am céanna.
- Coiste Iniúchta déanta suas de trí chomhalta Boird (duine acu mar Chathaoirleach), agus beirt a cheaptar go seachtrach a bhuaileann le chéile timpeall ceithre uair gach bliain chun athbhreithniú a dhéanamh ar thuairisci an Iniúchóra Inmheánaigh.

Bunaíodh Coiste Iniúchta i Mí an Mhárta 2002 agus ceapadh Iniúchóir Inmheánach i Mí an Mhárta 2003.

#### Athbhreithniú Bliantúil ar Rialúcháin

Tá Foras na Gaeilge tiomanta do chóras rialúcháin inmheánaigh a fheidhmiú atá éifeachtúil, éifeachtach agus eacnamaíoch. Ní dhearnadh aon athbhreithniú foirmiúil ar éifeachtúlacht an chórais rialúcháin inmheánaigh airgeadais i rith na tréimhse. Sa bhliain 2004 rinneadh athbhreithniú ar struchtúr inmheánacha na heagraíochta agus ar éifeachtúlacht na rialúchán inmheánach airgeadais don bhliain 2002.

Déanfaidh an Bord monatóireacht agus athbhreithniú ar éifeachtúlacht an chórais maidir le rialachán inmheánach, faoi réir obair an Iniúchóra Inmheánach agus an Choiste Iniúchta a dhéanann maoirseacht ar obair an Iniúchóra Inmheánaigh agus na mbainisteoirí corparáideacha laistigh d'Fhoras na Gaeilge a bhfuil dualgas orthu d'fhorbairt agus do dheimhniú na bpróiseas rialacháin airgeadais.

## **STATEMENT OF INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL**

### **Ulster-Scots Agency**

As Accountable Person, I acknowledge my responsibility for ensuring that an effective system of internal financial control is maintained and operated by the Ulster-Scots Agency. For the year 2002 such a system had not been developed.

The Ulster-Scots Agency did not have an internal audit unit. The Internal Audit function was outsourced in 2002. The absence of internal controls led to serious weaknesses in procedures. These weaknesses included absence of prior approval to expenditure, lack of separation of duties, absence of authorisation and approval procedures, and travel and hospitality guidelines. Action has subsequently been taken to address these weaknesses and appropriate procedures are in place.

George Patton  
[Chief Executive - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

## RÁITEAS MAIDIR LE RIALÚCHÁN INMHEÁNACH AIRGEADAIS

### Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch

Mar Dhuine Cuntasach, admhaím an fhreagracht atá orm deimhin a dhéanamh de go ndéanann Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch córas éifeachtúil rialúcháin inmheánaigh airgeadais a choimeád agus a fheidhmiú. Ní raibh córas den sórt sin forbartha don bhliain 2002.

Ní raibh aonad iniúchóireachta inmheánaí ag Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch. Rinneadh feidhm na hIniúchóireachta Inmheánaí a fhoinsíú allamuigh in 2002. Mar gheall ar an easpa rialúchán inmheánach, bhí laigí tromchúiseacha sna nósanna imeachta. Áiríodh ar na laigí sin easpa céadú roimh ré le haghaidh caiteachais, easpa scaradh dualgas, easpa nósanna imeachta údarúcháin agus céadúcháin, agus treoirlínte maidir le taisteal agus fáilteachas. Chuathas i mbun gnímh ó shin i leith chun na laigí sin a chur ina gceart agus tá nósanna imeachta cuí i bhfeidhm.

George Patton

[Príomhfheidhmeannach - Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch]

13 Nollaig 2006

## **CERTIFICATE OF THE COMPTROLLERS AND AUDITORS GENERAL**

### **The Certificate of the Comptrollers and Auditors General to the Houses of the Oireachtas, the House of Commons and the Northern Ireland Assembly.**

We have audited the accounts of The Language Body for the year ended 31 December 2002 pursuant to the provisions of the British-Irish Agreement Act 1999 and the North/South Co-operation (Implementation Bodies) (Northern Ireland) Order 1999 which require us to audit and certify, in co-operation, the accounts presented to us by the Body.

The accounts which consolidate the results and balances of Foras na Gaeilge and the Ulster Scots Agency have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein and comprise an income and expenditure account, a balance sheet, and a cash flow statement together with related appendices and notes.

### **Respective Responsibilities of the Body, Chief Executives and the Auditors**

The responsibilities of the Body and the Chief Executives, including those pertaining to the preparation of the accounts in accordance with applicable law and the regularity of the financial transactions are set out in the Statement of Responsibilities.

It is our responsibility to audit the accounts in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report our opinion as to whether the accounts give a true and fair view, and have been properly prepared, in accordance with the accounts direction issued under the governing legislation. We also report our opinion as to whether in all material respects the expenditure and income have been applied for the purposes intended by Dáil Éireann, the Northern Ireland Assembly and the Westminster Parliament and whether the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them and whether proper accounting records have been kept by the Body. In addition, we state whether we have obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit and whether the accounts are in agreement with the accounting records.

We review whether the Statement on Internal Financial Control reflects the Body's compliance with applicable guidance on corporate governance and report any material instance where it does not do so, or if the statement is misleading or inconsistent with other information we are aware of from our audit of the accounts. We are not required to consider whether the Statement of Internal Financial Control covers all financial risks and controls or to form an opinion on the effectiveness of the risk and control procedures.

We also report if, in our opinion, the Foreword of the Consolidated Accounts is not consistent with the accounts.

### **Basis of Audit Opinions**

We conducted our audit of the accounts in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts, disclosures and regularity of financial transactions included in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Chief Executives in the preparation of the accounts, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Body's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit as to obtain all the information and explanations that we considered necessary to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by error, or fraud or other irregularity and that, in all material

## **DEIMHNIÚ NA nARD-REACHTAIRÍ CUNTAS AGUS CISTE**

### **An Foras Teanga: Deimhniú na nArd-Reachtairí Cuntas agus Ciste do Thithe an Oireachtais, do Theach na dTeachtaí agus do Thionól Thuaisceart Éireann**

Tá iniúchadh déanta againn ar chuntais an Fhorais Teanga don bhliain dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002 de bhun phorálacha Acht Chomhaontú na Breataine-na hÉireann 1999 agus an tOrdú Comhoibrithe Thuaidh/Theas (Forais Fhorfheidhmithe) (Tuaisceart Éireann) 1999, a ordaíonn dúinn iniúchadh a dhéanamh ar na cuntas a chuir an Foras inár láthair, agus iad a dheimhniú, i gcomhar le chéile.

Ullmhaíodh na cuntas a chomhdhlútháíonnorthaí agus iarmhéideanna airgid Fhoras na Gaeilge agus Tha Boord o Ulster-Scotch faoi réir na mbeartas cuntas aochta a gcuirtear síos orthu anseo agus áirítear iontu cuntas ioncaim agus caiteachais, clár comhardaithe, agus ráiteas faoi shreabhadh airgid maraon le haguisíní agus notaí a ghabhann leo.

### **Freagrachtaí na bPríomhfheidhmeannach agus na nIniúchóirí Faoi Seach**

Leagtar amach freagrachtaí an Chomhlachta agus na bPríomhfheidhmeannach, ina measc iad sin a bhaineann le hullmhú na gcuntas de réir na ndlíthe ábhartha agus rialtacht na mbeart airgeadais, i Ráiteas i leith Freagrachtaí.

Tá sé de fhreagracht orainne na cuntas a iniúchadh de réir na ndualgas dlíthiúla agus rialúcháin ábhartha agus de réir na gCaighdeán Idirnáisiúnta Iniúchóireachta (RA agus Éire).

Tuairiscímid ar ár dtuairim cé acu an dtugann na cuntas léiriú firinneach agus cothrom agus ar ullmhaíodh i gceart iad de réir na treorach do chuntais a eisíodh faoin reachtaíocht rialaithe. Tuairiscímid chomh maith ar ár dtuairim cé acu ar cuireadh ar gach bealach ábhartha an caiteachas agus an t-ioncam i bhfeidhm de réir na gcuispóirí a bhí leagtha amach ag Dáil Éireann, Tionól Thuaisceart Éireann agus Parlaimint Westminster nó nár cuireadh agus cé acu an ndearnadh na bearta airgeadais de réir na n-údarás a leagadh síos dóibh nó nach ndearnadh agus ar coinníodh leabhair chuntais chuí sa Chomhlacht nó nár coinníodh. Thairis sin tuairiscímid má fuaireamar gach eolas agus míniú a bhí riachtanach dár n-iniúchadh agus má réitíonn na cuntas leis na taifid chuntasaíochta.

Scrúdaimid na Ráitis maidir le Rialúchán Inmheánach Airgeadais féachaint an léirítear go gcomhlíonann an Comhlacht an treoir chuí maidir le rialachas corporáideach agus tuairiscímid ar aon chás ábhartha nach ndéanann sé amhlaíd, nó más rud é go bhfuil an ráiteas míthreorach nó nach dtagann sé le le fianaise eile atá ar eolas againn de bharr na ráitis airgeadais a bheith iniúchta againn. Ní iarrtar orainn tuairim a chaitheamh féachaint an gclúdaíonn an Ráiteas maidir le Rialúchán Inmheánach Airgeadais na priacail agus rialúcháin airgeadais uile ná tuairim a chaitheamh faoi éifeachtúlacht na nósanna imeachta maidir le priacail agus rialúchán.

Tuairiscímid freisin más rud é, inár dtuairim, nach bhfuil an Réamhrá leis na Cuntas Chomhdhlúite ar aon dul leis na cuntas.

### **An Bunús atá lenár dTuairim ar na Ráitis**

Rinneamar iniúchadh ar na ráitis airgeadais de réir na gCaighdeán Idirnáisiúnta Iniúchóireachta (RA agus Éire) arna n-eisiúint ag an mBord um Chleachtais Iniúchóireachta. Déantar scrúdú mar chuid den iniúchadh, ar bhonn tástála, ar fhianaise a bhaineann leis na suimeanna, leis an méid a fhoilsítear agus le rialtacht na mbeart airgeadais istigh sna cuntas. Chomh maith leis sin, cuimsíonn an t-iniúchadh measúnacht ar na meastacháin agus ar na breitheanna suntasacha a rinne na Príomhfheidhmeannaigh agus na ráitis airgeadais á n-ullmhú, agus measúnacht le féachaint an oireann na polasaithe cuntas aochta don bhail atá ar chúrsáil an Chomhlachta, ar feidhmíodh na polasaithe sin ar bhealach leanúnach agus ar foilsíodh iad ar bhealach sásúil.

respects, the expenditure and income and have been applied for the purposes intended by Dáil Éireann, the Northern Ireland Assembly and the Westminster Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them. In forming our opinion we have also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

## **Opinion**

### In our opinion

- the accounts, which have been properly prepared in accordance with the accounts direction issued under the governing legislation, give a true and fair view, in accordance with that direction, of the state of the Body's affairs at 31 December 2002 and of its deficit for the year then ended.
- in all material respects the expenditure and income have been applied for the purposes intended by Dáil Éireann, the Northern Ireland Assembly and the Westminster Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

We have obtained all the information and explanations that we consider necessary for the purposes of our audit. In our opinion, proper accounting records have been kept by the Body. The accounts are in agreement with the accounting records.

**John Purcell**

Irish Comptroller and Auditor General  
Dublin Castle  
Dublin 2  
Ireland

27 January 2007

**J M Dowdall**

Comptroller and Auditor General for  
Northern Ireland  
106 University Street  
Belfast BT7 1EU

27 January 2007

Phleanálamar agus rinneamar an t-iniúchadh sa chaoi is go bhfaighfeadh muid an fhaisnéis agus na mínithe ar fad a mheasamar a bheith riachtanach ionas go mbeadh leordhóthain fianaise againn a d'fhágfadh cinnteacht réasúnach ann go bhfuil na ráitis airgeadais saor ó mhíráiteas ábhartha, cibé acu calaois nó neamhrialtacht eile nó earráid is cúis leis sin, agus, ar gach bealach ábhartha, gur cuireadh an caiteachas agus an t-ioncam i bhfeidhm de réir na gcuspóirí atá leagtha amach ag Dáil Éireann, ag Tionól Thuaisceart Éireann agus ag Parlaimint Westminister agus go ndearnadh na bearta airgeadais de réir na n-údarás a leagadh síos dóibh. Agus sinn ag teacht ar ár dtuairim, rinneamar measúnú san am céanna ar leordhóthain an léirithe ar an bhfaisnéis trí chéile sna cuntais.

## Tuairim

Dar linn

- go soláthraíonn na cuntais, a ullmhaíodh i gceart de réir na treorach do chuntas a eisíodh de bhun na ríactháiochta ríalaithe, léargas firinneach agus cothrom, faoi réir na treorach sin, ar staid chúrsaí an Chomhlachta ar 31 Nollaig 2002 agus ar a chuid caillteanas don bláthain dár chríoch sin.
- ar gach bealach ábhartha cuireadh an caiteachas agus an t-ioncam i bhfeidhm de réir na gcuspóirí a bhí leagtha amach ag Dáil Éireann, ag Tionól Thuaisceart Éireann agus ag Parlaimint Westminister agus go ndearnadh na bearta airgeadais de réir na n-údarás a ríalaíonn iad.

Fuaireamar gach eolas agus míniú a mheasaimid a bheith riachtanach chun críche ár n-iniúchta. Dar linn, choinnigh an Comhlacht taifid chuí chuntasaíochta. Tá na cuntais ag teacht leis na taifid chuntasaíochta.

### **John Purcell**

Ard-Reachtaire Cuntas agus Ciste  
Caisleán Bhaile Átha Cliath  
Baile Átha Cliath 2  
Éire

23 Eanáir 2007

### **J M Dowdall**

Ard-Reachtaire Cuntas agus Ciste  
Thuaisceart Éireann  
106 Sráid na hOllscoile  
Béal Feirste BT7 1EU

23 Eanáir 2007

**CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	<b>Notes</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG £</b>
<b>INCOME</b>					
Revenue Grant from Departments	2	19,701,895	12,412,195	16,502,934	10,397,694
Release (to)/from Capital Grant Reserve	13	199,304	125,561	215,371	135,696
Income from Book Distribution and Sales		1,020,180	642,713	953,897	601,004
Other Operating Income	4	6,678	4,207	38,693	24,378
Total Income		20,928,057	13,184,676	17,710,895	11,158,772
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
Staff Costs	5	2,128,180	1,340,753	2,117,168	1,333,925
Other Operating Charges	6	3,278,295	2,065,326	2,853,716	1,797,988
Grants	7	13,793,533	8,689,927	10,352,389	6,522,536
Direct Printing and Distribution Costs	3	1,756,483	1,106,584	1,817,667	1,145,222
Depreciation	8	199,304	125,561	200,354	126,234
Total Expenditure		21,155,795	13,328,151	17,341,294	10,925,905
<b>(Deficit) / Surplus for the Year</b>		(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
Currency Translation Adjustment	1.5	6,101	25,524	0	0
Credit in respect of Notional Costs		2,516	1,585		
Surplus carried forward from prior period		1,306,503	823,164	936,902	590,297
<b>Surplus transferred to Revenue Reserve</b>		1,087,382	706,798	1,306,503	823,164

The Language Body has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the year as set out above.  
All amounts relate to continuing activities.

The notes 1 to 16 and Appendices 1 to 2 form part of these accounts.

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín

[Chairperson - Foras Na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

Mark Thompson

[Chairperson - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh

[Chief Executive - Foras Na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

George Patton

[Chief Executive - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

**CUNTAS IONCAIM AGUS CAITEACHAIS COMHDHLÚITE  
DON BHЛИAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	<b>Nótaí</b>	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
<b>Ioncam</b>					
Deontas Ioncaim ó na Ranna	2	19,701,895	12,412,195	16,502,934	10,397,694
Scaoileadh ón gCúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	13	199,304	125,561	215,371	135,696
Ioncam ó Dháiliúchán agus Díolachán Leabhar		1,020,180	642,713	953,897	601,004
Ioncam Oibriúcháin Eile	4	6,678	4,207	38,693	24,378
Ioncam Iomlán		20,928,057	13,184,676	17,710,895	11,158,772
<b>CAITEACHAS</b>					
Costais Foirne	5	2,128,180	1,340,753	2,117,168	1,333,925
Muirir Oibriúcháin Eile	6	3,278,295	2,065,326	2,853,716	1,797,988
Deontais	7	13,793,533	8,689,927	10,352,389	6,522,536
Costais Díreach Cló agus Dáiliúcháin	3	1,756,483	1,106,584	1,817,667	1,145,222
Dímheas	8	199,304	125,561	200,354	126,234
Caiteachas Iomlán		21,155,795	13,328,151	17,341,294	10,925,905
<b>(Easnamh) / Barrachas don Bhliain</b>		(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
Cearú aistriúcháin airgreadra	1.5	6,101	25,524	0	0
Creidmheas i leith Costas Barúlach		2,516	1,585		
Barrachas ón tréimhse roimhe seo		1,306,503	823,164	936,902	590,297
<b>Barrachas arna aistriú chuig an gCúlchiste Ioncaim</b>		1,087,382	706,798	1,306,503	823,164

Níl gnóthachain ná caillteanas aitheanta ar bith ag an bhForas Teanga seachas na torthaií don bhliain de réir mar a leagtar amach thuas iad. Baineann na méideanna uile le gníomhaíochtaí leanúnacha.

Is cuid de na cuntais seo na nótaí 1 go 16 agus Aguisíní 1 go 2.

Maighréad Ui Mháirtín [Cathaoirleach - Foras Na Gaeilge]	13 Nollaig 2006
Mark Thompson [Cathaoirleach - Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch]	13 Nollaig 2006
Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh [Príomhfheidhmeannach - Foras Na Gaeilge]	13 Nollaig 2006
George Patton [Príomhfheidhmeannach - Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch]	13 Nollaig 2006

**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2002**

		<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
		<b>€</b>	<b>STG £</b>	<b>€</b>	<b>STG £</b>
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					<b>Notes</b>
Tangible Assets	8	513,042	333,478	379,528	239,122
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Stock	9	951,751	618,638	987,306	622,054
Debtors due within one year	10	478,302	310,897	318,858	200,896
Cash at bank and in hand		1,071,828	696,688	1,123,574	707,910
		2,501,881	1,626,223	2,429,738	1,530,860
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
Creditors (amounts falling due within one year)	11	(1,414,499)	(919,425)	(1,123,235)	(707,696)
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
		1,087,382	706,798	1,306,503	823,164
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
		1,600,424	1,040,276	1,686,031	1,062,286

**Financed by :**

**CAPITAL AND RESERVES**

Revenue Reserve	12	1,087,382	706,798	1,306,503	823,164
Capital Grant Reserve	13	513,042	333,478	379,528	239,122
		1,600,424	1,040,276	1,686,031	1,062,286

The notes 1 to 16 and Appendices 1 to 2 form part of these accounts.

Maighréad Uí Mháirtín  
[Chairperson - Foras Na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

Mark Thompson  
[Chairperson - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh  
[Chief Executive - Foras Na Gaeilge]

13 December 2006

George Patton  
[Chief Executive - Ulster-Scots Agency]

13 December 2006

## 8. DEONTAIS

Déanann Foras na Gaeilge tairiscintí cúnaimh deontais a bhíonn bailí, má ghlactar leo, mar cheanglais de chuid Fhoras na Gaeilge. Díthiomnaítear tairiscintí den chineál sin siar nuair a théann tréimhse na tairisceana in éag nó nuair a thagann athrú ar na himthosca.

Ba é an glandliteanas deontais iomlán a údaraíodh maidir le Foras na Gaeilge in 2002 €11,283,967 / STG£ 7,108,899 (2001 - €14,294,078 / STG£9,006,001).

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 1 Eanáir	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>	<b>949,297</b>	<b>598,106</b>
Deontais Fhaofa	<b>11,476,402</b>	<b>7,230,133</b>	<b>14,923,538</b>	<b>9,402,593</b>
Deontais a Díthiomnaíodh	<b>(192,435)</b>	<b>(121,234)</b>	<b>(629,460)</b>	<b>(396,592)</b>
Caiteachas Deontais	<b>(12,913,031)</b>	<b>(8,135,210)</b>	<b>(9,690,344)</b>	<b>(6,105,413)</b>
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,472,383</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)		<b>78,196</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig athshonraithe	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,550,579</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Áirítear ar an gcaiteachas deontais suim of €82,262 (STG£53,470) a léiríonn maoiniú deontais i leith 2002 nár íocadh go dtí 2003.

Léiríonn an coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú an méid athraithe i luach na ndeontas a bhí tiomnaithe ar 31 Nollaig 2002 de bharr an athraithe sna rátaí malartaithe le linn na bliana.

**CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
<b>Notes</b>				
<b>NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	14	(51,746)	(11,222)	293,056
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND FINANCIAL INVESTMENT</b>				
Proceeds received on sale of Fixed Assets		0	0	25,236
Payments to acquire tangible Fixed Assets	8	(333,758)	(216,684)	(214,716)
				<u>(135,283)</u>
<b>NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) BEFORE FINANCING</b>		(385,504)	(227,906)	103,576
<b>FINANCING</b>				
Capital Funding Received		333,758	216,684	214,716
				<u>135,283</u>
<b>INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	15	<u>(51,746)</u>	<u>(11,222)</u>	<u>318,292</u>
				<u>200,540</u>

The notes 1 to 16 and Appendices 1 to 2 form part of these accounts

**RÁITEAS COMHDHLÚITE FAOI SHREABHADH AIRGID  
DON BHLIAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
<b>Nótaí</b>				
<b>GLAN-INSREABHADH/(EIS-SREABHADH) AIRGID THIRIM Ó GHNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ OIBRIÚCHÁIN</b>	14	(51,746)	(11,222)	293,056      184,640
<b>CAITEACHAS CAIPITIÚIL AGUS INFHEISTÍOCHT AIRGEADAIS</b> Fáltas glactha ó dhíol Sócmhainní Seasta Íocaíochtaí chun Sócmhainní Seasta inláimhsithe a fháil	8	0      (333,758)	0      (216,684)	25,236      (214,716)      15,900      (135,283)
<b>GLAN-INSREABHADH/(EIS-SREABHADH) AIRGID THIRIM ROIMH MHAOINIÚ</b>		(385,504)	(227,906)	103,576      65,257
<b>MAOINIÚ</b>		<hr/> 333,758	<hr/> 216,684	<hr/> 214,716      135,283
<b>MEADÚ/(LAGHDÚ) AR AIRGEAD TIRIM AGUS AR A CHOIBHÉIS</b>	15	<hr/> <b>(51,746)</b>	<hr/> <b>(11,222)</b>	<hr/> <b>318,292</b> <b>200,540</b>

Is cuid de na cuntas seo na nótaí 1 go 16 and Agusíní 1 go 2

## **NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS**

### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies which have been adopted in the preparation of the consolidated accounts are as follows:

#### **1.1. Accounting Convention**

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention. Without limiting the information given, the accounts are prepared on an accruals basis and comply with the accounting and disclosure requirements of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, the Irish Companies' Acts 1963 to 2005, the accounting standards issued or adopted by the Accounting Standards Board and accounting and disclosure requirements issued by the Department of Finance and Personnel, and the Department of Finance, insofar as those requirements are appropriate.

#### **1.2. Fixed Assets**

- a) Tangible Fixed Assets are included at their cost to the body.
- b) Fixed assets are depreciated for the full year following their dates of acquisition, at rates calculated to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual value, of each asset evenly over its expected useful life, or lease period if shorter. The methods adopted and rates used per annum are as follows:

Motor vehicles	25% straight line
Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings	10% straight line
Computer equipment	33.33% straight line
Office equipment	20% straight line

#### **1.3. Pension Costs**

During the period, all staff employed by the Body remained members of their existing pension schemes. The Department of Finance and Personnel, the Department of Finance and the Government Actuaries Department have been preparing a new pension scheme specifically for North/South implementation bodies. The new Scheme came into effect in early 2005.

#### **1.4. Value Added Tax**

During the period the book distribution division of Foras na Gaeilge, Áis, was registered to reclaim VAT on appropriate purchases and a 10% share of the overheads incurred by Foras na Gaeilge. Otherwise the Language Body was not in a position to reclaim VAT and VAT was included as expenditure and where appropriate capitalised in the value of Fixed Assets.

## NÓTAÍ A GHABHANN LEIS NA CUNTAIS CHOMHDHLÚITE

## **1. BEARTAS CUNTA SAÍOCHTA**

Is iad seo a leanas na príomhbheartais chuntasaochta a úsáideadh agus na cuntasaochtaí chomhdhlúite á n-ullmhú:

## 1.1 Coinbhinsiún Cuntasáiochta

Ullmhaíodh na cuntas de réir an choinbhinsiúin chostais stairiúil. Gan srian a chur leis an bhfaisnéis a thugtar, ullmhaitear na cuntas ar bhonn fabhrúithe agus comhlíonann siad ceangail chuntasaíochta agus nochtáidh an Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 agus Achtanna na gCuideachtaí 1963 go 2005, na gcaighdeán cuntasáiochta arna n-éisiúint nó arna nglacadh ag an mBord um Chaighdeáin Chuntasaíochta agus ceanglais chuntasaíochta agus nochtáidh arna n-éisiúint ag an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra, agus an Roinn Airgeadais, sa mhéid is go bhfuil na ceanglais sin cui.

## 1.2 Sócmhainní Seasta

- a) Tá Sócmhainní Seasta Inláimhsithe curtha isteach ag a gcostas don chomhlacht.

b) Déantar sócmhainní seasta a dhímheas don bhliain iomlán tar éis an dáta a bhfuarthas iad, ag rátaí a ríomhtar chun an costas nó an luacháil a dhíscríobh, lúide luach iarmharach measta, do gach sócmhainn go cothrom i rith a saolré úsáidí measta nó a tréimhse léasa sa chás gur gairide í sin. Seo a leanas na modhanna a úsáideadh agus na rátaí a cuireadh i bhfeidhm in aghaidh na bliana:

Mótarfheithicí	25% de réir méid chothroim
Troscán, Daingneáin & Feistis	10% de réir méid chothroim
Trealamh Ríomhairesreachta	33.33% de réir méid chothroim
Trealamh Oifige	20% de réir méid chothroim

### 1.3 Costais Phinsin

Le linn na tréimhse, lean an fhoireann ar fad a bhí fostaithe ag an bhForas mar bhaill de na scéimeanna pinsin a bhí acu roimhe seo. Tá an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra, an Roinn Airgeadais agus an Roinn Achtúirí Rialtais tar éis bheith i mbun ullmhucháin ar scéim pinsin nua i gcomhair na gcomhlachtaí forfheidhmithe Thuaidh/Theas go sonrach. Tháinig an Scéim nua i bhfeidhm go luath in 2005.

## 1.4 Cáin Bhreisluacha

Tá áisíneacht dáiliúchán leabhar Fhoras na Gaeilge, Áis, cláraithe chun CBL a aiséileamh ar cheannacháin chuí agus sciar 10% de na forchostais a thabhaíonn Foras na Gaeilge. Taobh amuigh de sin, níor bh fhéidir leis an bhForas Teanga CBL a aiséileamh agus áiríodh CBL mar chaiteachas agus, nuair ba chuí, rinneadh é a chaipitiliú i luach na Sócmhainní Seasta.

### **1.5      Currency Translation**

The Body's transactions are effected in the currency of each part of Ireland at the prevailing exchange rate when the transactions are undertaken. The financial statements are presented in Euro and Pounds Sterling, representing an aggregation of all the transactions for the period in each part of Ireland translated at the year end exchange rate. Differences arising on the translation, to the year end exchange rate, of assets and liabilities are adjusted against Income and Expenditure Account.

### **1.6      Grants Payable**

Grants payable to third parties are chargeable to the Income and Expenditure Account in the year in which the recipient carries out the activity that creates an entitlement.

### **1.7      Revenue Grants from the Departments**

Revenue grants receivable are recognised in the period in which they are received. Grants receivable as a contribution towards expenditure on a fixed asset are credited to a capital grant reserve and released to the income and expenditure account in the same proportion as the depreciation charged on the relevant assets.

### **1.8      Stocks**

Stocks of books and other published material are stated at lower of cost and net realisable value.

### **1.9      Expenses of the Language Body**

Expenses of the Language Body are borne by either Foras na Gaeilge or the Ulster-Scots Agency.

### **1.10     Notional Costs**

Notional costs are charged to the income and expenditure account in respect of services provided by government bodies in order to reflect the true cost of these services. The notional charge of STG£1,585 (€2,516) for the current year is in respect of Procurement Services provided by the Government Purchasing Agency to the Ulster-Scots Agency.

## **1.5 Aistriúchán Airgeadra**

Is san airgeadra a bhíonn in úsáid sa dá chuid d'Éirinn a dhéantar idirbhearta an Fhoras Teanga ag an ráta malartaithe a bhíonn i bhfeidhm tráth a ndéanta. Cuirtear na ráitis airgeadais i láthair in Euro agus i bpuint Sterling, rud a léiríonn comhiomlánú de gach idirbheart don tréimhse i ngach cuid d'Éirinn ag an ráta malartaithe ag deireadh na bliana. Déantar difríochtaí a eascraíonn, maidir leis an ráta malartaithe, ag deireadh na bliana, as athluá sócmhainní agus dliteanais, a choigearút i leith an Chuntais Ioncaim agus Caiteachais.

## **1.6 Deontais Iníochta**

Maidir le deontais a bhíonn iníochta le tríú páirtithe, cuirtear ina muirir iad sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais sa bhliain a ndéanann an faughteoir an ghníomhaíocht a chruthaíonn teidlíocht.

## **1.7 Deontais Ioncaim ó na Ranna**

Riomhtar deontais ioncaim infhála sa tréimhse ina bhfaightear iad. Cuirtear deontais infhála i leith caiteachais ar shócmhainn seasta isteach i gcúlchiste dheontais chaipítil agus scaoiltear amach sa chuntas ioncaim agus caiteachais i gcomhréir leis an ráta dímheasa a ghearrtar ar na sócmhainní cuí.

## **1.8 Stoic**

Luaitear stoic leabhar agus ábhar foilsithe eile ag an luach is ísele idir an costas agus an glanluach inréadaithe.

## **1.9 Speansais an Fhorais Teanga**

Íocann Foras na Gaeilge nó Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch as speansais an Fhorais Teanga.

## **1.10 Costais Bharúlacha**

Leirítear costais bharúlacha sa chuntas ioncaim agus caiteachais i leith seirbhísí a sholáthair comhlachtaí stáit chun fiorluach na seirbhísí seo a chur in iúl. Baineann an costas barúlach STG£1,585 (€2,516) don bhliain reatha le Seirbhísí Soláthair a chuir an Government Purchasing Agency ar fáil do Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch.

## 2. GRANT FROM THE DEPARTMENTS

	<b>2002</b> <b>DCRGA</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>DCAL</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>Total</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>DCRGA</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>DCAL</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>Total</b> <b>STG £</b>
Revenue Grant	13,639,130	6,062,765	19,701,895	8,592,652	3,819,543	12,412,195
Capital Grant	243,844	89,914	333,758	158,434	58,250	216,684
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,882,974</b>	<b>6,152,679</b>	<b>20,035,653</b>	<b>8,751,086</b>	<b>3,877,793</b>	<b>12,628,879</b>
	<b>2001</b> <b>DCRGA</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>DCAL</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>Total</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>DCRGA</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>DCAL</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>Total</b> <b>STG £</b>
Revenue Grant	12,729,999	3,772,935	16,502,934	8,020,552	2,377,142	10,397,694
Capital Grant	151,079	63,637	214,716	95,188	40,096	135,283
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,881,078</b>	<b>3,836,572</b>	<b>16,717,651</b>	<b>8,115,740</b>	<b>2,417,238</b>	<b>10,532,977</b>

## 3. DIRECT PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION COSTS

	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>STG £</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG £</b>
Book Purchases and Distribution Costs (Áis)	471,973	297,343	469,453	295,779
Printing and Production (An Gúm)	1,284,510	809,241	1,348,214	849,443
	<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	<b>1,817,667</b>	<b>1,145,222</b>

## 2. DEONTAIS Ó NA RANNA

	<b>2002</b> <b>RGPTG</b> €	<b>2002</b> <b>RCEF</b> €	<b>2002</b> <b>Iomlán</b> €	<b>2002</b> <b>RGPTG</b> STG £	<b>2002</b> <b>RCEF</b> STG £	<b>2002</b> <b>Iomlán</b> STG £
Deontas Ioncaim	13,639,130	6,062,765	19,701,895	8,592,652	3,819,543	12,412,195
Deontas Caipitil	243,844	89,914	333,758	158,434	58,250	216,684
<b>Iomlán</b>	<b>13,882,974</b>	<b>6,152,679</b>	<b>20,035,653</b>	<b>8,751,086</b>	<b>3,877,793</b>	<b>12,628,879</b>

	<b>2001</b> <b>RGPTG</b> €	<b>2001</b> <b>RCEF</b> €	<b>2001</b> <b>Iomlán</b> €	<b>2001</b> <b>RGPTG</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> <b>RCEF</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> <b>Iomlán</b> STG £
Deontas Ioncaim	12,729,999	3,772,935	16,502,934	8,020,552	2,377,142	10,397,694
Deontas Caipitil	151,079	63,637	214,716	95,188	40,096	135,283
<b>Iomlán</b>	<b>12,881,078</b>	<b>3,836,572</b>	<b>16,717,651</b>	<b>8,115,740</b>	<b>2,417,238</b>	<b>10,532,977</b>

## 3. COSTAIS DHÍREACHA CLÓ AGUS DÁILIÚCHÁIN

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Ceannacháin leabhar agus Costais Dáiliúcháin (Áis)	471,973	297,343	469,453	295,779
Cló agus Tairgeadh (An Gúm)	1,284,510	809,241	1,348,214	849,443
	<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	<b>1,817,667</b>	<b>1,145,222</b>

#### 4. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
	<b>€</b>	<b>STG £</b>	<b>€</b>	<b>STG £</b>
Profit on sale of vehicles	0	0	13,050	8,222
Translation and other services provided by Foras na Gaeilge	0	0	4,362	2,747
Interest and miscellaneous income	6,627	4,175	5,409	3,409
Sundry Grants Received	51	32	15,872	10,000
	<b>6,678</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>38,693</b>	<b>24,378</b>

#### 5. STAFF COSTS

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
(a) The average weekly number of employees (full time equivalent) was	49	48
(b) The costs incurred in respect of employees and board members were:		
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
	<b>€</b>	<b>STG £</b>
Wages and Salaries	1,754,062	1,105,059
Board Members Fees	104,814	66,033
Social Security Costs	121,947	76,827
Pension Costs	118,841	74,869
VAT Payments to Seconding Depts.	28,516	17,965
Lump sum payments	0	0
	<b>2,128,180</b>	<b>1,340,753</b>
	<b>2,117,168</b>	<b>1,333,925</b>

(c) The number of employees at the end of the year whose emoluments (including pension contributions) fell within the following bands (this represents the annual emoluments) was as follows:

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
€50,790 - €63,486	STG£32,000 - 39,999	4
€63,487 - €76,183	STG£40,000 - 47,999	1
€76,184 - €88,880	STG£48,000 - 55,999	1
		5
		3
		1

(d) The Foras na Gaeilge Chief Executive's emoluments, including pension scheme contributions, were:

#### 4. IONCAM OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
Brabús ar dhíolachain feithclí	0	0	13,050	8,222
Seirbhísí aistriúcháin agus eile arna soláthar ag Foras na Gaeilge	0	0	4,362	2,747
Ús agus ioncaim éagsúla	6,627	4,175	5,409	3,409
Deontais Éagsúla a Fuarthas	51	32	15,872	10,000
	<b>6,678</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>38,693</b>	<b>24,378</b>

#### 5. COSTAIS FOIRNE

(a) Ba é an meánlín seachtainiúil fostaithe (coibhneas lánamseartha)

49 48

(b) Be iad na costais a tabháodh i leith fostaithe agus comhaltaí boird:

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
Pá agus Turastal	1,754,062	1,105,059	1,623,227	1,022,716
Táillí Bhaill an Bhoird	104,814	66,033	107,293	67,600
Costais Leasa Shóisialaigh	121,947	76,827	117,506	74,035
Costais Phinsin	118,841	74,869	97,276	61,289
Íocaíochtaí CBL leis na Ranna a thug Comhaltaí Foirne ar iasacht	28,516	17,965	21,706	13,676
Cnapshuimeanna i gcúiteamh ar challúint poist	0	0	150,160	94,609
	<b>2,128,180</b>	<b>1,340,753</b>	<b>2,117,168</b>	<b>1,333,925</b>

(c) Seo thíos léiriú ar líon na bhfostaithe ag deireadh na bliana a raibh a sochar oifige (ranníocaíochtaí pinsin san áireamh) sna teorainneacha seo a leanas (a léiríonn sochair oifige bhliantúla):

	2002 Líon	2001 Líon
€50,790-€63,486 STG£32,000-39,999	4	5
€63487-€76,183 STG£40,000-47,999	1	3
€76,184-€88,880 STG£48,000-55,999	1	1

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
80,043	50,427	72,590	45,735

No performance related bonus and no taxable benefits were paid.

The Ulster-Scots Agency Interim Chief Executive's emoluments including pension scheme contributions were as follows:

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
0	0	53,365	33,623

The Ulster-Scots Agency Acting Chief Executive's emoluments including pension scheme contributions were as follows:

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
Consent to disclose not obtainable		34,045	21,450

Mr. Stan Mallon assumed the role of Acting Chief Executive's from 14 August 2001 until his contract was terminated on 8 March 2002.

(e) The total emoluments of the board members (including the Chairperson) were as follows:

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
	€	STG£	€	STG£
Ulster-Scots Agency	53,957	33,993	47,293	29,797
Foras na Gaeilge	104,814	66,033	107,293	67,600

(f) Number of board members whose emoluments fell within the following bands:

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
STG£ Nil - £4,999   € Nil - €7,934	23	24
STG£5,000 - £9,999   €7,935 - €15,870	2	2

(g) The Foras na Gaeilge Chairperson's emoluments amounted to STG£6,400 (2001: STG£6,400).

The Ulster-Scots Agency Chairpersons emoluments (excluding pension contributions) amounted to STG£6,248 (2001: STG£6,628)

(d) Ba é sochar oifige Phríomhfheidhmeannach shealadach Fhoras na Gaeilge, ranníocaíochtaí scéim pinsin san áireamh, ná:

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
80,043	50,427	72,590	45,735

Ní dhearnadh aon iocaíocht bhrefise i gcoibhneas le feidhmíocht agus níor iocadh aon sochar inchánach.

Ba é sochar oifige Phríomhfheidhmeannach Shealadach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch, ranníocaíochtaí scéim pinsin san áireamh, ná:

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
0	0	53,365	33,623

Ba é sochar oifige Phríomhfheidhmeannach ghníómhach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch, ranníocaíochtaí scéim pinsin san áireamh, ná:

<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
€	STG£	€	STG£
Consent to disclose not obtainable		34,045	21,450

Ghlac an tUas. Stan Mallon le ról an Phríomhfheidhmeannaigh Ghníomhaigh ó 14 Lúnasa 2001 go dtí gur cuireadh deireadh lena chonradh 8 Márta 2002.

(e) Seo a leanas sochar oifige ionlán bhaill an bhoird (an Cathaoirleach san áireamh)::

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>
	€	STG£	€	STG£
Ulster Scots Agency	53,957	33,993	47,293	29,797
Foras na Gaeilge	104,814	66,033	107,293	67,600

(f) Líon bhaill an bhoird a raibh a sochar oifige laistigh de na teorainneacha seo thíos

	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
STG£ Nil - £4,999 € Nil - €7,934	22	23
STG£5,000 - £9,999 €7,935 - €15,870	2	2

(g) Iomlán a bhí i sochar oifige Chathaoirleach Fhoras na Gaeilge. STG£6,400 (2001: STG£6,400).

STG£6,248 (2001: STG£6,628) san ionlán a bhí i sochar oifige Chathaoirleach Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch (ag fágáil ranníocaíochtaí pinsin as an áireamh).

## 6. OTHER OPERATING COSTS

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
<b>Programme Costs</b>				
Internal programmes and activities	185,762	117,030	23,734	14,954
Communications and sponsorship	831,876	524,082	733,055	461,862
Irish language officer & state bodies	214,094	134,879	208,741	131,518
Dictionary Project	13,232	8,336	0	0
	1,244,964	784,237	965,530	608,334
<b>Administration Expenses</b>				
Travel, Subsistence & Entertainment	210,579	132,664	297,077	187,174
Office, printing, stationery & advertising	364,605	229,701	339,922	214,169
Consultancy	317,674	200,135	442,375	278,719
Translation	59,519	37,497	34,005	21,425
Legal & professional	30,659	19,315	54,923	34,604
Audit	36,468	22,975	44,440	28,000
Telecommunications & postage	110,416	69,562	67,010	42,219
Training & staff development	36,703	23,123	29,044	18,299
Recruitment	119,505	75,288	0	0
Distributions	8,902	5,608	5,212	3,284
Royalties	0	0	208	131
Subscriptions	5,672	3,573	4,119	2,595
Web site design & maintenance	39,146	24,662	0	0
Notional Costs (Note 1.10)	2,516	1,585	0	0
	1,342,364	845,688	1,318,335	830,619
<b>Establishment Expenses</b>				
Rent & Rates	443,013	279,098	388,575	244,822
Security, Health & Safety	0	0	1,190	750
Repairs & Renewals	93,879	59,143	29,588	18,642
Light & Heat	24,899	15,686	26,485	16,687
Insurance	53,434	33,663	31,470	19,828
Cleaning & canteen	57,479	36,212	56,453	35,568
	672,704	423,802	533,761	336,297
<b>Financial Charges</b>				
Bank Charges & Interest	4,900	3,088	6,803	4,286
Loss on disposal of fixed asset	0	0	2,830	1,783
Foreign exchange loss	13,363	8,421	26,457	16,669
	18,263	11,509	36,090	22,738
	<b>3,278,295</b>	<b>2,065,236</b>	<b>2,853,716</b>	<b>1,797,988</b>

## 6. COSTAIS OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
<b><u>Costais na gClár</u></b>				
Cláir agus Gníomhaíochtaí Inmheánacha	185,762	117,030	23,734	14,954
Cumarsáid agus Urraíocht	831,876	524,082	733,055	461,862
Oifigeach Gaeilge agus comhlacthaí stáit	214,094	134,879	208,741	131,518
Tionscadal an Fhoclóra	13,232	8,336	0	0
	1,244,964	784,237	965,530	608,334
<b><u>Speansais Riaracháin</u></b>				
Taisteal, cothú agus aiocht	210,579	132,664	297,077	187,174
Oifig, priontáil, stáiseanóireacht agus fógraíocht	364,605	229,701	339,922	214,169
Saincomhairleoireacht	317,674	200,135	442,375	278,719
Aistriúchán	59,519	37,497	34,005	21,425
Dlíthiúil agus gairmiúil	30,659	19,315	54,923	34,604
Iniúchóireacht	36,468	22,975	44,440	28,000
Teileachumarsáid agus postas	110,416	69,562	67,010	42,219
Oiliúint & forbairt foirne	36,703	23,123	29,044	18,299
Earcaíocht	119,505	75,288	0	0
Dáiliúcháin	8,902	5,608	5,212	3,284
Dleachta	0	0	208	131
Síntíúis	5,672	3,573	4,119	2,595
Dearadh & Cothú Suíomh Idirlíon	39,146	24,662	0	0
Costais Bharúlacha (Nóta 1.10)	2,516	1,585	0	0
	1,342,364	845,688	1,318,335	830,619
<b><u>Speansais Bhunaíochta</u></b>				
Cíos & Rátai	443,013	279,098	388,575	244,822
Slándáil, Sláinte agus Sábháilteacht	0	0	1,190	750
Deisiúcháin & Athnuachan	93,879	59,143	29,588	18,642
Solas & Teas	24,899	15,686	26,485	16,687
Árachas	53,434	33,663	31,470	19,828
Glantóireacht agus Ceaintín	57,479	36,212	56,453	35,568
	672,704	423,802	533,761	336,297
<b><u>Muirir Airgeadair</u></b>				
Muirir & Ús Bainc	4,900	3,088	6,803	4,286
Caillteanas ar dhiúscairtí sócmhainní seasta	0	0	2,830	1,783
Caillteanas ar mhalartú airgeadra	13,363	8,421	26,457	16,669
	18,263	11,509	36,090	22,738
	<b>3,278,295</b>	<b>2,065,236</b>	<b>2,853,716</b>	<b>1,797,988</b>

## 7. GRANTS

The Body, through its two Agencies makes offers of grant assistance, which, if accepted remain valid as commitments of the Agencies. Such offers are decommitted when the offer period has expired or the circumstances alter.

The total net grant liability authorised in respect of the Body in 2002 was €12,384,479 (STG£7,802,222).

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Grant commitments at 1 January	6,148,220	3,873,694	1,933,342	1,218,106
Adjustment	0	0	(507,894)	(320,000)
Grant paid in 2002 previously decommitted	3,789	2,387	0	0
Grant Approvals in period	12,601,480	7,938,933	15,725,162	9,907,658
Grants Decommitted in period	(217,005)	(136,713)	(650,001)	(409,534)
Grant Expenditure	(13,793,533)	(8,689,297)	(10,352,389)	(6,522,536)
Grant Commitments as at 31 December	4,742,951	2,988,374	6,148,220	3,873,694
Currency translation adjustment (Note 1.5)	(25,132)	78,196	0	0
Grant Commitments as at 31 December restated	<b>4,717,819</b>	<b>3,066,570</b>	<b>6,148,220</b>	<b>3,873,694</b>

## 7. DEONTAIS

Déanann an Foras, tríd an dá Ghníomhaireacht aige, tairiscintí ar chúnamh deontais; má ghlactar leis na tairiscintí sin, leanann siad de bheith bailí mar cheangaltais de chuid na nGníomhaireachtaí. Díthiomnaítear na tairiscintí sin nuair a théann an tréimhse thairisceana in éag nó nuair a thagann athrú ar na himthosca.

Ba é an glandliteanas deontais iomlán a údaraíodh maidir leis an bhForas i 2002 ná €12,384,479 (STG£7,802,222).

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Ceangaltais Deontais amhail an 1 Eanáir	6,148,220	3,873,694	1,933,342	1,218,106
Coigeartú Tosaigh	0	0	(507,894)	(320,000)
Deontais ióchta i 2002 – díscróibh déanta cheana	3,789	2,387	0	0
Ceaduithe deontais sa tréimhse	12,601,480	7,938,933	15,725,162	9,907,658
Deontais a tarraingíodh siar sa tréimhse	(217,005)	(136,713)	(650,001)	(409,534)
Caiteachas Deontais	(13,793,533)	(8,689,297)	(10,352,389)	(6,522,536)
Ceangaltais Deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig 2002	4,742,951	2,988,374	6,148,220	3,873,694
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)	(25,132)	78,196	0	0
Ceangaltais Deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig 2002 athríofa	<b>4,717,819</b>	<b>3,066,570</b>	<b>6,148,220</b>	<b>3,873,694</b>

## 8. FIXED ASSETS

	<b>Office Furniture, Fixtures &amp; Fittings</b>	<b>Computer and Office Equipment</b>	<b>Motor Vehicles</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>COST</b>	€	€	€	€	STG £
At 1 January 2002	599,907	658,660	37,495	1,296,062	816,586
Additions	63,417	270,341	0	333,758	216,684
Disposals	0	0	0	0	0
<b>At 31 December 2002</b>	<b>663,324</b>	<b>929,001</b>	<b>37,495</b>	<b>1,629,820</b>	<b>1,033,270</b>
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>					
At 1 January 2002	333,185	558,008	25,341	916,534	577,464
Charge for the year	40,721	149,209	9,374	199,304	125,561
Disposals	0	0	0	0	0
<b>At 31 December 2002</b>	<b>373,906</b>	<b>707,217</b>	<b>34,715</b>	<b>1,115,838</b>	<b>703,025</b>
Currency Translation Adjustment	(441)	(499)		(940)	3,233
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>					
<b>At 31 December 2002</b>	<b>€ 288,977</b>	<b>€ 221,285</b>	<b>€ 2,780</b>	<b>€ 513,042</b>	<b>£ 333,478</b>
<b>At 31 December 2002</b>	<b>£ 187,835</b>	<b>£ 143,837</b>	<b>£ 1,806</b>	<b>£ 333,478</b>	<b>£ 333,478</b>
At 31 December 2001	<b>€266,722</b>	<b>€100,652</b>	<b>€12,154</b>	<b>€379,528</b>	<b>STG£ 239,122</b>
At 31 December 2001	<b>STG£ 168,050</b>	<b>STG£ 63,414</b>	<b>STG£ 7,658</b>	<b>STG£ 239,122</b>	

## 8. SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA

	Troscán oifige	Trealamh Ríomhaire- achta	Mótar & feithiclí	IOMLÁN	IOMLÁN
	Daingneáin & Feistis,	& oifige	€	€	STG £
<b>COSTAIS</b>					
Ag 1 Eanair 2002	599,907	658,660	37,495	1,296,062	816,586
Breiseanna	63,417	270,341	0	333,758	216,684
Diúscairtí	0	0	0	0	0
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	663,324	929,001	37,495	1,629,820	1,033,270

## DÍMHÉAS CARNTHA

Ag 1 Eanair 2002	333,185	558,008	25,341	916,534	577,464
Muirear don bhliain	40,721	149,209	9,374	199,304	125,561
Diúscairtí	0	0	0	0	0
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	373,906	707,217	34,715	1,115,838	703,025
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú	(441)	(499)		(940)	3,233

## GLANLUACH DE RÉIR NA LEABHAR

Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	€ 288,977	€ 221,285	€ 2,780	€ 513,042	£ 333,478
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	£187,835	£143,837	£1,806	£333,478	£ 333,478
Ag 31 Nollaig 2001	€266,722	€100,652	€12,154	€379,528	STG£ 239,122
Ag 31 Nollaig 2001	STG£168,050 STG£ 63,414 STG£ 7,658 STG£ 239,122				

**9. STOCKS**

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
An Gúm : Book Stocks	784,303	509,797	838,279	528,159
Ais : Book Stocks	167,448	108,841	149,027	93,895
	<b>951,751</b>	<b>618,638</b>	<b>987,306</b>	<b>622,054</b>

**10. DEBTORS** (amounts falling due within one year)

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Debtors	371,100	241,215	303,992	191,530
Prepayments	107,202	69,682	9,898	6,236
Accrued Income	0	0	4,968	3,130
	<b>478,302</b>	<b>310,897</b>	<b>318,858</b>	<b>200,896</b>

**11. CREDITORS** (amounts falling due within one year)

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Grant Liabilities	249,622	162,255	198,971	125,362
Creditors & Accruals	1,135,746	738,235	816,939	514,714
Department of Education & Science	29,131	18,935	107,325	67,620
	<b>1,414,499</b>	<b>919,425</b>	<b>1,123,235</b>	<b>707,696</b>

## 9. SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA

	Troscán Oifige €	Trealamh Oifige €	Mótar- fheithicí €	Iomlán €	Iomlán STG£
<b>COSTAS</b>					
Ag 1 Eanáir 2002	583,638	625,206	37,495	1,246,339	785,256
Breiseanna	<u>61,583</u>	<u>259,235</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>320,818</u>	<u>208,532</u>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	645,221	884,441	37,495	1,567,157	993,788
<b>DÍMHEAS CARNTHA</b>					
Ag 1 Eanáir 2002	331,339	541,857	25,341	898,537	566,124
Soláthar don tréimhse	<u>38,910</u>	<u>137,023</u>	<u>9,374</u>	<u>185,307</u>	<u>116,743</u>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	370,249	678,880	34,715	1,083,844	682,867
<b>GLANLUACH DE RÉIR NA LEABHAR</b>					
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (€)	<b>274,972</b>	<b>205,561</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>483,313</b>	<b>0</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú (Nóta 1.5)</b>					<b>3,233</b>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (STG£)	<b>178,732</b>	<b>133,615</b>	<b>1,807</b>		<b>314,154</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (€)	252,299	83,349	12,154	347,802	347,802
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (STG£)	158,961	52,514	7,657	219,132	219,132
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Is é is brí leis an gcoigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú ná an difríocht idir an nglanluach de réir na leabhar atá ar shócmhainní seasta a ríomhtar ag baint leasa as na rátaí malartaithe ag deireadh bliana agus a nglanluach de réir na leabhar ríofa ag rátaí stairiúla malartaithe.

## 10. STOIC

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
An Gúm: stoic leabhar	<b>784,303</b>	<b>509,797</b>	838,279	528,159
Áis: stoic leabhar	<u>167,448</u>	<u>108,841</u>	<u>149,027</u>	<u>93,895</u>
	<b>951,751</b>	<b>618,638</b>	<b>987,306</b>	<b>622,054</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 11. FÉICHIÚNAITHE AGUS RÉAMHÍOCAÍOCHTAÍ

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Féichiúnaithe	<b>371,100</b>	<b>241,215</b>	303,992	191,530
Réamhíocaíochtaí	<u>87,604</u>	<u>56,943</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	<b>458,704</b>	<b>298,158</b>	<b>303,992</b>	<b>191,530</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 12. REVENUE RESERVE

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Opening Balance	1,306,503	823,164	936,902	590,297
Credit in respect of Notional Costs	2,516	1,585	0	0
Currency Translation Adjustment (Note 1.5)	6,101	25,524	0	0
(Deficit)/Surplus for the Year	(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
	<b>1,087,382</b>	<b>706,798</b>	<b>1,306,503</b>	<b>823,164</b>

## 13. CAPITAL GRANT RESERVE

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Opening Balance	379,528	239,122	380,183	239,535
Capital Grants Received (Note 2)	333,758	216,684	214,716	135,283
	713,286	455,806	594,899	374,818
Currency Translation Adjustment	(940)	3,233	0	0
Transfer to Income and Expenditure Account				
Funds released on Disposal of Fixed Assets	0	0	(15,017)	(9,462)
Amortisation of Fixed Assets	(199,304)	(125,561)	(200,354)	(126,234)
	<b>513,042</b>	<b>333,478</b>	<b>379,528</b>	<b>239,122</b>

## 12. CÚLCHISTE IONCAIM

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Iarmhéid Tosaigh	1,306,503	823,164	936,902	590,297
Creidmheas i leith Costas Barúlach	2,516	1,585	0	0
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)	6,101	25,524	0	0
(Easnamh) / Barrachas don bhliain	(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
	<b>1,087,382</b>	<b>706,798</b>	<b>1,306,503</b>	<b>823,164</b>

## 13. CÚLCHISTE DEONTAIS CHAIPITIL

	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2002</b> STG £	<b>2001</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG £
Iarmhéid Tosaigh	379,528	239,122	380,183	239,535
Deontas Chaipitil a fuarthas (Nóta 2)	333,758	216,684	214,716	135,283
	713,286	455,806	594,899	374,818
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú	(940)	3,233	0	0
Aistriú chuit ag gCuntas Ioncaim & Caiteachis Cistí scaoilte de bharr diúscairt Sócmhainní Seasta	0	0	(15,017)	(9,462)
Maitheamh Sócmhainní Seasta	(199,304)	(125,561)	(200,354)	(126,234)
	<b>513,042</b>	<b>333,478</b>	<b>379,528</b>	<b>239,122</b>

**14. RECONCILIATION OF DEFICIT FOR THE PERIOD TO NET CASH  
(OUTFLOW)/INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
(Deficit)/Surplus for the year	(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
<b>Adjustment for non cash transactions</b>				
Notional Credit	2,516	1,585	0	0
Depreciation	199,304	125,561	200,355	126,234
Transfer from Capital Grant Reserve	(199,304)	(125,561)	(203,186)	(128,018)
Currency Translation Adjustment	6,101	25,524	0	0
Profit/Loss on disposal of fixed assets	0	0	(12,186)	(7,678)
	(219,121)	(116,366)	344,366	219,967
<b>Adjustments for movements in working capital</b>				
(Increase) / Decrease in Stock	35,555	3,416	(32,121)	(20,238)
(Increase) / Decrease in Debtors	(159,445)	(110,002)	132,586	83,537
Increase / (Decrease) in Creditors	291,265	211,730	(151,775)	(95,626)
	167,375	105,144	(51,310)	(32,327)
<b>Net Cash (Out)/Inflow from Operating Activities</b>	<b>(51,746)</b>	<b>(11,222)</b>	<b>293,056</b>	<b>184,640</b>

**15. ANALYSIS OF CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
Cash at Bank and in Hand at 1 January 2002	1,123,574	707,910	805,282	507,370
Net Cash (Out)/ Inflow from Operating Activities	(51,746)	(11,222)	318,292	200,540
Cash at Bank and in Hand at 31 December 2002	<b>1,071,828</b>	<b>696,688</b>	<b>1,123,574</b>	<b>707,910</b>

**14. RÉITEACH AN EASNAIMH DON TRÉIMHSE LEIS AN NGLAN-  
(EIS-SREABHADH)/INSREABHADH AIRGID Ó GHNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ  
OIBRIÚCHÁIN**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
(Easnamh)/Barrachas don bhliain	(227,738)	(143,475)	369,601	232,867
<b>Coigeartú i leith idirbheartaíocht nach idirbhearta airgid thirim iad</b>				
Creidmheas Barúlach	2,516	1,585	0	0
Dímheas	199,304	125,561	200,355	126,234
Aistriú ón gCúlchiste Deontais Chaipítil	(199,304)	(125,561)	(203,186)	(128,018)
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú	6,101	25,524	0	0
Brabús/Cailleanas ar dhiúscairtí sócmhainní seasta	0	0	(12,186)	(7,678)
	(219,121)	(116,366)	344,366	219,967
<b>Coigeartuithe i leith gluaiseachtaí i gcaipiteal oibre</b>				
(Méadú) / Laghdú ar an stoc	35,555	3,416	(32,121)	(20,238)
(Méadú) / Laghdú ar na Feiciúnaithe	(159,445)	(110,002)	132,586	83,537
Méadú / (Laghdú) ar na Creidiúnaithe	291,265	211,730	(151,775)	(95,626)
	167,375	105,144	(51,310)	(32,327)
<b>Glan-(Eis-sreabhadh)/Insreabhadh Airgid ó Ghníomhaíochtaí Oibriúcháin</b>	<b>(51,746)</b>	<b>(11,222)</b>	<b>293,056</b>	<b>184,640</b>

**15. ANAILÍS AR AN ATHRÚ AR AN AIRGEAD TIRIM AGUS CHOIBHÉISÍ  
AIRGID THIRIM**

	2002 €	2002 STG £	2001 €	2001 STG £
Airgead sa bhanc agus ar láimh ag 1 Eanair 2002	1,123,574	707,910	805,282	507,370
<b>Glan-(Eis-sreabhadh)/Insreabhadh Airgid ó Ghníomhaíochtaí Oibriúcháin</b>				
	(51,746)	(11,222)	318,292	200,540
<b>Airgead sa bhanc agus ar láimh ag 31 Nollaig 2002</b>	<b>1,071,828</b>	<b>696,688</b>	<b>1,123,574</b>	<b>707,910</b>









Suil Aduaidh	0	0	186,493	117,500
Sult	0	0	43,524	27,422
Tar Isteach Video	0	0	120,625	76,000
Teanga	71,419	44,995	0	0
Theatre Space @ The Mint	0	0	152,369	96,000
Deontais eile faoi €31,743 (STG£20,000)	1,585,304	998,742	1,015,933	640,090
	<b>11,476,401</b>	<b>7,230,133</b>	<b>14,923,538</b>	<b>9,402,593</b>

**16(b).**

**GRANT EXPENDITURE BY THE ULSTER SCOTS AGENCY IN THE YEAR ENDED 31  
DECEMBER 2002**

ULSTER-SCOTS AGENCY	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Culture	438,268	276,109	273,960	172,609
Ulster-Scots Heritage Council	158,730	100,000	198,396	125,500
Institute of Ulster-Scots	238,095	150,000	174,589	110,000
Education	35,092	22,108	10,339	6,514
Language	10,317	6,500	4,762	3,000
	<b>880,502</b>	<b>554,717</b>	<b>662,045</b>	<b>417,623</b>

**OUTSTANDING GRANT COMMITMENTS FOR THE ULSTER SCOTS AGENCY AT 31  
DECEMBER 2002**

TOTAL	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
	<b>793,852</b>	<b>515,991</b>	<b>595,189</b>	<b>375,000</b>

Ros Na Rún	152,368	95,992	0	0
Suil Aduaidh	0	0	186,493	117,500
Sult	0	0	43,524	27,422
Tar Isteach Video	0	0	120,625	76,000
Teanga	71,419	44,995	0	0
Theatre Space @ The Mint	0	0	152,369	96,000
Deontais eile faoi €31,743 (STG£20,000)	0	0	1,015,933	640,090
	<b>11,476,401</b>	<b>7,230,133</b>	<b>14,923,538</b>	<b>9,402,593</b>

**16(b).**

**CAITEACHAIS DEONTAIS THA BOORD O ULSTÈR-SCOTCH SA BHЛИAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31  
NOLLAIG 2002**

<b>THA BOORD O ULSTER-SCOTCH</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>
Cultúr	438,268	276,109	273,960	172,609
An Chomhairle Oidhreachta Ultach-Albanaí	158,730	100,000	198,396	125,500
Instiúid an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh	238,095	150,000	174,589	110,000
Oideachas	35,092	22,108	10,339	6,514
Teanga	10,317	6,500	4,762	3,000
	<b>880,502</b>	<b>554,717</b>	<b>662,045</b>	<b>417,623</b>

**CEANGLAIS DEONTAIS AMUIGH AG THA BOORD O ULSTÈR-SCOTCH AG 31 NOLLAIG  
2002**

<b>IOMLÁN</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>
	<b>793,852</b>	<b>515,991</b>	<b>595,189</b>	<b>375,000</b>

**APPENDIX 1**  
**FORAS NA GAEILGE**  
**ACCOUNTS AND NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**

**AGUISÍN 1**  
**FORAS NA GAEILGE**  
**CUNTAIS AGUS NÓTAÍ A GHABHANN LEIS NA CUNTAIS**

**Foras na Gaeilge**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>INCOME</b>					
Revenue grants from Departments	2	<b>17,780,195</b>	<b>11,201,523</b>	14,961,074	9,426,242
Release from Capital Grant Reserve	13	<b>185,307</b>	<b>116,743</b>	202,255	127,432
Income from Book Distribution and Sales		<b>1,020,180</b>	<b>642,713</b>	953,897	601,004
Other Operating Income	4	<b>6,627</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>22,821</b>	<b>14,378</b>
Total Income		<b>18,992,309</b>	<b>11,965,154</b>	16,140,047	10,169,056
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
Staff Costs & Board Remuneration	5	<b>1,859,956</b>	<b>1,171,772</b>	1,782,232	1,122,898
Grants	8	<b>12,913,031</b>	<b>8,135,210</b>	9,690,344	6,105,413
Other Operating Costs	7	<b>2,406,289</b>	<b>1,515,962</b>	2,299,378	1,448,726
Direct Printing and Distribution Costs	3	<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	1,817,667	1,145,222
Depreciation	9	<b>185,307</b>	<b>116,743</b>	<b>190,069</b>	<b>119,754</b>
Total Expenditure		<b>19,121,066</b>	<b>12,046,271</b>	15,779,690	9,942,013
<b>Surplus/(Deficit) for the period</b>		<b>(128,757)</b>	<b>(81,117)</b>	360,357	227,043
Surplus carried forward from prior period		<b>1,408,616</b>	<b>887,501</b>	1,048,259	660,458
Currency Translation Adjustment (Note 1.5)		<b>0</b>	<b>25,524</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Surplus transferred to Revenue Reserves		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
		<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>

The Body has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above. All amounts relate to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 33 to 41 form part of these accounts.

**Maighréad Úí Mháirtín**

CHAIRPERSON

**Ferdie Mac an Fhailligh**

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

## Foras na Gaeilge

### CUNTAS IONCAIM AGUS CAITEACHAIS DON BHLIAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002

	Nótaí	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>IONCAM</b>					
Deontais Ioncaim ó na Ranna	2	<b>17,780,195</b>	<b>11,201,523</b>	14,961,074	9,426,242
Scaoileadh ó Chúlchistí Deontais Chaipitil	13	<b>185,307</b>	<b>116,743</b>	202,255	127,432
Ioncam ó Dháiliúchán agus Díolachán Leabhar		<b>1,020,180</b>	<b>642,713</b>	953,897	601,004
Ioncam Oibriúcháin Eile	4	<b>6,627</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<u>22,821</u>	<u>14,378</u>
Ioncam Iomlán		<b>18,992,309</b>	<b>11,965,154</b>	16,140,047	10,169,056
<b>CAITEACHAS</b>					
Costais Foirne & Luach Saothair an Bhoird	5	<b>1,859,956</b>	<b>1,171,772</b>	1,782,232	1,122,898
Deontais	8	<b>12,913,031</b>	<b>8,135,210</b>	9,690,344	6,105,413
Costais Oibriúcháin Eile	7	<b>2,406,289</b>	<b>1,515,962</b>	2,299,378	1,448,726
Costais Dhíreacha Cló agus Dáiliúcháin	3	<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	1,817,667	1,145,222
Dímheas	9	<b>185,307</b>	<b>116,743</b>	<u>190,069</u>	<u>119,754</u>
Caiteachas Iomlán		<b>19,121,066</b>	<b>12,046,271</b>	15,779,690	9,942,013
<b>Barrachas/(Easnamh) don tréimhse</b>					
Barrachas á iompar ar aghaidh ón tréimhse roimhe seo		<b>(128,757)</b>	<b>(81,117)</b>	360,357	227,043
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)		<b>0</b>	<b>25,524</b>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Barrachas aistrithe go dtí Cúlchistí Ioncaim		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
		=====	=====	=====	=====

Níl aon ghnóthachán ná cailteanas aitheanta ag an bhForas seachas na torthaí don réimhse arna leagan amach thusa. Baineann na méideanna uile le gníomhaíochtaí leanúnacha.

Is cuid de na cuntais seo na nótaí ar leathanaigh 33 go 41.

#### Maighréad Uí Mháirtín

CATHAOIRLEACH

#### Ferdie Mac an Fhailigh

PRÍOMHFHEIDHMEANNACH

**Foras na Gaeilge**

**BALANCE SHEET AT 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Tangible assets	9	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	347,802	219,132
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Stocks	10	<b>951,751</b>	<b>618,638</b>	987,306	622,054
Debtors due within one year	11	<b>458,704</b>	<b>298,158</b>	303,992	191,530
Cash at bank and in hand		<b>981,859</b>	<b>638,208</b>	<b>996,150</b>	<b>627,626</b>
		<b>2,392,314</b>	<b>1,555,004</b>	2,287,448	1,441,210
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
Creditors (amounts falling due within one year)	12	<b>1,112,455</b>	<b>723,096</b>	878,832	553,709
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<b>1,763,172</b>	<b>1,146,062</b>	1,756,418	1,106,633
<b>FINANCED BY:</b>					
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>					
Revenue Reserve		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
Capital Grant Reserve	13	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	<b>347,802</b>	<b>219,132</b>
		<b>1,763,172</b>	<b>1,146,062</b>	<b>1,756,418</b>	<b>1,106,633</b>
		<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>

The notes on pages 33 to 41 form part of these accounts.

**Maighréad Uí Mháirtín**  
CHAIRPERSON

**Ferdie Mac an Fhailligh**  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE

**Foras na Gaeilge**

**CLÁR COMHARDAITHE AG 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	Nótaí	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA</b>					
Sócmhainní Inláimhsithe	9	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	347,802	219,132
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ REATHA</b>					
Stoic	10	<b>951,751</b>	<b>618,638</b>	987,306	622,054
Féichiúnaithe dlite laistigh de bhliain amháin	11	<b>458,704</b>	<b>298,158</b>	303,992	191,530
Airgead sa bhanc agus ar láimh		<b>981,859</b>	<b>638,208</b>	<b>996,150</b>	<b>627,626</b>
		<b>2,392,314</b>	<b>1,555,004</b>	2,287,448	1,441,210
<b>DLITEANAS REATHA</b>					
Creidiúnaithe (méideanna dlite laistigh de bhliain amháin)	12	<b>1,112,455</b>	<b>723,096</b>	<b>878,832</b>	<b>553,709</b>
<b>GLANSÓCMHAINNÍ REATHA</b>					
		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ IOMLÁNA LÚIDE DLITEANAS REATHA</b>					
		<b>1,763,172</b>	<b>1,146,062</b>	1,756,418	1,106,633
		=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>ARNA N-AIRGEADÚ AG: CAIPITEAL AGUS CÚLCHISTÍ</b>					
Cúlchiste Ioncaim		<b>1,279,859</b>	<b>831,908</b>	1,408,616	887,501
Cúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	13	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	<b>347,802</b>	<b>219,132</b>
		<b>1,763,172</b>	<b>1,146,062</b>	1,756,418	1,106,633
		=====	=====	=====	=====

Is cuid de na cuntais seo na nótaí ar leathanaigh 33 go 41.

**Maighréad Úí Mháirtín**  
CATHAOIRLEACH

**Ferdie Mac an Fhailligh**  
PRÍOMHFHEIDHMEANNACH

**Foras na Gaeilge**

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	14.1	(14,291)	10,582	186,620	117,580
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND FINANCIAL INVESTMENT</b>					
Proceeds received from the sale of fixed assets		0	0	25,236	15,900
Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets	9	(320,818)	(208,532)	(194,799)	(122,734)
<b>NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) BEFORE FINANCING</b>		(335,109)	(197,950)	17,057	10,746
<b>FINANCING</b>					
Capital Funding received	13	320,818	208,532	194,799	122,734
<b>INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	14.2	(14,291)	10,582	211,856	133,480
		=====	=====	=====	=====

The notes on pages 33 to 41 form part of these accounts.

**Foras na Gaeilge**

**RÁITEAS FAOI SHREABHADH AIRGID DON BHLIAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	Nótaí	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>GLAN INSREABHADH/(EIS-SREABHADH) AIRGID Ó GHNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ OIBRIÚCHÁIN</b>	14.1	(14,291)	10,582	186,620	117,580
<b>CAITEACHAS CAIPITIL AGUS INFHEISTÍOCHT AIRGEADAIS</b>					
Fáltais de bharr díolachán sócmhainní seasta		0	0	25,236	15,900
Íocaíochtaí chun sócmhainní seasta inláimhsithe a fháil	9	(320,818)	(208,532)	(194,799)	(122,734)
<b>GLAN-INSREABHADH/(EIS-SREABHADH) AIRGID ROIMH AIRGEADÚ</b>		(335,109)	(197,950)	17,057	10,746
<b>AIRGEADÚ</b>					
Deontas Caipitil Faighte	13	320,818	208,532	194,799	122,734
<b>MÉADÚ/(LAGHDÚ) AR AIRGEAD TIRIM AGUS AR CHOIBHÉISÍ AIRGID THIRIM</b>	14.2	(14,291)	10,582	211,856	133,480
		=====	=====	=====	=====

Is cuid de na cuntas seo na nótaí ar leathanaigh 33 go 41.

## **Foras na Gaeilge**

### **Notes to the accounts for the year ended 31 December 2002**

#### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies, which have been adopted in the preparation of the accounts, are as follows:

##### **1.1 Accounting Convention**

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the historic cost convention. Without limiting the information given, the accounts are prepared on an accruals basis and comply with the accounting and disclosure requirements of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, the Irish Companies Acts 1963 to 2005, the accounting standards issued or adopted by the Accounting Standards Board and accounting and disclosure requirements issued by the Departments of Finance, in so far as those requirements are appropriate.

##### **1.2 Fixed Assets**

Tangible Fixed Assets are valued at their cost to Foras na Gaeilge.

Fixed assets are depreciated for the full year following their dates of acquisition, at rates calculated to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual value, of each asset evenly over its expected useful life, or lease period if shorter. The methods adopted and rates used per annum are as follows:

Motor vehicles	25% straight line
Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings	10% straight line
Computer equipment	33.33% straight line
Office equipment	20% straight line

##### **1.3 Pension Costs**

During the period, all staff employed by the Body remained members of their existing pension schemes. The Department of Finance and Personnel, the Department of Finance and the Government Actuaries Department have been preparing a new pension scheme specifically for North/South implementation bodies. The new Scheme came into effect in early 2005.

##### **1.4 Value Added Tax**

During the period the book distribution division of Foras na Gaeilge, Áis, was registered to reclaim VAT on appropriate purchases and a 10% share of the overheads incurred by Foras na Gaeilge. Otherwise Foras na Gaeilge was not in a position to reclaim VAT and VAT was included as expenditure and where appropriate capitalised in the value of Fixed Assets.

##### **1.5 Currency Translation**

Foras na Gaeilge's transactions are effected in the currency of each part of Ireland at the prevailing exchange rate when the transactions are undertaken. The financial statements are presented in Euro and Pounds Sterling, representing an aggregation of all the transactions for the period in each part of Ireland translated at the year-end exchange rate. The Income and Expenditure Account is translated using the average exchange rate for the year while the Balance Sheet is translated using the closing exchange rate. Currency adjustments arising from this translation of the financial statements are reflected in Fixed Assets (Note 9), Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities (Note 14), Capital Grant Reserve (Note 13) and Grant Commitments (Note 8). Differences arising on the translation to the year end exchange rate, of assets and liabilities are adjusted against the Income and Expenditure Account.

## Foras na Gaeilge

### Nótaí a ghabhann leis na cuntas don bhliain dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002

#### 1. BEARTAIS CHUNTASAÍOCHTA

Is iad seo a leanas na príomhbheartais chuntasaíochta a úsáideadh agus na cuntas á n-nullmhú:

##### 1.1 Coinbhinsiún Cuntasáiochta

Ullmhaíodh na cuntas de réir an choinbhinsiúin costais stairiúil. Gan srian a chur leis an bhfaisnéis a thugtar, ullmhaítar na cuntas ar bhonn fabhruithe agus comhlíonann siad ceanglais chuntasaíochta agus nochtadh an Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 agus the **Achtanna na gCuideachtaí 1963 go 2005** in Éirinn, na gcaighdeán cuntasáiochta arna n-éisiúint nó arna nglacadh ag an mBord um Chaighdeáin Chuntasaíochta agus ceanglais chuntasaíochta agus nochtadh arna n-éisiúint ag na Ranna Airgeadais, sa mhéid is go bhfuil na ceanglais sin cui.

##### 1.2 Sócmhainní Seasta

Tá Sócmhainní Seasta Inláimhsithe curtha isteach ag a geostas d'Fhoras na Gaeilge.

Déantar sócmhainní seasta a dhímheas don bhliain iomlán tar éis an dáta a bhfuarthas iad, ag rátaí a ríomhtar chun an costas nó an luacháil a dhíscríobh, lúide luach iarmharach measta, do gach sócmhainn go cothrom i rith a saolré úsáidí measta nó a tréimhse léasa sa chás gur gairide í sin. Seo a leanas na modhanna a úsáideadh agus na rátaí a cuireadh i bhfeidhm in aghaidh na bliana:

Mótarfheithiclí	25% de réir méid chothroim
Daingneán agus Feistis	10% de réir méid chothroim
Trealamh Ríomhairesreacht	33.33% de réir méid chothroim
Trealamh oifige	20% de réir méid chothroim

##### 1.3 Costais Phinsin

Le linn na tréimhse, lean an fhoireann ar fad a bhí fostaithe ag an bhForas mar bhaill de na scéimeanna pinsin a bhí acu roimhe seo. Tá an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra, an Roinn Airgeadais agus an Roinn Achtúirí Rialtais tar éis bheith i mbun ullmhucháin ar scéim pinsin nua i gcomhair na gcomhlachtaí forsfheidhmithe Thuaidh/Theas go sonrach. Tháinig an Scéim nua i bhfeidhm go luath in 2005.

##### 1.4 Cáin Bhreislúacha

Ní féidir le Foras na Gaeilge CBL a aiséileamh. Tá an áiséineacht dáiliúchán leabhar, Áis, cláraithe, áfach, chun CBL a aiséileamh, nuair is cuí, ar cheannacháin chuí agus sciar 10% d'fhorchostais arna dtabhú ag Foras na Gaeilge.

##### 1.5 Aistriú Airgeadra

Is san airgeadra a bhíonn in úsáid sa dá chuid d'Éirinn a dhéantar idirbhearta Fhoras na Gaeilge ag an ráta malartaithe a bhíonn i bhfeidhm ag an am sin. Cuirtear na ráitis airgeadais i láthair in Euro agus i bpuint Sterling, rud a léiríonn comhiomlánú de gach idirbheart don tréimhse i ngach cuid d'Éirinn ag an ráta malartaithe a bhíonn i bhfeidhm ag deireadh na bliana. Úsáidtear an meánráta malartaithe don bhliain chun an Cuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais a aistriú, ach úsáidtear an ráta malartaithe deiridh chun an Clár Comhardaithe a aistriú. Léirítear coigeartuithe airgeadra a eascraíonn as na ráitis airgeadais a aistriú mar seo sna Sócmhainní Seasta (Nóta 9), Glan-insreabhadh Airgid Thirim ó Ghníomhaíochtaí Oibriúcháin (Nóta 14), Cúlchiste Deontais Chaipítel (Nóta 13) agus Ceanglais Deontais (Nóta 8). Déantar difríochtaí a eascraíonn, maidir leis an ráta malartaithe ag deireadh na bliana, as athluá sócmhainní agus dliteanais, a choigeartú i leith an Chuntais Ioncaim agus Caiteachais.

### **1.6 Grants**

Grants payable to third parties are chargeable to the Income and Expenditure Account in the year in which the recipient carries out the activity that creates an entitlement.

### **1.7. Stocks**

Stocks of books and other published material are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

## **2. GRANTS FROM THE DEPARTMENTS**

	<b>2002 Revenue €</b>	<b>2002 Capital €</b>	<b>2002 Total €</b>	<b>2001 Revenue €</b>	<b>2001 Capital €</b>	<b>2001 Total €</b>
	<b>2002 Revenue STG£</b>	<b>2002 Capital STG£</b>	<b>2002 Total STG£</b>	<b>2001 Revenue STG£</b>	<b>2001 Capital STG£</b>	<b>2001 Total STG£</b>
Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs	<b>13,159,386</b>	<b>240,614</b>	<b>13,400,000</b>	12,345,931	146,100	12,492,031
Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure	<b>4,620,809</b>	<b>80,204</b>	<b>4,701,013</b>	<b>2,615,143</b>	<b>48,699</b>	<b>2,663,842</b>
Total	<b>17,780,195</b>	<b>320,818</b>	<b>18,101,013</b>	14,961,074	194,799	15,155,873
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs	<b>8,290,413</b>	<b>156,399</b>	<b>8,446,812</b>	7,778,569	92,051	7,870,620
Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure	<b>2,911,110</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>2,963,243</b>	<b>1,647,673</b>	<b>30,683</b>	<b>1,678,356</b>
Total	<b>11,201,523</b>	<b>208,532</b>	<b>11,410,055</b>	9,426,242	122,734	9,548,976
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Body was paid grants from money voted by Dáil Éireann and the Northern Ireland Assembly. The NSMC, with the approval of the Finance Ministers, recommended that the grants should be split on a 75:25 basis – DRCGA (75%) and DCAL (25%).

## **3. DIRECT PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION COSTS**

	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>
Book Purchases and Distribution Costs (Áis)		<b>471,973</b>	<b>297,343</b>	469,453
Printing and Production Costs (An Gúm)		<b>1,284,510</b>	<b>809,241</b>	1,348,214
		<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	1,817,667
	=====	=====	=====	=====

### 1.6 Deontais

Maidir le deontais a bhíonn iníochtha le tríú páirtithe, cuirtear ina muirir iad sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais sa bláthain ina ndéanann an faighteoir an ghníomhaíocht a chruthaíonn teidhlíocht.

### 1.7 Stoic

Luaitear stoic leabhar agus ábhar foilsithe eile ag an luach is ísele idir an costas agus an glanluach inréadaithe.

## 2. DEONTAIS Ó NA RANNA

	2002 Ioncaim €	2002 Caipiteal €	2002 Iomlán €	2001 Ioncaim €	2001 Caipiteal €	2001 Iomlán €
An Roinn Gnóthai Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta.	<b>13,159,386</b>	<b>240,614</b>	<b>13,400,000</b>	12,345,931	146,100	12,492,031
An Roinn Cultúir, Ealaón agus Fóillíochta	<b>4,620,809</b>	<b>80,204</b>	<b>4,701,013</b>	<b>2,615,143</b>	<b>48,699</b>	<b>2,663,842</b>
Iomlán	<b>17,780,195</b>	<b>320,818</b>	<b>18,101,013</b>	<b>14,961,074</b>	<b>194,799</b>	<b>15,155,873</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	2002 Ioncaim STG£	2002 Caipiteal STG£	2002 Iomlán STG£	2001 Ioncaim STG£	2001 Caipiteal STG£	2001 Iomlán STG£
An Roinn Gnóthai Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta.	<b>8,290,413</b>	<b>156,399</b>	<b>8,446,812</b>	7,778,569	92,051	7,870,620
An Roinn Cultúir, Ealaón agus Fóillíochta	<b>2,911,110</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>2,963,243</b>	<b>1,647,673</b>	<b>30,683</b>	<b>1,678,356</b>
Iomlán	<b>11,201,523</b>	<b>208,532</b>	<b>11,410,055</b>	<b>9,426,242</b>	<b>122,734</b>	<b>9,548,976</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Íocadh leis an gComhlacht deontais ó airgead a votáil Dáil Éireann agus Tionól Thuaisceart Éireann. Mhol an Chomhairle Aireachta Thuaidh Theas, le ceadú ó na hAirí Airgeadais, go ndéanfaí deontais a roinnt ar bhonn 75:25 – RGPTG (75%) agus RCEF (25%).

## 3. COSTAIS DHÍREACHA CLÓ AGUS DÁILIÚCHÁIN

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Ceannacháin Leabhar agus Costais Dáiliúcháin (Áis)	<b>471,973</b>	<b>297,343</b>	469,453	295,779
Cló agus Táirgeadh (An Gúm)	<b>1,284,510</b>	<b>809,241</b>	<b>1,348,214</b>	<b>849,443</b>
	<b>1,756,483</b>	<b>1,106,584</b>	<b>1,817,667</b>	<b>1,145,222</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

#### 4. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Receipts on sale of vehicles	0	0	13,050	8,222
Translation and other services	0	0	4,362	2,747
Interest and miscellaneous income	<u>6,627</u>	<u>4,175</u>	<u>5,409</u>	<u>3,409</u>
	<b>6,627</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>22,821</b>	<b>14,378</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

#### 5. STAFF COSTS AND BOARD REMUNERATION

(a) The average weekly number of employees (full time equivalent) was: 54 (2001: 42)

(b) The costs incurred in respect of these employees and board members were:

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Salaries and wages	<b>1,545,097</b>	<b>973,411</b>	1,347,840	849,208
Board member fees	<b>104,814</b>	<b>66,033</b>	107,293	67,600
Social security costs	<b>104,674</b>	<b>65,945</b>	96,773	60,972
Pension costs	<b>105,371</b>	<b>66,383</b>	80,166	50,509
Lump sum payment for loss of office	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>150,160</b>	<b>94,609</b>
<b>Total Staff costs</b>	<b>1,859,956</b>	<b>1,171,772</b>	<b>1,782,232</b>	<b>1,122,898</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

(c) The number of employees at the end of the year whose emoluments (including pension contributions) fell within the following bands (this represents the annual emoluments) was as follows:

	2002 No.	2001 No.
€50,790-€63,486	4	4
€63,487-€76,183	1	3
€76,184-€88,880	1	1

(d) The Chief Executive's emoluments, including pension scheme contributions, were as follows:

2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>80,043</b>	<b>50,427</b>	<b>72,590</b>	<b>45,735</b>

No performance related bonus and no taxable benefits were paid.

(e) The total emoluments of the Board members (including the Chairperson) were as follows: €104,814 / STG£66,033 (2001: €107,293 / STG£67,600).

(f) The number of Board members whose emoluments fell within the following bands was as follows:

	2002 No.	2001 No.
Nil-€7,934	16	15
€7,935-€15,870	1	1

#### 4. IONCAM OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Fáltais ar díolachán feithiclí	0	0	13,050	8,222
Seirbhísí aistriúcháin agus eile	0	0	4,362	2,747
Ús agus ioncaim éagsúla	<u>6,627</u>	<u>4,175</u>	<u>5,409</u>	<u>3,409</u>
	<u>6,627</u>	<u>4,175</u>	<u>22,821</u>	<u>14,378</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

#### 5. COSTAIS FOIRNE & LUACH SAOTHAIR AN BHOIRD

(a) Ba é meánlón fostaithe seachtainiúil (coibhéis lánaimseartha): 44 (2001: 42)

(b) Ba iad na costais a tabhaíodh i leith fostaithe agus comhaltaí boird:

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Pá agus Tuarastail	<b>1,545,097</b>	<b>973,411</b>	1,347,840	849,208
Táillí Chomhaltaí Boird	<b>104,814</b>	<b>66,033</b>	107,293	67,600
Costais Leasa Shóisialaigh	<b>104,674</b>	<b>65,945</b>	96,773	60,972
Costais Phinsin	<b>105,371</b>	<b>66,383</b>	80,166	50,509
Íocaíocht cnapshuim ar chailliúnt poist	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<u>150,160</u>	<u>94,609</u>
<b>Costais Foirne ina n-iomláine</b>	<b>1,859,956</b>	<b>1,171,772</b>	1,782,232	1,122,898
	=====	=====	=====	=====

c) Seo thíos léiriú ar líon na bhfostaithe ag deireadh na bliana a raibh sochar oifige (ranníocaíochtaí pinsin san áireamh) sna teorainneacha seo a leanas (a léiríonn sochair oifige bhliantúla):

	2002 Líon	2001 Líon
€50,790-€63,486	4	4
€63,487-€76,183	1	3
€76,184-€88,880	1	1

(d) Ba é sochar oifige Phríomhfheidhmeannach Fhoras an Gaeilge, ranníocaíochtaí scéim pinsin san áireamh, ná:

2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b>80,043</b>	<b>50,427</b>	72,590	45,735

Ní dhearnadh aon íocaíocht bhreise i gcoibhneas le feidhmíocht ná níor íocadh aon sochar inchánach.

(e) Seo a leanas sochar iomlán oifige na gcomhaltaí Boird (an Cathaoirleach san áireamh).  
€104,814 / STG£66,033 (2001: €107,293 / STG£67,600).

(f) Líon na gcomhaltaí Boird a raibh a sochar oifige laistigh de na teorainneacha seo thíos:

	2002 Líon	2001 Líon
Nil-€7,934	16	15
€7,935-€15,870	1	1

(g) The Chairperson's emoluments amounted to STG£6,400 (2001: STG£6,400).

## 6. PERFORMANCE AGAINST KEY FINANCIAL TARGETS

The Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs and the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure did not consider it appropriate to set key financial targets for Foras na Gaeilge for the year ended 31 December 2002. Annual operating plans, including pre-determined indicators, are presented to the North/South Ministerial Council for approval.

## 7. OTHER OPERATING COSTS

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b><u>Programme Costs</u></b>				
Internal programmes and activities	<b>83,963</b>	<b>52,897</b>	23,734	14,954
Communications & sponsorship	<b>646,723</b>	<b>407,435</b>	727,928	458,632
Irish language officers in state bodies programme	<b>214,094</b>	<b>134,879</b>	208,741	131,518
Dictionary project	<b>13,232</b>	<b>8,336</b>	0	0
	<b>958,012</b>	<b>603,547</b>	960,403	605,104
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Administration Expenses</u></b>				
Travel, subsistence & entertainment	<b>175,691</b>	<b>110,685</b>	137,876	86,869
Office, printing & stationery	<b>78,707</b>	<b>49,585</b>	132,681	83,596
Consultancy	<b>176,111</b>	<b>110,950</b>	347,334	218,838
Translation	<b>59,519</b>	<b>37,497</b>	34,005	21,425
Legal & professional	<b>30,000</b>	<b>18,900</b>	54,923	34,604
Audit	<b>15,000</b>	<b>9,450</b>	12,697	8,000
Telecommunications & postage	<b>98,272</b>	<b>61,911</b>	51,841	32,662
Training & staff development	<b>32,935</b>	<b>20,749</b>	28,084	17,694
Recruitment	<b>119,505</b>	<b>75,288</b>	0	0
Distribution	<b>8,902</b>	<b>5,608</b>	5,212	3,284
Royalties	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	208	131
Subscriptions	<b>5,672</b>	<b>3,573</b>	4,119	2,595
	<b>800,314</b>	<b>504,196</b>	808,980	509,698
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Establishment Expenses</u></b>				
Rent & rates	<b>408,873</b>	<b>257,590</b>	364,566	229,695
Security, health & safety	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	1,190	750
Repairs & renewals	<b>87,158</b>	<b>54,909</b>	24,823	15,640
Light & heat	<b>22,102</b>	<b>13,924</b>	22,547	14,206
Insurance	<b>52,296</b>	<b>32,946</b>	28,309	17,836
Cleaning & canteen	<b>57,479</b>	<b>36,212</b>	56,453	35,568
	<b>627,908</b>	<b>395,581</b>	497,888	313,695
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Financial Charges</u></b>				
Bank charges & interest	<b>4,900</b>	<b>3,088</b>	6,803	4,286
Foreign Exchange loss	<b>15,155</b>	<b>9,550</b>	25,305	15,943
	<b>20,055</b>	<b>12,638</b>	32,108	20,229
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,406,289</b>	<b>1,515,962</b>	2,299,379	1,448,726
	=====	=====	=====	=====

(g) STG£6,400 (2001: STG£6,400) san iomlán a bhí i sochar oifige an Chathaoirligh

## 6. FEIDHMÍOCHT I LEITH PRÍOMHSPRIOCANNA AIRGEADAIS

Níor chuí leis an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaón agus Fóillíochta agus an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta príomhspriocanna airgeadais a leagan síos d'Fhoras na Gaeilge don tréimhse dár chríoch an 31 Nollaig 2002. Cuirtear pleannanna bliantúla oibriúcháin, lena n-airítear táscairí réamhbheartaithe, faoi bhráid na Comhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas chun ceadú a fháil.

## 7. COSTAIS OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
<b><u>Costais na gClár</u></b>				
Cláir agus gníomhaíochtaí	83,963	52,897	23,734	14,954
Cumarsáid agus urraíocht	646,723	407,435	727,928	458,632
Oifigigh Ghaeilge i gcomhlacthaí stáit	214,094	134,879	208,741	131,518
Tionscnamh an Fhoclóra	13,232	8,336	0	0
	958,012	603,547	960,403	605,104
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Speansais Riaracháin</u></b>				
Taisteal, cothabháil & aíocht	175,691	110,685	137,876	86,869
Oifig, priontáil & stáiseanóireacht	78,707	49,585	132,681	83,596
Sainchomhairleacht	176,111	110,950	347,334	218,838
Aistriúcháin	59,519	37,497	34,005	21,425
Dlí agus gairmiúil	30,000	18,900	54,923	34,604
Iniúchóireacht	15,000	9,450	12,697	8,000
Teileachumarsáide & postas	98,272	61,911	51,841	32,662
Oiliúint agus forbairt foirne	32,935	20,749	28,084	17,694
Earcaíocht	119,505	75,288	0	0
Dáiliúcháin	8,902	5,608	5,212	3,284
Dleachta	0	0	208	131
Síntiúis	5,672	3,573	4,119	2,595
	800,314	504,196	808,980	509,698
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Speansais Bhunaíochta</u></b>				
Cíos agus Rátaí	408,873	257,590	364,566	229,695
Slándáil, sláinte agus sábháilteachtaí	0	0	1,190	750
Deisiúcháin agus athnuachan	87,158	54,909	24,823	15,640
Solas agus teas	22,102	13,924	22,547	14,206
Árachas	52,296	32,946	28,309	17,836
Glantóireacht agus ceaintín	57,479	36,212	56,453	35,568
	627,908	395,581	497,888	313,695
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Muirir Airgeadais</u></b>				
Muirir agus Ús Bainc	4,900	3,088	6,803	4,286
Cailliúintí Airgeadra	15,155	9,550	25,305	15,943
	20,055	12,638	32,108	20,229
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b><u>Iomlán</u></b>	<b>2,406,289</b>	<b>1,515,962</b>	<b>2,299,379</b>	<b>1,448,726</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 8. GRANTS

Foras na Gaeilge makes offers of grant assistance which, if accepted, remain valid as commitments. Such offers are decommitted when the offer period has expired or the circumstances alter.

The total net grant liability authorised in respect of Foras na Gaeilge in 2002 was €11,283,967 / STG£ 7,108,899 (2001 - €14,294,078 / STG£9,006,001).

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Grant commitments at 1 January 2002	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>	<b>949,297</b>	<b>598,106</b>
Grant Approvals	<b>11,476,402</b>	<b>7,230,133</b>	<b>14,923,538</b>	<b>9,402,593</b>
Grants Decommitted	<b>(192,435)</b>	<b>(121,234)</b>	<b>(629,460)</b>	<b>(396,592)</b>
Grant Expenditure	<b>(12,913,031)</b>	<b>(8,135,210)</b>	<b>(9,690,344)</b>	<b>(6,105,413)</b>
Grant Commitments at 31 December 2002	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,472,383</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
Currency translation adjustment (Note 1.5)		<b>78,196</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Grant Commitments at 31 December 2002 as restated	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,550,579</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>

Grant expenditure includes an amount of €82,262 (STG£53,470) which represents grant funding in respect of 2002 which was not paid until 2003.

The currency translation adjustment reflects the amount of the movement in the value of grants committed at 31 December 2002 which is attributable to the change in exchange rates over the year.

## 8. DEONTAIS

Déanann Foras na Gaeilge tairiscintí cúnaimh deontais a bhíonn bailí, má ghlactar leo, mar cheanglais de chuid Fhoras na Gaeilge. Díthiomnaítear tairiscintí den chineál sin siar nuair a théann tréimhse na tairisceana in éag nó nuair a thagann athrú ar na himthosca.

Ba é an glandliteanas deontais iomlán a údaraíodh maidir le Foras na Gaeilge in 2002 €11,283,967 / STG£ 7,108,899 (2001 - €14,294,078 / STG£9,006,001).

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 1 Eanáir	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>	<b>949,297</b>	<b>598,106</b>
Deontais Fhaofa	<b>11,476,402</b>	<b>7,230,133</b>	<b>14,923,538</b>	<b>9,402,593</b>
Deontais a Díthiomnaíodh	<b>(192,435)</b>	<b>(121,234)</b>	<b>(629,460)</b>	<b>(396,592)</b>
Caiteachas Deontais	<b>(12,913,031)</b>	<b>(8,135,210)</b>	<b>(9,690,344)</b>	<b>(6,105,413)</b>
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,472,383</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)		<b>78,196</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Ceanglais deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig athshonraithe	<b>3,923,967</b>	<b>2,550,579</b>	<b>5,553,031</b>	<b>3,498,694</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Áirítear ar an gcaiteachas deontais suim of €82,262 (STG£53,470) a léiríonn maoiniú deontais i leith 2002 nár íocadh go dtí 2003.

Léiríonn an coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú an méid athraithe i luach na ndeontas a bhí tiomnaithe ar 31 Nollaig 2002 de bharr an athraithe sna rátaí malartaithe le linn na bliana.

## 9. FIXED ASSETS

	Office Furniture €	Office Equipment €	Motor Vehicles €	Total €	Total STG£
<b>COST</b>					
At 1 January 2002	583,638	625,206	37,495	1,246,339	785,256
Additions	<u>61,583</u>	<u>259,235</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>320,818</u>	<u>208,532</u>
At 31 December 2002	645,221	884,441	37,495	1,567,157	993,788
<b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>					
At 1 January 2002	331,339	541,857	25,341	898,537	566,124
Provision for the period	<u>38,910</u>	<u>137,023</u>	<u>9,374</u>	<u>185,307</u>	<u>116,743</u>
At 31 December 2002	370,249	678,880	34,715	1,083,844	682,867
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>					
<b>At 31 December 2002 (€)</b>	<b>274,972</b>	<b>205,561</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>483,313</b>	<b>0</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Currency translation adjustment (Note 1.5)</b>					
<b>At 31 December 2002 (STG£)</b>	<b>178,732</b>	<b>133,615</b>	<b>1,807</b>		<b>3,233</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
At 31 December 2001 (€)	252,299	83,349	12,154	347,802	347,802
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
At 31 December 2001 (STG£)	158,961	52,514	7,657	219,132	219,132
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The currency translation adjustment is the difference between the net book value of fixed assets calculated using year-end exchange rates and their net book value stated at historic rates of exchange.

## 10. STOCKS

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
An Gúm: book stocks	784,303	509,797	838,279	528,159
Áis: book stocks	<u>167,448</u>	<u>108,841</u>	<u>149,027</u>	<u>93,895</u>
	951,751	618,638	987,306	622,054
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 11. DEBTORS AND PREPAYMENTS

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Debtors	371,100	241,215	303,992	191,530
Prepayments	<u>87,604</u>	<u>56,943</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	458,704	298,158	303,992	191,530
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 9. SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA

	Troscán Oifige €	Trealamh Oifige €	Mótar- fheithicí €	Iomlán €	Iomlán STG£
<b>COSTAS</b>					
Ag 1 Eanáir 2002	583,638	625,206	37,495	1,246,339	785,256
Breiseanna	<u>61,583</u>	<u>259,235</u>	0	<u>320,818</u>	<u>208,532</u>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	645,221	884,441	37,495	1,567,157	993,788
<b>DÍMHÉAS CARNTHA</b>					
Ag 1 Eanáir 2002	331,339	541,857	25,341	898,537	566,124
Soláthar don tréimhse	<u>38,910</u>	<u>137,023</u>	<u>9,374</u>	<u>185,307</u>	<u>116,743</u>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	370,249	678,880	34,715	1,083,844	682,867
<b>GLANLUACH DE RÉIR NA LEABHAR</b>					
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (€)	<u>274,972</u>	<u>205,561</u>	<u>2,780</u>	<u>483,313</u>	<u>0</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú (Nóta 1.5)</b>					<u>3,233</u>
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (STG£)	<u>178,732</u>	<u>133,615</u>	<u>1,807</u>		<u>314,154</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (€)	<u>252,299</u>	<u>83,349</u>	<u>12,154</u>	<u>347,802</u>	<u>347,802</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 (STG£)	<u>158,961</u>	<u>52,514</u>	<u>7,657</u>	<u>219,132</u>	<u>219,132</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Is é is brí leis an gcoigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú ná an difríocht idir an nglanluach de réir na leabhar atá ar shócmhainní seasta a ríomhtar ag baint leasa as na rátaí malartaithe ag deireadh bliana agus a nglanluach de réir na leabhar ríofa ag rátaí stairiúla malartaithe.

## 10. STOIC

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
An Gúm: stoic leabhar	784,303	509,797	838,279	528,159
Áis: stoic leabhar	<u>167,448</u>	<u>108,841</u>	<u>149,027</u>	<u>93,895</u>
	<u>951,751</u>	<u>618,638</u>	<u>987,306</u>	<u>622,054</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 11. FÉICHIÚNAITHE AGUS RÉAMHÍOCAÍOCHTAÍ

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Féichiúnaithe	371,100	241,215	303,992	191,530
Réamhíocaíochtaí	<u>87,604</u>	<u>56,943</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>458,704</u>	<u>298,158</u>	<u>303,992</u>	<u>191,530</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 12. CREDITORS

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Grant liabilities	<u>82,261</u>	<u>53,470</u>	96,505	60,803
Creditors & accruals	<u>976,414</u>	<u>634,669</u>	675,002	425,286
Department of Education & Science	<u>29,131</u>	<u>18,935</u>	107,325	67,620
PAYE/PRSI due	<u>24,649</u>	<u>16,022</u>	0	0
	<b>1,112,455</b>	<b>723,096</b>	878,832	553,709
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 13. CAPITAL GRANT RESERVE

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Opening balance at 1 January 2002	<u>347,802</u>	<u>219,132</u>	355,258	223,830
Grant received	<u>320,818</u>	<u>208,532</u>	194,799	122,734
Transfer to Income and Expenditure Account				
Amortisation of fixed assets	<u>(185,307)</u>	<u>(116,743)</u>	(190,069)	(119,754)
Disposal of fixed assets	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(12,186)</u>	<u>(7,678)</u>
	<u>(185,307)</u>	<u>(116,743)</u>	(202,255)	(127,432)
Currency Translation Adjustment (Note 1.5)	<u>0</u>	<u>3,233</u>		
Closing balance at 31 December 2002	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	347,802	219,132
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 12. CREIDIÚNAITHE

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Dliteanais Deontais	82,261	53,470	96,505	60,803
Creidiúnaithe agus fabhruithe	976,414	634,669	675,002	425,286
An Roinn Oideachais agus Eolaíochta	29,131	18,935	107,325	67,620
IMAT/ASPC dlite	24,649	16,022	0	0
	<b>1,112,455</b>	<b>723,096</b>	<b>878,832</b>	<b>553,709</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 13. CÚLCHISTE DEONTAIS CHAIPITIL

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Iarmhéid tosaigh ag 1 Eanáir 2002	347,802	219,132	355,258	223,830
Deontas a fuarthas	320,818	208,532	194,799	122,734
Aistriú chuig an gCuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais				
Maitheamh ar Sócmhainní Seasta	(185,307)	(116,743)	(190,069)	(119,754)
Diúscairt Sócmhainní Seasta	0	0	(12,186)	(7,678)
	<b>(185,307)</b>	<b>(116,743)</b>	<b>(202,255)</b>	<b>(127,432)</b>
Coigeartú ar Airgeada a Aistriú (Nóta 1.5)	0	3,233		
Iarmhéid Deiridh ag 31 Nollaig 2002	<b>483,313</b>	<b>314,154</b>	<b>347,802</b>	<b>219,132</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 14. NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

### 14.1 Reconciliation of surplus/(deficit) for the period to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Surplus (deficit) for the year	(128,757)	(81,117)	360,357	227,043
<b>Adjustment for non cash transactions</b>				
Depreciation	185,307	116,743	190,070	119,754
Transfer from Capital Grant Reserve	(185,307)	(116,743)	(190,070)	(119,754)
Profit/Loss on Disposal of Fixed Assets	0	0	(13,050)	(8,222)
Funds released on disposal of Fixed Assets	0	0	(12,186)	(7,678)
	(128,757)	(81,117)	335,121	211,143
<b>Adjustments for movements in working capital</b>				
(Increase)/decrease in stock	35,555	3,416	(32,121)	(20,238)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(154,712)	(106,628)	145,864	91,902
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	233,623	169,387	(262,244)	(165,227)
	114,466	66,175	(148,501)	(93,563)
Currency translation adjustment (Note 1.5)	0	25,524	0	0
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	(14,291)	10,582	186,620	117,580
	=====	=====	=====	=====

The currency translation adjustment reflects the amount of the movement in the value of current assets and liabilities which is attributable to the change in exchange rates over the year.

### 14.2 Analysis of change in cash and cash equivalents

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Cash in bank at 1 January 2002	996,150	627,626	784,294	494,146
Net cash inflow/(outflow)	(14,291)	10,582	211,856	133,480
Cash in bank at 31 December 2002	981,859	638,208	996,150	627,626
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 15. FUTURE CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Capital commitments at 31 December 2002 for which no provision has been made:

	€	STG£
Contracted	Nil	Nil
Authorised but not contracted	Nil	Nil
Total	Nil	Nil

## 16. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities at 31 December 2002.

## 14. NÓTAÍ A GHABHANN LEIS AN RÁITEAS FAOI SHREABHADH AIRGID

### 14.1 Réiteach an bharrachais/(easnaimh) don tréimhse le glan-insreabhadh/(eis-sreabhadh) airgid thirim ó ghníomhaíochtaí oibriúcháin

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Barrachas (Easnámh) don bhliain	(128,757)	(81,117)	360,357	227,043
<b>Coigeartú i leith idirbhheart nach idirbhhearta airgid thirim iad</b>				
Dímheas	<b>185,307</b>	<b>116,743</b>	190,070	119,754
Aistriú ó Chúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	(185,307)	(116,743)	(190,070)	(119,754)
Brabús/Cailleanas ar Dhiúscairt Sócmhainní Seasta	0	0	(13,050)	(8,222)
Cistí scaoilte de bharr diúscairt Sócmhainní Seasta	0	0	(12,186)	(7,678)
	(128,757)	(81,117)	335,121	211,143
<b>Coigeartuithe i leith gluaiseachtaí sa chaipiteal oibre</b>				
(Meadú)/laghdú ar stoc	<b>35,555</b>	<b>3,416</b>	(32,121)	(20,238)
(Meadú)/laghdú ar fhéichiúnaithe	(154,712)	(106,628)	145,864	91,902
Meadú/(laghdú) ar creidiúnaithe	<b>233,623</b>	<b>169,387</b>	(262,244)	(165,227)
	<b>114,466</b>	<b>66,175</b>	(148,501)	(93,563)
Coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú (Nóta 1.5)	0	<b>25,524</b>	0	0
Glan-insreabhadh/(eis-sreabhadh) ó ghníomhaíochtaí oibriúcháin	(14,291)	<b>10,582</b>	186,620	117,580
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Léiríonn an coigeartú i leith aistrithe airgeadra an méid athraithe i luach na sócmhainní seasta agus na bhfiachas de bharr an athraithe sna rátaí malartaithe le linn na bliana.

### 14.2 Anailís ar athrú ar airgead tirim agus ar choibhéisí airgid thirim

	2002 €	2002 STG£	2001 €	2001 STG£
Airgead sa bhanc amhail an 1 Eanáir 2002	<b>996,150</b>	<b>627,626</b>	784,294	494,146
Glan insreabhadh/(eis-sreabhadh) airgid thirim	(14,291)	<b>10,582</b>	<u>211,856</u>	<u>133,480</u>
Airgead sa bhanc ag 31 Nollaig 2002	<b>981,859</b>	<b>638,208</b>	996,150	627,626
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 15. CAITEACHAS CAIPITIL AMACH ANSEO

Ceanglais chaipitil ag 31 Nollaig 2002 nach bhfuil aon soláthar déanta dóibh

	€	STG£
Ar conradh	Nil	Nil
Údaraithe ach gan a bheith ar conradh	Nil	Nil
Iomlán	Nil	Nil

## 16. DLITEANAIIS THEAGMHASACHA

Ní raibh aon dliteanais theagmhasacha ann ag 31 Nollaig 2002.

## **17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Foras na Gaeilge is an arm of The Language Body, a North South Implementation Body sponsored by the Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure and the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs.

The above named Departments are regarded as related parties. During the period Foras na Gaeilge has had various transactions with these Departments.

None of the Board members, management staff or other related parties has undertaken any material transactions with Foras na Gaeilge during the period.

Where funding applications from organisations where Board members had an interest were being discussed the relevant Board member absented him or herself from the discussion and decision making process. No Register of Board members' interests was maintained during the period.

## **17. IDIRBHEARTA PÁIRTITHE GAOLMHARA**

Is cuid é Foras na Gaeilge den Fhoras Teanga, Comhlacht Forfheidhmithe Thuaidh/Theas agus tá sé urraithe ag an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta.

Féachtar ar na Ranna atá ainmnithe thusas mar pháirtithe gaolmhara. I rith na tréimhse chuaigh Foras na Gaeilge i mbun idirbhearta éagsúla leis na Ranna sin.

Níl aon chomhalta Boird, comhalta foirne bainistíochta ná páirtithe gaolmhara eile tar éis tabhairt faoi idirbhearta ábharthacha le Foras na Gaeilge i rith na tréimhse.

Nuair a bhíothas ag plé iarratais ar mhaoiniú ó eagraíochtaí ina raibh leas ag comhaltaí an Bhoird, ní raibh an comhalta ábhartha Boird i láthair nuair a bhí an próiseas ar siúl chun plé agus cinneadh a dhéanamh. Níor coinníodh aon Chlár Leasanna Comhaltaí Boird i rith na tréimhse.

**APPENDIX 2**  
**ULSTER-SCOTS AGENCY**  
**ACCOUNTS AND NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**

**AGUISÍN 3**

**THA BOORD O ULSTÈR-SCOTCH**

**CUNTAIS AGUS NÓTAÍ A GHABHANN LEIS NA CUNTAIS**

**Ulster-Scots Agency**  
**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>INCOME</b>					
Revenue grants from Departments	2	<b>1,210,672</b>	<b>1,921,700</b>	971,452	1,541,860
Release from Capital Grant Reserve	14	<b>8,818</b>	<b>13,997</b>	8,264	13,116
Other Operating Income	3	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	10,000	15,872
Total Income		<b>1,219,522</b>	<b>1,935,748</b>	989,716	1,570,848
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
Staff Costs	4	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	211,027	334,936
Other Operating Costs	6	<b>371,218</b>	<b>589,234</b>	349,262	554,338
Grants	7	<b>554,717</b>	<b>880,502</b>	417,123	662,045
Sponsorship	8	<b>112,428</b>	<b>178,457</b>	0	0
Service Agreement Education	9	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0
Depreciation	10	<b>8,818</b>	<b>13,997</b>	6,480	10,285
Notional Costs	1.7	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,516</b>	0	0
Total Expenditure		<b>1,281,880</b>	<b>2,034,729</b>	983,892	1,561,604
<b>Surplus/(Deficit) for the period</b>		<b>(62,358)</b>	<b>(98,981)</b>	5,824	9,244
Credit in respect of notional costs	1.7	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,516</b>	0	0
Amount transferred to (from) Revenue Reserves		<b>(60,773)</b>	<b>(96,465)</b>	5,824	9,244

The Body has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the year as set out above.

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 46 to 53 form part of these financial statements.

Mark Thompson

CHAIRPERSON

George Patton

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

**Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch**

**CUNTAS IONCAIM AGUS CAITEACHAIS DON BHLIAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	Nótaí	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>IONCAM</b>					
Deontas Ioncaim ó na Ranna	2	<b>1,210,672</b>	<b>1,921,700</b>	971,452	1,541,860
Scaoileadh ó Chúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	14	<b>8,818</b>	<b>13,997</b>	8,264	13,116
Ioncam Oibriúchain Eile	3	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	10,000	15,872
Ioncam Iomlán		<b>1,219,522</b>	<b>1,935,748</b>	989,716	1,570,848
<b>CAITEACHAS</b>					
Costais Foirne	4	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	211,027	334,936
Muirir Oibriúcháin Eile	6	<b>371,218</b>	<b>589,234</b>	349,262	554,338
Deontais	7	<b>554,717</b>	<b>880,502</b>	417,123	662,045
Urraiocht	8	<b>112,428</b>	<b>178,457</b>	0	0
Comhaontú seirbhíse – Oideachas	9	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0
Dímheas	10	<b>8,818</b>	<b>13,997</b>	6,480	10,825
Costais Bharúlacha	1.7	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,516</b>	0	0
Caiteachas Iomlán		<b>1,281,880</b>	<b>2,034,729</b>	983,892	1,561,604
<b>Barrachas/(Easnamh) don tréimhse</b>		<b>(62,358)</b>	<b>(98,981)</b>	5,824	9,244
Sochar i leith Costas Barúlach	1.7	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,516</b>	0	0
<b>Méid aistrithe chuig (ó) C(h)úlchistí</b>		<b>(60,773)</b>	<b>(96,465)</b>	5,824	9,244

Nil aon ghnóthachan ná caillteanas aitheanta ag an gComhlacht seachas na torthaí don bhliain arna leagan amach thusa.

Baineann na méideanna uile thusa le gníomhaíochtaí leanúnacha.

Is cuid de na cuntais seo na nótaí ar leathanaigh 46 go 53.

Mark Thompson

**CATHAOIRLEACH**

George Patton

**PRÍOMHFHEIDHMEANNACH**

**BALANCE SHEET AT 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Tangible assets	10	<b>19,323</b>	<b>29,727</b>	19,990	31,726
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors due within one year	11	<b>12,740</b>	<b>19,600</b>	9,366	14,866
Cash at bank and in hand		<b>58,480</b>	<b>89,969</b>	<b>80,284</b>	<b>127,424</b>
		<b>71,220</b>	<b>109,569</b>	89,650	142,290
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
Creditors (amounts falling due within one year)	12	<b>(196,329)</b>	<b>(302,044)</b>	<b>(153,987)</b>	<b>(244,403)</b>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>(125,109)</b>	<b>(192,475)</b>	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<b>(105,786)</b>	<b>(162,748)</b>	<b>(44,347)</b>	<b>(70,387)</b>
<b>FINANCED BY:</b>					
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>					
Revenue Reserve	13	<b>(125,110)</b>	<b>(192,477)</b>	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>
Capital Grant Reserve	14	<b>19,324</b>	<b>29,729</b>	<b>19,990</b>	<b>31,726</b>
		<b>(105,786)</b>	<b>(162,748)</b>	<b>(44,347)</b>	<b>(70,387)</b>

Mark Thompson  
CHAIRPERSON

George Patton  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE

The notes on pages 46 to 53 form part of these financial statements.

## CLÁR COMHARDAITHE AMHAIRL AN 31 NOLLAIG 2002

	Nótaí	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA</b>					
Sócmhainní Inláimhsithe	10	<b>19,323</b>	<b>29,727</b>	19,990	31,726
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ REATHA</b>					
Féichiúnaithe dlite laistigh de bhliain amháin	11	<b>12,740</b>	<b>19,600</b>	9,366	14,866
Airgead sa bhanc agus ar láimh		<b>58,480</b>	<b>89,969</b>	<b>80,284</b>	<b>127,424</b>
		<b>71,220</b>	<b>109,569</b>	89,650	142,290
<b>DLITEANAIS REATHA</b>					
Creidiúnaithe (méideanna a bheidh dlite laistigh de bhliain amháin)	12	<b>(196,329)</b>	<b>(302,044)</b>	<b>(153,987)</b>	<b>(244,403)</b>
<b>GLANDLITEANAIS REATHA</b>		<b>(125,109)</b>	<b>(192,475)</b>	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>
<b>SÓCMHAINNÍ IOMLÁNA LÚIDE</b>		<b>(105,786)</b>	<b>(162,748)</b>	<b>(44,347)</b>	<b>(70,387)</b>
<b>DLITEANAIS REATHA</b>		<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>
<b>Arna n-airgeadú ag:</b>					
<b>CAIPITEAL AGUS CÚLCHISTÍ</b>					
Cúlchiste Ioncaim	13	<b>(125,110)</b>	<b>(192,477)</b>	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>
Cúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	14	<b>19,324</b>	<b>29,729</b>	<b>19,990</b>	<b>31,726</b>
		<b>(105,786)</b>	<b>(162,748)</b>	<b>(44,347)</b>	<b>(70,387)</b>
		<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>	<b>=====</b>

Mark Thompson

CATHAOIRLEACH

George Patton

PRÍOMHFHEIDHMEANNACH

Is cuid de na cuntais seo na nótaí ar leathanaigh 46 go 53.

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2002**

	Notes	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	15	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND FINANCIAL INVESTMENT</b>					
Payments to acquire fixed assets	10	(8,152)	(12,940)	(12,549)	(19,917)
<b>NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) BEFORE FINANCING</b>		(29,956)	(50,395)	54,511	86,519
<b>FINANCING</b>					
Capital Grant received	14	<u>8,152</u>	<u>12,940</u>	<u>12,549</u>	<u>19,917</u>
<b>INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	15.1/15.2	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**RÁITEAS FAOI SHREABHADH AIRGID DON BHLIAIN DÁR CHRÍOCH 31 NOLLAIG 2002**

	Nótaí	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
<b>GLAN(EIS-SREABHADH)/INSREABHADH AIRGID Ó GHNIOMHAÍOCHTAÍ OIBRIÚCHÁIN</b>	15	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
<b>CAITEACHAS CAIPITIL AGUS INFHEISTÍOCHT AIRGEADAIS</b> Íocaíochtaí chun sócmhainní seasta a fháil	10	<u>(8,152)</u>	<u>(12,940)</u>	<u>(12,549)</u>	<u>(19,917)</u>
<b>GLAN (EIS-SREABHADH)/ INSREABHADH AIRGID ROIMH AIRGEADÚ</b>		(29,956)	(50,395)	54,511	86,519
<b>AIRGEADÚ</b> Deontais Caipitil faigthe	14	<u>8,152</u>	<u>12,940</u>	<u>12,549</u>	<u>19,917</u>
<b>(LAGHDÚ)/MÉADÚ AR AIRGEAD GLAN AGUS AR CHOIBHÉISÍ AIRGID</b>	15.1/ 15.2	(21,804) =====	(37,455) =====	67,060 =====	106,436 =====

## **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**

### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies which have been adopted in the preparation of the accounts are as follows:

#### **1.1 Accounting Convention**

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention. Without limiting the information given, the financial statements are prepared on an accruals basis and comply with the accounting and disclosure requirements of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, the Irish Companies' Acts 1963 to 2001, the accounting standards issued or adopted by the Accounting Standards Board and accounting and disclosure requirements issued by the Department of Finance and Personnel, and the Department of Finance, insofar as those requirements are appropriate.

#### **1.2 Fixed Assets**

Tangible Fixed Assets are included at cost to the body. Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets within their useful lives. The methods adopted and rates used per annum are as follows:

Office Equipment	20% straight line
Fixtures & Fittings	10% straight Line
Computer Equipment	33.33% straight line

#### **1.3 Pension Costs**

During the period, all staff employed by the Body remained members of their existing pension schemes. The Department of Finance and Personnel, the Department of Finance and the Government Actuaries Department have been preparing a new pension scheme specifically for North/South implementation bodies. The new Scheme came into effect in early 2005.

#### **1.4 Value Added Tax**

The Ulster-Scots Agency is not in a position to reclaim VAT. Therefore VAT is included as expenditure and where appropriate capitalised in the value of Fixed Assets.

#### **1.5 Currency Translation**

The Ulster-Scots Agency has disclosed information on the face of the Income and Expenditure Statement, Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Statement in both STG£ and EURO. Amounts on the Income and Expenditure and Cashflow were translated at average rate throughout the year. Balance sheet amounts were translated at rate ruling at 31 Nollaig 2002..The Agency has a EURO bank account. The transactions in this account were translated to sterling at an average rate throughout the year, while the closing balance was translated at the rate ruling at 31 Nollaig 2002. This has resulted in a small foreign currency gain, which has been credited to the Income and Expenditure Statement.

## NÓTAÍ A GHABHANN LEIS NA RÁITIS AIRGEADAIS

### 1. BEARTAS CUNTASAÍOCHTA

Is iad seo a leanas na príomhbheartais chuntasaíochta a úsáideadh agus na Ráitis Airgeadais á n-ullmhú:

#### 1.1 Coinbhinsiún Cuntasaíochta

Ullmhaíodh na ráitis airgeadais de réir an choinbhinsiúin chostais stairiúil. Gan srian a chur leis an bhfaisnéis a thugtar, ullmhaítear na ráitis airgeadais ar bhonn fabhrúithe agus comhlíonann siad ceanglais chuntasaíochta agus noctaidh an Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 agus Achtanna na gCuideachtaí 1963 go 2005 in Éirinn, na gcaighdeán cuntasaíochta arna n-eisiúint nó arna nglacadh ag an mBord um Chaighdeáin Chuntasaíochta agus ceanglais chuntasaíochta agus noctaidh arna n-eisiúint ag an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra, agus an Roinn Airgeadais, sa mhéid is go bhfuil na ceanglais sin cuí.

#### 1.2 Sócmhainní Seasta

- Tá Sócmhainní Seasta Inláimhsithe curtha isteach ag a gcostas don chomhlacht.
- Riomhtar dímheas chun méideanna chostas nó méideanna athluachálte shócmhainní seasta a dhíscríobh laistigh dá saolré úsáideach. Is iad seo a leanas na modhanna a ghlaictar agus na rataí a úsáidtear gach bliain:

Trealamh Oifige	20% de réir méid chothroim
Daingneán & Feistis	10% de réir méid chothroim
Trealamh Ríomhaireseachta	33.33% de réir méid chothroim

#### 1.3 Pension Costs Costais Phinsin

Le linn na tréimhse, lean an fhoireann ar fad a bhí fostaithe ag an bhForas mar bhaill de na scéimeanna pinsin a bhí acu roimhe seo. Tá an Roinn Airgeadais agus Pearsanra, an Roinn Airgeadais agus an Roinn Achtúirí Rialtais tar éis bheith i mbun ullmhucháin ar scéim pinsin nua i gcomhair na gcomhlacthaí forfheidhmithe Thuaidh/Theas go sonrach. Tháinig an Scéim nua i bhfeidhm go luath in 2005.

#### 1.4 Cáin Bhreisluacha

Ní féidir le Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch CBL a aiséileamh. Dá bhrí sin tá CBL san áireamh mar chaiteachas agus nuair is cuí caipitlithe i luach na Sócmhainní Seasta.

#### 1.5 Aistriúcháin Airgeadra

Tá elas curtha ar fáil ag Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch i Euro agus i bPunt STG. sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais, sa Chlár Comhardaithe agus sa Ráiteas faoi Shreabhadh Airgid. Rinneadh na méideanna sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais agus sa Ráiteas faoi Shreabhadh Airgid a mhalartú ag meánrátá le linn na bliana. Rinneadh na méideanna sa Chlár Comhardaithe a mhalartú ag an ráta a bhí i bhfeidhm ag 31 Nollaig 2002. Tá cuntas bainc Euro ag an ghníomhaireseacht. Rinneadh na hidirbhearta a bhain leis an chuntas seo a mhalartú go punt STG. ag meánrátá le linn na bliana, ach rinneadh an iarmhéid deiridh a mhalartú ag an ráta a bhí i bhfeidhm ag 31 Nollaig 2002. D'fhág seo go raibh gnóthachan beag ar airgead coigríche agus ríomhadh sin sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais.

#### 1.6 Deontais Infhála agus Iníochta

Maidir le deontais a bhíonn iníocha le tríú páirtithe, cuirtear ina muirir iad sa Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais sa bliaín ina ndéanann an faughteoir an ghníomhaíochta chruthaíonn an teidlíocht. Riomhtar deontais ioncaim infhála sa tréimhse ina bhfaightear iad. Cuirtear deontais infhála i leith caiteachais ar shócmhainní seasta isteach i gcúlchiste dheontais chaipítíl agus scaoiltear chuig an Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais é i gcomhréir leis an ráta dímheasa a ghearrtar ar na sócmhainní cuí.

## **1.6 Grants Receivable and Payable**

Grants payable to third parties are chargeable to the Income & Expenditure Account in the year in which the recipient carries out the activity that creates an entitlement. Revenue grants receivable are recognised in the period in which they are received. Grants received as a contribution towards expenditure on a fixed asset are credited to a capital grant reserve and released to the income and expenditure account in the same proportion as the depreciation charged on the relevant assets.

## **1.7 Notional Costs**

Notional costs are charged to the income and expenditure account in respect of services provided by government bodies in order to reflect the true cost of these services. The notional charge of £1,585 for the current year is in respect of Procurement Services provided by the Government Purchasing Agency.

## **2. GRANTS FROM THE DEPARTMENTS**

	2002 DCAL STG£	2002 DCGRA STG£	2002 DCAL EURO	2002 DCGRA EURO	2002 Total STG£	2002 Total EURO	2001 Total STG£	2001 Total EURO
Revenue Grant	908,433	302,239	1,441,956	479,744	1,210,672	1,921,700	971,452	1,541,860
Capital Grant	6,117	2,035	9,710	3,230	8,152	12,940	12,549	19,917
Total	914,550	304,274	1,451,665	482,974	1,218,824	1,934,639	984,001	1,561,777
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The body was paid grants from money voted by the Northern Ireland Assembly and Oireachtas Eireann. NSMC, with the approval of the Finance Ministers recommend that the grants should be split on a 75:25 basis – DCAL (75%) and DCRGA (25%).

These monies were paid from money appropriated by the Appropriation (NI) Order 1999 and by Dáil Éireann.

## **3. OTHER OPERATING INCOME**

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Other Operating Income – sundry grant received	32	51	10,000	15,872
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## **4. STAFF COSTS AND BOARD REMUNERATION**

(a) The costs incurred in respect of these employees:

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Salaries	131,648	208,965	173,508	275,387
Social security costs	10,882	17,273	13,063	20,733
Pension costs	8,486	13,470	10,780	17,110
VAT payments on Agency and seconded staff	17,965	28,516	13,676	21,706
<b>Total Staff costs</b>	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	<b>211,027</b>	<b>334,936</b>

(b) The average weekly number of employees (full time equivalent excluding Board members) was

	2002	2001
Professional	2	3
Administration	3	3

## 1.7 Costais Bharúlacha

Cuirtear costais bharúlacha maidir le seirbhísí a sholáthraíonn comhlacthaí rialtais ina **muirir sa** Chuntas Ioncaim agus Caiteachais le fiorchostais na seirbhísí seo a léirí. Baineann an costas barúlach de £1,585 don bhliain reatha le Seirbhísí Soláthair a chuir Oifig Soláthair an Rialtais ar fáil.

## 2. DEONTAIS Ó NA RANNA

	2002 RCEF STG£	2002 RGPTG STG£	2002 RCEF EURO	2002 RGPTG EURO	2002 Iomlán STG£	2002 Iomlán EURO	2001 Iomlán STG£	2001 Iomlán EURO
Deontas Ioncaim	908,433	302,239	1,441,956	479,744	1,210,672	1,921,700	971,452	1,541,860
Deontas Caipitil	6,117	2,035	9,710	3,230	8,152	12,940	12,549	19,917
Iomlán	914,550	304,274	1,451,665	482,974	1,218,824	1,934,639	984,001	1,561,777
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Íocadh deontais leis an gComhlacht ó airgead a vótáil Tionól Thuaisceart Éireann agus Dáil Éireann. Mhol an CATT, le ceadú ó na hAirí Airgeadais, go ndéanfaí deontais a roinnt ar bhonn 75:25 – RCEF (75%) and RGPTG (25%).

Íocadh an maoiniú seo ó airgead a leithghabháladh ag an Appropriation (NI) Order 1999 agus ag Dáil Éireann.

## 3. IONCAM OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Deontas ilghnéitheach a fuarthas	32	51	10,000	15,872
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 4. COSTAIS FOIRNE AGUS ÍOCAÍOCHT BOIRD

(a) Ba iad na costais a tabhaíodh i leith fostaithe:

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 IR£
Pá agus Tuarastail	131,648	208,965	173,508	275,387
Costais Leasa Shóisialaigh	10,882	17,273	13,063	20,733
Costais Phinsin	8,486	13,740	10,870	17,110
Íocaíochtaí CBL i leith comhaltaí foirne ó áisíneachtaí nó ar íasachta.	17,965	28,516	13,676	21,706
<b>Costais Foirne Iomlán</b>	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	<b>211,027</b>	<b>334,936</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

(b) Ba é meánlín fostaithe seachtainiúil (coibhéis lánamearthá gan comhultaí Boird san áireamh):

	2002 Uimh.	2001 Uimh.
Proifisiúnta	2	3
Riarachán	3	3

(c) The costs incurred in respect of these employees were:

	<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
Professional	80,246	127,374	110,917	176,044
Administration	36,777	58,376	50,009	76,373
Board Remuneration	33,993	53,957	36,426	57,814
Vat Payments	17,965	28,516	13,675	21,705
	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	<b>211,027</b>	<b>334,936</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

(d) The number of employees at the end of the year whose emoluments (including pension contributions) fell within the following bands (this represents the annual emoluments) was as follows:

	<b>2002 No.</b>	<b>2001 No.</b>
STG£30,000 – STG£49,999	-	1
STG£50,000 – STG£79,999	-	-

(e) The Chief Executive's emoluments, including pension scheme contributions, were as follows:

	<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
Acting Chief Executive	Consent to disclose not obtainable		21,450	34,045
Interim Chief Executive	0	0	33,623	53,365

Mr. Stan Mallon assumed role of Acting Chief Executive from the 14 August 2001 until his contract was terminated on 8 March 2002.

(f) The total emoluments of the Board members (including the Chairperson) were as follows:

<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
33,993	53,957	29,797	47,293

(g) The number of Board members whose emoluments fell within the following bands was as follows:

	<b>2002 No.</b>	<b>2001 No.</b>
Nil - £4,999	7	8
STG£5,000- £9,999	1	1

(h) The Interim Chief Executive was a member of the PCPS(NI) Civil Service Superannuation Scheme.

(i) The Chairperson's emoluments (excluding pension contributions) amounted to STG£6,248 (€9,917) (2001: STG£6,628 - €10,520).

## **5. PERFORMANCE AGAINST KEY FINANCIAL TARGETS**

The Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure (DCAL) and the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs did not consider it appropriate to set key financial targets for the Ulster-Scots Agency for the period ending 31<sup>st</sup> December 2002. Annual operating plans, including predetermined indicators, are presented to the North/South Ministerial Council and approved.

(c) Ba iad na costais a tabhaíodh i leith na bhfostaithe sin:

	<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
Proifisiúnta	<b>80,246</b>	<b>127,374</b>	110,917	176,044
Riarachán	<b>36,777</b>	<b>58,376</b>	50,009	79,373
Luach Saothair an Bhoird	<b>33,993</b>	<b>53,957</b>	36,426	57,814
Íocaíochtaí CBL	<b>17,965</b>	<b>28,516</b>	<b>13,675</b>	<b>21,705</b>
	<b>168,981</b>	<b>268,224</b>	211,027	334,936
	=====	=====	=====	=====

(d) Seo a leanas an líon fostaithe ag deireadh na bliana ar tháinig a gcuid sochar oifige (lena n-áirítéar ranníocaíochtaí pinsin) laistigh de na bandaí seo a leanas (láiríonn sé seo na sochair oifige bhliantúla):

	<b>2002 Uimh.</b>	<b>2001 Uimh.</b>
STG£ 30,000 – STG£ 49,999	-	1
STG£ 50,000 – STG£ 79,999	-	-

(e) Seo a leanas sochair oifige an Phríomhfidhmeannaigh, lena n-áirítéar ranníocaíochtaí scéime pinsin:

	<b>2002 STG£</b>	<b>2002 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
Gníomhach	Ní raibh teacht ar chead an fhaisnéis a nochtadh		21,450	26,813
Eatramhach	0	0	33,623	42,029

Bhí an tUasal Stan Mallon mar Phríomhfidhmeannach Gníomhach ó 14 Lúnasa 2001 go dtí gur cuireadh deireadh lena chonradh ar 8 Mártá 2002.

(f) Seo a leanas na sochair oifige iomlána a tugadh do chomhaltaí an Bhoird (lena n-áirítéar an Cathaoirleach):

<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>	<b>2001 STG£</b>	<b>2001 €</b>
<b>33,993</b>	<b>53,957</b>	29,797	47,293

(g) Líon na gcomhaltaí boird a raibh a sochar oifige laistigh de na teorainneacha seo thíos:

	<b>2002 Uimh.</b>	<b>2001 Uimh.</b>
Nil - STG£ 4,999	7	8
STG£5,000 – STG£ 9,999	1	1

(h) Ba bhall den PCSPS (NI) Civil Service Superannuation Scheme é an Príomhfidhmeannach Eatramhach..

(i) STG£6,248 (€9,919) 2001: STG£6,628 (€10,520) a bhí i sochar oifige an Chathaoirligh, gan costais phinsin san áireamh

## 5. FEIDHMÍOCHT I LEITH PRÍOMHSPRIOCANNA AIRGEADAIS

Níor chuí leis an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta (RCEF) agus an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta (RGPTG) príomhspriocanna airgeadais a leagan síos do Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch don tréimhse dár chríoch an 31 Nollaig 2002. Cuirtear pleannanna bliantúla oibriúcháin, lena n-áirítéar táscairí réamhbheartaithe, faoi bhráid na Comhairle Aireachta Thuaidh/Theas chun ceadú a fháil.

## 6. OTHER OPERATING COSTS

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Travel, subsistence	20,069	31,856	88,649	140,701
Hospitality	1,910	3,032	11,656	18,500
Training	2,374	3,768	605	960
Consultancy	89,185	141,563	59,881	95,041
Advertising/ Media	175,319	273,522	120,729	191,617
Electricity	1,762	2,797	2,481	3,938
Insurance	717	1,138	1,992	3,162
Office Supplies	2,988	4,743	2,531	4,071
Foreign Currency (Gain/Loss)	(1,129)	(1,792)	726	1,152
Rent & Rates	21,508	34,140	15,127	24,009
Accountancy fees and auditor's remuneration	13,525	21,468	20,000	31,743
Postage and Stationery	2,398	3,806	369	586
Telephone	7,651	12,144	9,557	15,169
Meetings	4,179	6,633	1,436	2,279
Conference Fees	40	63	1,653	2,624
Computer Expenses/Communications	0	0	141	224
Web site design and maintenance	24,662	39,146	0	0
Improvements to Premises	965	1,532	3,002	4,765
Office Machine Maintenance	3,269	5,189	0	0
Newspapers, Periodicals	434	689	521	827
Legal & Professional fees	415	659	0	0
Other Office Costs	1,977	3,138	6,423	10,194
Loss on Disposal of Fixed Assets	0	0	1,783	2,830
<b>Total</b>	<b>371,218</b>	<b>589,234</b>	<b>349,262</b>	<b>554,338</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 7. GRANT EXPENDITURE

The agency makes offers of grant assistance which, if accepted, remain valid as commitments of the Agency.

Such offers are decommitted when the offer period has expired or the circumstances alter.

The total net commitment authorised in respect of the Agency in 2002 was STG£ 693,321/ € 1,100,508

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Grant commitments as at 31 December 2001	375,000	595,189	620,000	984,045
Exchange Difference on Translation	0	(25,132)	0	0
Prior Year Adjustments	0	0	(320,000)	(507,894)
Grants paid previously written off	2,387	3,789	0	0
Grant Approvals	708,800	1,125,078	505,065	801,624
Grants Decommitted	(15,479)	(24,570)	(12,942)	(20,541)
Grant Expenditure	(554,717)	(880,502)	(417,123)	(662,045)
Grant Commitments at 31 December 2002	515,991	793,852	375,000	595,189
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 6 COSTAIS OIBRIÚCHÁIN EILE

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Taisteal agus Cothabhal	<b>20,069</b>	<b>31,856</b>	88,649	140,701
Aíocht	<b>1,910</b>	<b>3,032</b>	11,656	18,500
Oiliúint	<b>2,374</b>	<b>3,768</b>	605	960
Sainchomhairleoireacht	<b>89,185</b>	<b>141,563</b>	59,881	95,041
Fógraíocht/Meáin	<b>175,319</b>	<b>273,522</b>	120,729	191,617
Leictreachas	<b>1,762</b>	<b>2,797</b>	2,481	3,938
Árachas	<b>717</b>	<b>1,138</b>	1,992	3,162
Soláthairtí Oifige	<b>2,988</b>	<b>4,743</b>	2,531	4,071
Gnóthachan (cailliúint) ar airgeadra coigríche	(1,129)	(1,792)	726	1,152
Cíos agus Rátaí	<b>21,508</b>	<b>34,140</b>	15,127	24,009
Íocaíocht Iniúchóireachta	<b>13,525</b>	<b>21,468</b>	20,000	31,743
Stáiseanóireacht	<b>2,398</b>	<b>3,806</b>	369	586
Guthán	<b>7,651</b>	<b>12,144</b>	9,557	15,169
Cruinnithe	<b>4,179</b>	<b>6,633</b>	1,436	2,279
Táillí Comhdhála	<b>40</b>	<b>63</b>	1,653	2,624
Speansais Ríomhaireachta /Cumarsáid	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	141	224
Dearadh agus cothabháil an láithreáin ghréasáin	<b>24,662</b>	<b>39,146</b>	0	0
Feabhsúcháin ar Áitribh	<b>965</b>	<b>1,532</b>	3,002	4,765
Cothabháil innealra oifige	<b>3,269</b>	<b>5,189</b>	0	0
Nuachtáin, Tréimhseacháin	<b>434</b>	<b>689</b>	521	827
Táillí Dlíthiúla agus Gairmiúla	<b>415</b>	<b>659</b>	0	0
Costais Eile Oifige	<b>1,977</b>	<b>3,138</b>	6,423	10,194
Cailliúint ar Dhiúscairt Shócmhainní Seasta	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	1,783	2,830
<b>Iomlán</b>	<b>371,218</b>	<b>589,234</b>	<b>349,262</b>	<b>554,338</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 7 CAITEACHAS DEONTAIS

Déanann an ghníomhaireacht tairscintí cúnaimh deontais a bhíonn bailí, má ghlactar leo, mar cheanglas de chuid na Gníomhaireachta. Díthiomnaítear tairiscintí den chinéal sin nuair a théann tréimhse na tairisceana in éag nó nuair a thagann athrú ar na himthosca. Ba é an glancheanglas iomlán a údaraíodh i leith na Gníomhaireachta i 2002 ná STG£693,321 (€1,100,508).

	2002 STG£	2002 IR£	2001 STG£	2001 IR£
Ceanglais Deontais ar 31 Nollaig 2001	<b>375,000</b>	<b>595,189</b>	620,000	775,000
Difríocht Airgeadra ar Aistriú	<b>0</b>	<b>(25,132)</b>	0	0
Coigeartuithe i leith ceanglais athoscaillte	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	(320,000)	(507,894)
Deontais iócta cheana a díscriobhadh	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,789</b>	0	0
Ceaduithe Deontais	<b>708,800</b>	<b>1,125,078</b>	505,065	801,624
Deontais Díthiomnaithe	(15,479)	(24,570)	(12,942)	(16,177)
Caiteachas Deontais	<b>(554,717)</b>	<b>(880,502)</b>	(417,123)	(662,045)
Ceanglais Deontais amhail an 31 Nollaig	<b>515,991</b>	<b>793,852</b>	375,000	595,189
	=====	=====	=====	=====

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Culture	<b>276,109</b>	<b>438,268</b>	172,609	273,960
Ulster Scots Heritage Council	<b>100,000</b>	<b>158,730</b>	125,000	198,396
Institute of Ulster Scots	<b>150,000</b>	<b>238,095</b>	110,000	174,589
Education	<b>22,108</b>	<b>35,092</b>	6,514	10,339
Language	<b>6,500</b>	<b>10,317</b>	3,000	4,762
	<b>554,717</b>	<b>880,502</b>	417,123	662,045

## 8. SPONSORSHIP

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Sponsorship Expenditure comprised:				
Culture	<b>109,103</b>	<b>173,179</b>	0	0
Language	<b>3,325</b>	<b>5,278</b>	0	0

## 9. SERVICE AGREEMENT EDUCATION

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Curriculum Development Project and				
Ulster Scots Adult Language Project	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0
	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0

## 10. FIXED ASSETS

	<b>Computer Equipment STG£</b>	<b>Office Equipment STG£</b>	<b>Fixtures &amp; Fittings STG£</b>	<b>Total STG£</b>	<b>Total €</b>
<b>Cost or Valuation</b>					
At 31 December 2001	9,296	11,780	10,251	31,327	49,721
Additions	6,157	840	1,155	8,152	12,940
Disposals	0	0	0	0	0
At 31 December 2002	<b>15,453</b>	<b>12,620</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>39,479</b>	<b>62,661</b>

### ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

At 31 December 2001	6,198	3,977	1,163	11,338	17,997
Charges to Income and Expenditure	5,153	2,524	1,141	8,818	13,997
Disposals	0	0	0	0	0
At 31 December 2002	<b>11,351</b>	<b>6,501</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>20,156</b>	<b>31,994</b>

### NET BOOK VALUE

At 31 December 2002	<b>4,102</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>19,323</b>	<b>30,667</b>
Currency Translation Adjustment	-	-	-	-	(940)
At 31 December 2002 as restated	<b>4,102</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>19,323</b>	<b>29,727</b>
At 31 December 2001 (STG£)	<b>3,098</b>	<b>7,803</b>	<b>9,088</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>31,724</b>

The currency translation adjustment is the difference between the net book value of fixed assets calculated using year-end exchange rates and their net book value stated at historic rates of exchange.

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Caiteachas ar Dheontais				
Cultúr	<b>276,109</b>	<b>438,268</b>	172,609	273,960
An Chomhairle Oidhreachta Ultach-Albanach	<b>100,000</b>	<b>158,730</b>	125,000	198,396
Institiúid an Léinn Ultach-Albanaigh	<b>150,000</b>	<b>238,095</b>	110,000	174,589
Oideachas	<b>22,108</b>	<b>35,092</b>	6,514	10,339
Teanga	<b>6,500</b>	<b>10,317</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>4,762</b>
	<b>554,717</b>	<b>880,502</b>	417,123	662,045

## 8. URRAÍOCHT

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Caiteachas ar Urraíocht				
Cultúr	<b>109,103</b>	<b>173,179</b>	0	0
Teanga	<b>3,325</b>	<b>5,278</b>	0	0

## 9. COMHAONTÚ SEIRBHÍSE – OIDEACHAS

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Tionscal Forbartha Curaclaim agus	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0
Tionscadal Ultaise d'Aosaigh	<b>64,133</b>	<b>101,799</b>	0	0

## 10.. SÓCMHAINNÍ SEASTA

	<b>Trealamh Ríomhair- eachta STG£</b>	<b>Trealamh Oifige STG£</b>	<b>Daingneáin &amp; Feistis STG£</b>	<b>Iomlán STG£</b>	<b>Iomlán €</b>
<b>COSTAIS NÓ LUACHÁIL</b>					
Ag 31 Nollaig 2001	9,296	11,780	10,251	31,327	49,721
Breiseanna	6,157	840	1,155	8,152	12,940
Diúscairtí	0	0	0	0	0
Ag 31 Nollaig 2002	<b>15,453</b>	<b>12,620</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>39,479</b>	<b>62,661</b>
<b>DÍMHEAS CARNTHA</b>					
Amhail an 31 Nollaig 2001	6,198	3,977	1,163	11,338	17,997
Muirir i leith Ioncaim agus Caiteachais	5,153	2,524	1,141	8,818	13,997
Diúscairtí	0	0	0	0	0
Amhail an 31 Nollaig 2002	<b>11,351</b>	<b>6,501</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>20,156</b>	<b>31,994</b>

## GLANLUACH DE RÉIR NA LEABHAR

Amhail an 31 Nollaig 2002	<b>4,102</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>19,323</b>	<b>30,667</b>
Coigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú	-	-	-	-	(940)
Amhail an 31 Nollaig 2002, athríofa	<b>4,102</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>19,323</b>	<b>29,727</b>
Amhail an 31 Nollaig 2001 (STG£)	<b>3,098</b>	<b>7,803</b>	<b>9,088</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>31,724</b>

Is é is brí leis an gcoigeartú ar airgeadra a aistriú ná an difríocht idir an nglanluach de réir na leabhar atá ar shócmhainní seasta a ríomhtar ag baint leasa as na rátaí malartaithe agus a nglanluach de réir na leabhar riofa ag rátaí stáiriúla malartaithe.

## 11. DEBTORS

	<b>2002</b> STG£	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG£	<b>2001</b> €
Accrued Income	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	3,130	4,968
Prepayments	<b>12,740</b>	<b>19,600</b>	<b>6,236</b>	<b>9,898</b>
	<b>12,740</b>	<b>19,600</b>	<b>9,366</b>	<b>14,866</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 12. CREDITORS

	<b>2002</b> STG£	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG£	<b>2001</b> €
Grants Payable to Govt. Depts		<b>0</b>	0	0
Grants Payable to External Bodies	<b>108,785</b>	<b>167,361</b>	64,559	102,466
PAYE/NI	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	3,224	5,117
Accruals	<b>87,544</b>	<b>134,683</b>	<b>86,204</b>	<b>136,820</b>
	<b>196,329</b>	<b>302,044</b>	<b>153,987</b>	<b>244,403</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 13. GENERAL RESERVE

	<b>2002</b> STG£	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG£	<b>2001</b> €
Opening balance at 1 January 2002	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>	<b>(70,162)</b>	<b>(111,357)</b>
Surplus (/Deficit) for the Year	<b>(60,773)</b>	<b>(96,465)</b>	5,825	9,244
Currency Translation adjustment (Note 15)	<b>0</b>	<b>6,101</b>		0
Closing Balance at 31 <sup>st</sup> December	<b>(125,110)</b>	<b>(192,477)</b>	<b>(64,337)</b>	<b>(102,113)</b>

## 14. CAPITAL GRANT RESERVE

	<b>2002</b> STG£	<b>2002</b> €	<b>2001</b> STG£	<b>2001</b> €
Opening Balance at 1 <sup>st</sup> January	<b>19,990</b>	<b>31,726</b>	15,705	24,925
Capital Grant Received	<b>8,152</b>	<b>12,940</b>	12,549	19,917
Less Capital Grants Released to Income & Expenditure Account	<b>(8,818)</b>	<b>(13,997)</b>	(6,480)	(10,285)
Loss on Disposal of Assets	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	(1,784)	(2,831)
Currency Translation Adjustment ( Note 10)	<b>0</b>	<b>(940)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
At 31 <sup>st</sup> December	<b>19,324</b>	<b>29,729</b>	<b>19,990</b>	<b>31,726</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

The currency translation adjustment reflects the amount of the movement in the value of current assets and liabilities which is attributable to the change in exchange rates over the year.

## 11. FÉICHIÚNAITHE (méideanna dlite laistigh de bhliain amháin)

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Ioncam Fabhrúithe	0	0	3,130	4,968
Réamhíocaíochtaí	<u>12,740</u>	<u>19,600</u>	<u>6,236</u>	<u>9,898</u>
	<u>12,740</u>	<u>19,600</u>	<u>9,366</u>	<u>14,866</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 12. CREIDIÚNAITHE

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Deontais Iníocha le Ranna Rialtais	0	0	0	0
Deontais Iníocha le Gníomhaireachtaí	<u>108,785</u>	<u>167,361</u>	<u>64,559</u>	<u>102,466</u>
Seachtracha				
ÍMAT/Árachas Náisiúnta	0	0	3,224	5,117
Fabhrúithe	<u>87,544</u>	<u>134,683</u>	<u>86,204</u>	<u>136,820</u>
	<u>196,329</u>	<u>302,044</u>	<u>153,987</u>	<u>244,403</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## 13. CÚLCHISTE GINEARÁLTA

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Iarmhéid Tosaigh ag 1 Éanair	(64,337)	(102,113)	(70,162)	(111,357)
Barrachas / (Easnámh) don bhliain	(60,773)	(96,465)	5,825	9,244
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 15)	0	6,101		0
Iarmhéid Deiridh ag 31 Nollaig	<u>(125,110)</u>	<u>(192,477)</u>	<u>(64,337)</u>	<u>(102,113)</u>

## 14. CÚLCHISTE DEONTAIS CHAIPITIL

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Iarmhéid Tosaigh ag 1 Eanair	19,990	31,726	15,705	24,925
Deontas Caipitil a Fuarthas	8,152	12,940	12,549	19,917
Lúide Deontais a Aistriodh chuitg an Chuntas	(8,818)	(13,997)	(6,480)	(10,285)
Ioncaim agus Caiteachais				
Cailliúnt ar Dhiúscáirt Shócmhainní	0	0	(1,784)	(2,831)
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú (Nóta 10)	<u>0</u>	<u>(940)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Iarmhéid Deiridh ag 31 Nollaig	<u>19,324</u>	<u>29,729</u>	<u>19,990</u>	<u>31,726</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Léiríonn an coigeartú i leith aistrithe airgeadra an méid athraithe i luach na sócmhainní seasta agus na bhfiachas de bharr an athraithe sna rátaí malartaithe le linn na bliana.

**15. RECONCILIATION OF SURPLUS/(DEFICIT) TO NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/ INFLOW  
FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Operating Surplus/(Deficit)	(60,773)	(96,465)	5,824	9,244
Adjustment for non-cash transactions depreciation	8,818	13,997	6,480	10,285
Transfer from Capital Grant Reserve	(8,818)	(13,997)	(8,264)	(13,116)
Loss on Disposal of Fixed Assets	0	0	1,784	2,832
Adjustments for movements in working capital				
(Increase) / Decrease in Debtors	(3,374)	(4,733)	(8,365)	(13,278)
Increase in Creditors	42,343	57,642	69,601	110,469
Currency Translation Adjustment	0	6,101	0	0
Net Cash (Outflow)/Inflow from operating activities	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**15.1 ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Opening balance	80,284	127,424	13,224	20,988
Net cash (outflow) / inflow	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
Closing balance	58,480	89,969	80,284	127,424
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**15.2 ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Cash in Bank and in Hand	58,480	89,969	80,284	127,424

**16. COMMITMENTS**

- i. There were no capital commitments as at 31<sup>st</sup> December 2002 for which provision had not been made.
- ii. At 31 December 2002, the Ulster Scots Agency was committed to providing assistance not provided for in the accounts to a maximum amount of £ 515,991(2001: £375,000)
- iii. At 31 December 2002 the Ulster Scots Agency had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases for land and buildings as follows:

	<b>2002</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2002</b> <b>€</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>STG£</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>€</b>
Leases expiring between 2-5 years (inclusive)	18,280	29,017	0	0
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**15. RÉITEACH AN BHARRACHAIS/(EASNAIMH) LE GLAN-(EIS-SREABHADH)/INSREABHADH AIRGID Ó GHNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ OIBRIÚCHÁIN**

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Barrachas/(Easnamh) Oibriúcháin	(60,773)	(96,465)	5,824	9,244
Coigeartú i leith idirbheart nach idirbhearta airgid thirim iad				
Dímheas	8,818	13,997	6,480	10,285
Aistriú ón gCúlchiste Deontais Chaipitil	(8,818)	(13,997)	(8,264)	(13,116)
Cailliúint ar Dhiúscairt Shócmhainní Seasta	0	0	1,784	2,832
Coigeartuithe i leith gluaiseachtaí i gcaipiteal oibre				
(Méadú)/Laghdú ar Fhéichiúnaithe	(3,374)	(4,733)	(8,365)	(13,278)
Méadú ar chreidiúnaithe	42,343	57,642	69,601	110,469
Coigeartú ar Airgeadra a Aistriú	—0	—6,101	—0	—0
Glan(eis-sreabhadh)/insreabhadh airgid ó ghníomhaiochtaí	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
oibriúcháin	=====	=====	=====	=====

**15.1 ANAILÍS AR ATHRÚ AIRGEAD TIRIM AGUS AR CHOIBHÉISÍ AIRGID THIRIM**

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Iarmhéd Tosaigh	80,284	127,424	13,224	20,988
Glan (eis-sreabhadh)/insreabhadh airgid	(21,804)	(37,455)	67,060	106,436
Iarmhéd Deiridh	58,480	89,969	80,284	127,424
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**15.2 ANAILÍS AR IARMHÉIDEANNA AIRGEAD TIRIM AGUS AR CHOIBHÉISÍ AIRGID THIRIM**

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Airgead sa bhanc agus ar láimh	58,480	89,969	80,284	127,424

**16. CEANGLAIS**

- i. Ní raibh aon ceanglais chaipitil ann ag 31 Nollaig 2002 nach raibh soláthar déanta dóibh.
- ii. Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 bhí ceanglais ar Bhord na hUltaise suas go dtí £515,991 (2001: £375,000) a chur ar fáil nach raibh aon soláthar ann dó sna cuntasí.
- iii. Ag 31 Nollaig 2002 bhí ceanglais dhochealaithe ar Bord na hUltaise maidir le léasanna oibriúcháin talún agus foirgneamh mar seo a leanas:

	2002 STG£	2002 €	2001 STG£	2001 €
Léasanna ag dul as feidhm taobh istigh de 2–5 bliana (san áireamh).	18,280	29,017	0	0
	=====	=====	=====	=====

## **17. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

There were no contingent liabilities at 31 December 2002. ( 31 December 2001: £nil)

## **18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Ulster Scots Agency is part of the Language Body which is a North/South Implementation body sponsored by the Department of Culture, Arts & Leisure (DCAL) and the Department of Community, Rural and Gaeltacht Affairs (DCRGA).

The above named Departments are regarded as related parties. During the year the Ulster Scots Agency had various transactions with these Departments and with other entities for which DCAL and DCRGA are regarded as the parent Department.

None of the Board members, members of the key staff or other related parties has undertaken any material transactions with the Ulster Scots Agency during the financial period ending 31 December 2002.

## **17. DLITEAN AIS THEAGMHASACHA**

Ní raibh aon dliteanais theagmhasacha ann ag 31 Nollaig 2002.(31 Nollaig 2001: £ nil)

## **18. IDIRBHEARTA PÁIRTITHE GAOLMHARA**

Is cuid é Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch den Fhoras Teanga, Comhlacht Forfheidhmithe Thuaidh / Theas agus tá sé urraithe ag an Roinn Gnóthaí Pobail, Tuaithe agus Gaeltachta agus an Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta.

Féachtar ar na Ranna atá ainmnithe thusas mar pháirtithe gaolmhara. I rith na bliana chuaigh Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch i mbun idirbhearta éagsúla leis na Ranna sin agus le haonáin eile, aonáin a meastar RCEF agus RGPTG a bheith ina máthair-ranna orthu.

Níl aon chomhalta Boird, comhalta foirne bainistíochta ná páirtithe gaolmhara eile tar éis tabhairt faoi idirbhearta ábharthacha le Tha Boord o Ulstèr-Scotch i rith na na tréimhse airgeadeais dár chríoch 31 Nollaig 2002.

**APPENDIX 3**  
**ACCOUNTS DIRECTION**

**AGUISÍN 3**

**TREOIR DO CHUNTAIS**

## **ACCOUNTS DIRECTION: AN FORAS TEANGA/THA BOORD O LEID**

**ACCOUNTS DIRECTION GIVEN BY THE DEPARTMENT OF CULTURE, ARTS AND LEISURE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF ARTS, HERITAGE, GAELTACHT AND THE ISLANDS WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE FINANCE DEPARTMENTS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NORTH/SOUTH CO-OPERATION (IMPLEMENTATION BODIES) (NORTHERN IRELAND) ORDER, 1999, AND THE BRITISH-IRISH AGREEMENT, ACT, 1999.**

The annual accounts shall give a true and fair view of the income and expenditure and cash flows for the financial year, and the state of affairs at the year-end. Subject to this requirement, the Body shall prepare accounts for the financial year ended 31 December 2002 and subsequent years in accordance with:

- (a) the North/South Implementation Bodies Annual Reports and Accounts Guidance;
- (b) other guidance that Finance Departments may issue from time to time in respect of accounts; and
- (c) any other specific disclosures required by sponsoring Departments,

except where agreed otherwise with Finance Departments, in which case the exception shall be described in the notes to the accounts.

Signed by:

**Eddie Rooney**  
*Department of Culture, Arts and Leisure*

*17 August 2001*

**Seán Ó Cofaigh**  
*Department of Arts, Heritage,  
Gaeltacht and the Islands*

*17 August 2001*

## TREOIR DO CHUNTAIS: AN FORAS TEANGA/THA BOORD O LEID

TREOIR DO CHUNTAIS ARNA TABHAIRT AG AN ROIINN CULTÚIR, EALAÍON AGUS FÓILLÍOCHTA AGUS AN ROIINN EALAÍON, OIDHREACHTA, GAELTACHTA AGUS OILEÁN LE FAOMHADH NA ROIINNE AIRGEADAIS, DE RÉIR AN NORTH/SOUTH CO-OPERATION (IMPLEMENTATION BODIES) (NORTHERN IRELAND) ORDER, 1999 AGUS AN ACHTA UM CHOMHAONTÚ NA BREATAINE-NA hÉIREANN, 1999.

Tabharfaidh na cuntais bhliantúla léargas fíor agus cothrom ar an ioncam agus caiteachas agus ar shreabhadh airgid don bhliain airgeadais, agus ar staid gnóthaí ag deireadh na bliana. Faoi réir an cheanglais sin, ullmhóidh an Foras cuntais don tréimhse airgeadais dar chríoch an 31 Nollaig 2002 agus blianta ina dhiaidh sin de réir:

- (a) Threoir do Chuntais agus Tuarascálacha Bláintúla na gComhlachtaí Forfheidhmithe Thuaidh/Theas;
- (b) treoir eile a eiseoidh Ranna Airgeadais a eisiúint ó am go chéile i ndáil le cuntais; agus
- (c) aon nochtadh sonrach eile a éilíonn na Ranna urraíochta,

ach amháin má chomhaontaítear a mhalaírt le Ranna Airgeadais, agus sa chás sin déanfar cur síos ar an eisceacht sna nótaí a ghabhann leis na cuntais.

Sínithe ag:

**Eddie Rooney**  
An Roinn Cultúir, Ealaíon agus Fóillíochta

*17 Lúnasa 2001*

**Seán Ó Cofaigh**  
An Roinn Ealaíon, Oidhreachta  
Gaeltachta agus Oileán

*17 Lúnasa 2001*

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